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## AREA, NATURAL RESOURCES, AND POPULATION.

## EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

**General imports.**—Tables Nos. 247 and 248 embrace imported articles entered at the customhouses for immediate consumption and imported articles entered for warehouse. The statements of *imports entered for consumption*, Tables Nos. 257, 258, and 259 embrace imported articles entered for immediate consumption and imported articles withdrawn from warehouse for consumption. The statement of *general imports* and the statement of *imports entered for consumption* for any period will always differ to the extent that the value of *entries for warehouse* for the period differs from the value of *withdrawals from warehouse for consumption*. The term "entry for consumption" is the technical name of the import entry made at the customhouse, and does not imply that the goods have been actually consumed, but simply that they have been delivered into the custody of the importer and that the duties have been paid on the dutiable portion. Some of them may be afterwards exported.

The values of all imported articles subject to specific duties are ascertained in the manner in which the values of imports subject to duties ad valorem are ascertained.

The value of merchandise imported subject to ad valorem rates of duty and duty imposed upon and regulated in any manner by the value thereof is "the actual market value or wholesale price thereof, at the time of exportation to the United States, in the principal markets of the country from whence exported; that such actual market value shall be held to be the price at which such merchandise is freely offered for sale to all purchasers in said markets, in the usual wholesale quantities, and the price which the manufacturer or owner would have received, and was willing to receive, for such merchandise when sold in the ordinary course of trade in the usual wholesale quantities, including the value of all cartons, cases, crates, boxes, sacks, casks, barrels, hogsheads, bottles, jars, demijohns, carboys, and other containers or coverings, whether holding liquids or solids, and all other costs, charges, and expenses incident to placing the merchandise in condition, packed ready for shipment to the United States." (Rev. Stats. 336, secs. 18 and 11 of the act of June 10, 1890, as amended by act of Aug. 5, 1909, sec. 28, and Customs Regs., 1908, art. 1604.)

**Domestic export values.**—Tables Nos. 249 and 250 exhibit the exports of domestic products or manufacturers, also exports of commodities of foreign origin which have been changed from the form in which they were imported, or enhanced in value by further manufacture in the United States, such as sugar refined in this country from imported raw sugar, flour ground from imported wheat, and articles and utensils made from imported metals, etc. The value of exports of domestic merchandise is their value at the time of exportation in the ports of the United States whence they are exported.

**Foreign export values.**—Table No. 251, called "foreign exports," or "reexports," exhibits exports of foreign merchandise which had been imported. The value of such commodities exported from "warehouse" is their import value. The value of such commodities exported "not from warehouse," comprising free goods mainly, is the value at the ports of the United States whence they are exported.

**Values of foreign merchandise in transit or transshipped.**—Table No. 262 exhibits foreign merchandise brought to the United States for immediate transit across the territory of the United States to a foreign country, or for transshipment in the ports of the United States to a foreign country. The value of the commodities returned in this table is determined in a similar manner to that of imports.

**Values of warehoused merchandise.**—Table No. 261 exhibits imported merchandise in warehouse. This merchandise has already appeared in the statement of *general imports*, Tables Nos. 247 and 248, for the year in which it was imported. The official values of the articles therein represented are the same as the *import values*.

**Ton.**—The term "ton" used in this volume, as applied to weight, is specified "long" (2,240 pounds) or "short" (2,000 pounds). The term "ton" as applied to vessel measurement is specified as "net," equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabin, machinery, etc., or "gross," equal to 100 cubic feet of the entire carrying capacity inclusive of such space. The term "M feet" used in connection with the measure of lumber, etc. signifies 1,000 feet, board measure, a "foot" of such measure being 1 foot long, 1 foot wide, and 1 inch or less in thickness. "Cubic feet" or "cords," as applied to the measurement of lumber, pulp wood, etc., signifies cubic contents. According to section 3249, Revised Statutes, "Proof spirits shall be held to be that alcoholic liquor which contains one-half its volume of alcohol of a specific gravity of 0.7939 at 60° Fahrenheit." The official gallon prescribed is one containing 231 cubic inches, or 58372.2 grains, equal to 8.3389 pounds of distilled water at its maximum density, weighed in air of a temperature of 62° Fahrenheit and barometric pressure of 30 inches. The taxable gallon differs from the proof gallon by reason of the fact that in computing taxable gallons under section 3251, Revised Statutes, all fractional parts of a gallon less than one-tenth are excluded.

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES.

## AREA, NATURAL RESOURCES, AND POPULATION.

**No. 1.—THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACTS OF ORGANIZATION OR ADMISSION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES AND AREAS OF THEIR LAND AND WATER SURFACES.**

[Sources: Admission of States, Annual Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, Department of the Interior, 1903; areas, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Date of act of organization or admission.	U. S. Stats.		Area.		
		Vol.	Page.	Water.	Land.	Total.
ORIGINAL STATES.						
New Hampshire .....				<i>Sq. miles.</i>	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	<i>Sq. miles.</i>
Massachusetts .....				310	9,031	9,341
Rhode Island .....				227	8,039	8,266
Connecticut .....				181	1,067	1,248
New York .....				145	4,820	4,966
New Jersey .....				11,550	47,654	49,204
Pennsylvania .....				710	7,514	8,224
Delaware .....				2,294	44,832	45,126
Maryland .....				405	1,965	2,370
Virginia .....				2,386	9,941	12,327
North Carolina .....				2,365	40,262	42,627
South Carolina .....				3,686	48,740	52,426
Georgia .....				494	30,495	30,989
				540	58,725	59,265
STATES WITHOUT PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED.						
Kentucky .....	Feb. 4, 1791	1	189	417	40,181	40,598
Vermont .....	Feb. 18, 1791	1	191	440	9,124	9,564
Tennessee .....	June 1, 1796	1	491	335	41,087	42,022
Maine .....	Mar. 3, 1820	3	644	3,145	29,895	33,040
Texas <sup>3</sup> .....	Dec. 29, 1845	9	108	3,498	262,398	265,896
West Virginia .....	Dec. 31, 1862	12	633	148	24,022	24,170
STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED.						
Ohio .....	State .....	Feb. 19, 1803	2	173	4,300	40,740
Louisiana .....	(Territory .....	Mar. 3, 1805	2	331	3,097	45,409
Indiana .....	(Territory .....	Apr. 8, 1812	2	701		48,506
Mississippi .....	(Territory .....	May 7, 1800	2	58	5,309	36,045
Illinois .....	(Territory .....	Dec. 11, 1816	3	399		36,354
Alabama .....	(Territory .....	Apr. 7, 1798	1	549	503	46,362
Missouri .....	(Territory .....	Dec. 10, 1817	3	472		46,806
Arkansas .....	(Territory .....	Feb. 3, 1809	2	514	6,622	56,043
Michigan .....	(Territory .....	Dec. 3, 1818	3	536		56,665
Florida .....	(Territory .....	Mar. 3, 1817	3	871	719	51,279
Iowa .....	(Territory .....	Dec. 14, 1819	8	608		51,998
Wisconsin .....	(Territory .....	June 4, 1812	2	743	698	68,727
California .....	(Territory .....	Mar. 2, 1821	3	645		69,420
Minnesota .....	(Territory .....	Mar. 2, 1819	3	498	810	52,525
Oregon .....	(Territory .....	June 15, 1836	5	50		53,335
		Jan. 11, 1805	2	309	8,500	57,480
		Jan. 26, 1887	5	144		57,980
		Mar. 30, 1822	3	654	8,805	54,861
		Mar. 3, 1845	5	742		58,666
		June 12, 1838	5	235	561	55,586
		Mar. 3, 1845	5	742		56,147
		Apr. 20, 1836	5	10	9,810	55,256
		May 29, 1848	9	233		56,066
		Sept. 9, 1850	9	452	2,645	155,652
		Mar. 3, 1849	9	408	10,3,824	158,297
		May 11, 1858	11	285		84,682
		Aug. 14, 1848	9	323		95,607
		Feb. 14, 1859	11	383		96,699

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of 3,140 square miles of Lakes Ontario and Erie.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of 891 square miles of Lake Erie.

<sup>3</sup> Joint resolution of Congress.

<sup>4</sup> Exclusive of 3,443 square miles of Lake Erie.

<sup>5</sup> Exclusive of 230 square miles of Lake Michigan.

<sup>6</sup> Exclusive of 1,674 square miles of Lake Michigan.

<sup>7</sup> See President's proclamation, 3 Statutes, Appendix No. 2.

<sup>8</sup> Exclusive of 16,653 square miles of Lake Superior, 12,922 square miles of Lake Michigan, 9,925 square miles of Lake Huron, and 460 square miles of Lakes St. Clair and Erie.

<sup>9</sup> Exclusive of 2,378 square miles of Lake Superior and 7,500 square miles of Lake Michigan.

<sup>10</sup> Exclusive of 2,514 square miles of Lake Superior.

## No. 1.—THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACTS OF ORGANIZATION OR ADMISSION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued.

State or Territory.	Date of act of organization or admission.	U. S. Stats.		Area.		
		Vol.	Page.	Water.	Land.	Total.
<b>STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED—continued.</b>						
Kansas .....	Territory .....	May 30, 1854	10	277	384	81,774
	State .....	Jan. 29, 1861	12	126		82,158
Nevada .....	Territory .....	Mar. 2, 1861	12	209	869	109,821
	State <sup>1</sup> .....	Mar. 21, 1864	13	30		110,690
Nebraska .....	Territory .....	May 30, 1854	10	277	712	76,808
	State <sup>2</sup> .....	Feb. 9, 1867	14	931		77,520
Colorado .....	Territory .....	Feb. 28, 1861	12	172	290	146,308
	State <sup>3</sup> .....	Mar. 3, 1875	18	474		103,948
North Dakota .....	Territory .....	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	654	70,183
	State .....	Feb. 22, 1889	25	4 676		70,837
South Dakota .....	Territory .....	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	747	76,868
	State .....	Feb. 22, 1889	25	4 676		77,615
Montana .....	Territory .....	May 26, 1864	13	35	796	146,201
	State .....	Feb. 22, 1889	25	4 676		146,997
Washington .....	Territory .....	Mar. 2, <sup>4</sup> 1853	10	172	2,291	66,836
	State .....	Feb. 22, 1889	25	4 676		69,127
Idaho .....	Territory .....	Mar. 3, 1863	12	808	584	83,354
	State .....	July 3, 1890	26	215		83,888
Wyoming .....	Territory .....	July 25, 1868	15	178	920	97,594
	State .....	July 10, 1890	26	222		97,914
Utah .....	Territory .....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	453	2,806	82,184
	State .....	July 15, 1894	28	5 107		84,990
Oklahoma .....	Territory .....	May 2, 1890	26	81	643	69,414
	State <sup>5</sup> .....	Nov. 16, 1907	34	267		70,057
New Mexico .....	Territory .....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	446	131	122,508
	State <sup>6</sup> .....	June 20, 1910	36	557		122,634
Arizona .....	Territory .....	Feb. 4, 1863	12	664	146	113,810
	State .....	June 20, 1910	36	557		113,956
<b>TERRITORIES, ETC.</b>						
District of Columbia .....	Territory .....	July 16, 1790	1	130	10	60
	District .....	Mar. 8, 1791	1	214		70
Hawaii .....	Territory .....	June 14, 1900	31	141		590,884
Alaska .....	District .....	July 27, 1868	15	240		6,449
Total exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii .....					2,978,890	3,026,789
Total including Alaska and Hawaii .....						3,624,122

<sup>1</sup> See President's proclamation, Oct. 18, 1864, 13 Statutes, 749.<sup>2</sup> See President's proclamation, Mar. 1, 1867, 14 Statutes, 820.<sup>3</sup> See President's proclamation, Aug. 1, 1876, 19 Statutes, 665.<sup>4</sup> See President's proclamations, 26 Statutes, 1548 to 1552, inclusive.<sup>5</sup> See President's proclamation, Jan. 4, 1898, 29 Statutes, 876.<sup>6</sup> See President's proclamation, Nov. 16, 1907.<sup>7</sup> See President's proclamation, Jan. 6, 1912.

## No. 2.—NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACQUISITION AND ORGANIZATION, AND POPULATION AND AREA.

[Sources: Areas—Alaska and Hawaii, reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor; Porto Rico, Bulletin 302 of the U. S. Geological Survey; Philippine Islands, Census of the Philippine Islands, Vol. I; Guam and Tutuila Group, Navy Department; Panama Canal Zone, Isthmian Canal Commission. Population—The figures with exception of those for the Panama Canal Zone, Samoa, and Guam, which are represented by special census figures (the first two as of Feb. 1, 1912, and the last as of June 30, 1911), are those of the Bureau of the Census, those not based upon an actual census representing estimates for June 1.]

Territory.	Date of acquisition or organization.	U. S. Stats.		Area (square miles).	Population.	
		Vol.	Page.		Year.	Number.
Alaska (District) .....	Acquired .....	June 20, 1887	15	539	590,884	64,520
	Organized .....	July 27, 1888	15	240		
Guam .....	Acquired .....	April 1, 1899	30	1,755	210	12,240
	Organized .....					
Hawaii .....	Acquired .....	July 7, 1898	30	750	6,449	200,065
	Organized .....	June 14, 1900	31	141		
Panama Canal Zone .....	Acquired .....	Feb. 26, 1904	33	2,234	448	61,279
Philippine Islands .....	Acquired .....	Apr. 11, 1899	30	1,755	115,026	8,460,052
	do .....	do	30	1,755	3,435	1,151,579
Tutuila Group, Samoa .....	Acquired .....	Mar. 8, 1900	31	1,879	77	7,251

<sup>1</sup> Civil government established May 17, 1884.

## CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

No. 3.—LOWEST TEMPERATURE: RECORD TO DEC. 31, 1911, BY MONTHS, AT SPECIFIED STATIONS.

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	Number of years record.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
Abilene, Tex.	25	-5	-6	17	25	33	48	54	55	40	30	13	1	-6
Albany, N. Y.	37	-24	-18	8	13	29	40	48	45	32	23	-10	-17	-24
Amarillo, Tex.	19	-6	-16	2	22	26	42	51	49	36	23	4	-1	-16
Atlanta, Ga.	32	-2	-8	8	25	38	39	58	55	43	30	16	1	-8
Bismarck, N. Dak.	36	-44	-43	-36	-3	13	31	32	32	10	-2	-28	-38	-44
Boise, Idaho	32	-28	-12	5	17	26	30	40	32	28	16	-10	-7	-28
Boston, Mass.	40	-13	-11	8	11	31	42	46	47	34	25	-2	-12	-13
Buffalo, N. Y.	38	-14	-13	4	11	28	39	47	44	35	24	2	-9	-14
Charlotte, N. C.	32	-1	-5	14	26	37	45	55	53	38	28	18	-5	-5
Chicago, Ill.	38	-20	-21	12	17	27	40	50	47	32	14	-2	-23	-23
Cleveland, Ohio	38	-17	-16	4	15	28	38	46	46	36	24	0	-12	-17
Denver, Colo.	38	-29	-22	-11	4	19	36	42	40	21	1	-18	-25	-29
Des Moines, Iowa	32	-30	-20	8	11	26	37	48	40	26	14	-10	-20	-30
Dodge, Kans.	36	-20	-26	-9	13	19	40	46	45	30	10	-13	-15	-26
Dubuque, Iowa	37	-32	-31	-12	14	26	39	40	41	24	15	-12	-24	-32
Duluth, Minn.	38	-41	-36	-26	3	16	33	44	44	20	8	-29	-34	-41
Eastport, Me.	37	-20	-20	-8	2	28	30	45	44	30	23	-13	-21	-21
El Paso, Tex.	32	5	5	21	29	40	49	56	52	42	26	11	-5	-5
Fresno, Cal.	23	20	24	28	34	38	42	50	51	42	36	27	23	20
Galveston, Tex.	39	11	8	30	43	52	57	66	68	54	44	29	18	8
Green Bay, Wis.	24	-36	-33	-23	11	26	34	43	40	25	8	-12	-21	-36
Harrisburg, Pa.	22	-5	-13	5	22	34	43	50	49	36	28	11	4	-13
Havre, Mont.	19	-43	-48	-41	-11	15	31	31	27	18	-7	-33	-43	-48
Helena, Mont.	30	-42	-41	-20	6	22	31	36	29	20	3	-22	-40	-42
Huron, S. Dak.	29	-43	-37	-25	7	20	31	41	33	18	3	-28	-34	-43
Indianapolis, Ind.	37	-25	-18	0	19	31	39	48	46	30	22	-5	-15	-25
Jacksonville, Fla.	39	15	10	26	34	46	54	66	64	49	40	26	14	10
Jupiter, Fla.	23	24	27	33	39	53	64	68	68	61	48	36	24	24
Kansas City, Mo.	22	-17	-22	2	22	27	48	54	46	35	26	4	-13	-22
Knoxville, Tenn.	40	-16	-10	5	24	34	42	52	50	35	25	12	-5	-16
Lander, Wyo.	19	-36	-35	-24	2	13	26	34	23	7	2	-31	-30	-36
Little Rock, Ark.	31	-5	-12	16	28	39	51	60	52	41	31	10	6	-12
Los Angeles, Calif.	33	30	28	31	36	40	46	49	49	44	40	42	30	28
Louisville, Ky.	38	-20	-14	3	21	33	43	54	50	36	26	4	-7	-20
Lynchburg, Va.	37	-6	-3	14	25	34	45	53	47	35	27	13	-5	-6
Montgomery, Ala.	38	5	-5	21	30	35	48	61	58	45	31	21	8	-5
New Orleans, La.	40	15	7	30	38	52	58	66	63	55	40	29	20	7
New York, N. Y.	39	-6	-6	3	20	34	45	50	51	36	31	7	-6	-6
Northfield, Vt.	23	-32	-35	-18	-1	18	30	34	31	23	12	-14	-27	-35
North Platte, Nebr.	36	-35	-35	-21	12	19	33	42	36	21	9	-25	-30	-35
Oklahoma, Okla.	20	-11	-17	9	22	33	48	56	49	36	27	9	-2	-17
Omaha, Nebr.	38	-32	-26	-7	6	25	42	50	44	30	15	-14	-17	-32
Oswego, N. Y.	40	-23	-18	-11	13	27	39	45	44	35	24	-1	-18	-23
Palestine, Tex.	29	0	-6	20	36	39	48	60	54	43	31	20	8	-6
Parkersburg, W. Va.	22	-11	-27	4	20	31	42	48	45	33	20	15	-5	-27
Phoenix, Ariz.	28	12	19	24	30	35	33	46	49	39	34	24	18	12
Port Huron, Mich.	36	-15	-25	-14	7	26	35	42	41	30	19	-6	-14	-25
Portland, Oreg.	37	-2	7	20	28	32	39	43	43	35	31	11	3	-2
Rapid City, S. Dak.	23	-37	-40	-17	-2	19	35	37	36	23	10	-9	-25	-40
Red Bluff, Cal.	33	18	22	26	30	37	44	53	52	45	32	26	25	18
St. Louis, Mo.	40	-22	-18	3	22	32	44	55	52	37	24	5	-17	-22
St. Paul, Minn.	38	-41	-33	-22	7	23	36	45	40	28	12	-24	-39	-41
Salt Lake City, Utah.	36	-20	-13	0	18	25	33	43	44	29	22	-2	-10	-20
San Antonio, Tex.	33	6	4	21	35	44	53	58	57	46	36	21	10	4
San Francisco, Cal.	39	20	33	33	40	43	46	47	47	45	31	38	34	29
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	37	-13	-11	0	11	20	33	43	40	21	13	-11	-13	-13
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	22	-28	-37	-27	3	21	32	39	37	28	16	-7	-19	-28
Seattle, Wash.	17	11	12	20	31	36	42	48	46	36	31	15	25	-5
Shreveport, La.	37	1	-5	22	32	42	53	62	54	44	31	18	10	-5
Spokane, Wash.	29	-30	-25	-10	22	29	34	41	38	26	12	-13	-18	-30
Springfield, Ill.	31	-22	-24	2	19	32	40	49	48	31	20	2	-14	-24
Springfield, Mo.	23	-17	-29	3	22	30	46	53	44	35	21	6	-11	-29
Tampa, Fla.	20	23	22	32	38	53	64	65	66	54	44	32	19	19
Vicksburg, Miss.	38	3	-1	24	31	43	52	62	54	42	34	22	12	-1
Walla Walla, Wash.	25	-17	-15	2	29	35	40	45	41	36	24	9	-2	-17
Washington, D. C.	40	-14	-15	4	22	33	43	52	49	36	26	12	-13	-15
Williston, N. Dak.	32	-49	-49	-35	-4	14	30	36	32	13	-3	-29	-46	-49
Wilmington, N. C.	40	9	5	20	28	38	51	58	56	42	32	20	10	5
Winnemucca, Nev.	31	-28	-22	-3	12	17	29	33	33	26	16	10	-9	-28

## CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

No. 4.—HIGHEST TEMPERATURE: RECORD TO DEC. 31, 1911, BY MONTHS, AT SPECIFIED STATIONS.

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	Number of years record.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
Abilene, Tex.	25	90	92	95	99	105	110	110	105	104	94	88	83	110
Albany, N. Y.	37	64	63	79	88	97	99	104	98	97	90	71	66	104
Amarillo, Tex.	19	82	84	96	99	98	105	100	102	101	94	83	75	105
Atlanta, Ga.	32	75	78	87	89	94	98	100	98	97	94	82	73	100
Bismarck, N. Dak.	36	60	64	81	90	96	103	107	105	102	91	73	64	107
Boise, Idaho	32	62	67	77	92	100	105	111	106	100	91	72	62	111
Boston, Mass.	40	70	64	78	85	97	98	104	97	102	90	76	67	104
Buffalo, N. Y.	38	70	67	79	84	94	93	95	94	95	86	70	64	95
Charlotte, N. C.	32	77	70	91	94	97	102	102	100	99	92	80	76	102
Chicago, Ill.	38	64	63	81	88	94	98	103	98	98	87	75	68	103
Cleveland, Ohio	38	71	72	83	87	92	96	97	99	98	87	74	68	99
Denver, Colo.	38	76	77	82	86	92	99	102	105	97	90	77	74	105
Des Moines, Iowa	32	64	70	88	92	94	101	109	103	100	91	76	69	109
Dodge, Kans.	36	76	83	98	95	101	107	108	105	101	94	84	79	108
Dubuque, Iowa	37	63	67	86	88	94	99	106	100	97	89	74	67	106
Duluth, Minn.	38	51	58	70	82	91	97	99	95	94	80	73	54	99
Eastport, Me.	37	54	52	57	72	85	88	93	90	89	83	64	54	93
El Paso, Tex.	32	77	86	93	98	105	113	112	110	104	94	85	77	113
Fresno, Cal.	23	72	83	87	101	110	112	115	113	111	100	84	74	115
Galveston, Tex.	39	73	76	85	95	93	97	98	98	94	91	85	77	98
Green Bay, Wis.	24	51	59	82	84	91	100	100	98	95	84	69	51	100
Harrisburg, Pa.	22	67	74	83	92	95	97	101	98	101	94	84	75	101
Havre, Mont.	19	61	63	77	94	92	108	103	106	93	88	75	63	108
Helena, Mont.	30	63	65	72	86	89	102	103	98	91	84	71	46	103
Huron, S. Dak.	29	64	68	85	94	96	100	108	103	106	94	77	65	108
Indianapolis, Ind.	37	70	72	84	87	96	100	106	101	98	89	76	68	106
Jacksonville, Fla.	39	81	86	91	92	98	100	104	101	101	93	85	86	104
Jupiter, Fla.	23	83	87	89	90	93	95	96	96	93	94	87	86	96
Kansas City, Mo.	22	70	70	90	95	92	100	106	104	101	91	80	70	106
Knoxville, Tenn.	40	76	79	87	90	94	99	100	100	99	94	80	75	100
Lander, Wyo.	19	59	64	71	82	86	95	99	96	90	82	72	57	99
Little Rock, Ark.	31	78	80	89	94	94	102	106	105	101	93	84	78	106
Los Angeles, Cal.	33	87	88	99	100	103	105	109	106	108	102	96	89	109
Louisville, Ky.	38	74	78	88	91	98	100	107	105	102	91	79	74	107
Lynchburg, Va.	37	77	75	92	95	97	98	102	100	99	92	81	73	102
Montgomery, Ala.	38	79	83	90	92	98	106	107	103	99	96	85	79	107
New Orleans, La.	40	82	82	86	89	96	98	102	100	96	94	89	83	102
New York, N. Y.	39	67	69	78	90	95	97	99	96	96	88	74	68	100
Northfield, Vt.	23	61	59	75	85	93	95	98	92	90	83	70	61	98
North Platte, Nehr.	36	70	74	86	95	97	104	107	103	101	94	81	72	107
Oklahoma, Okla.	20	83	90	90	95	105	106	104	108	102	97	86	75	108
Omaha, Nehr.	38	63	78	91	94	97	102	107	105	102	92	80	71	107
Oswego, N. Y.	40	69	61	78	85	94	98	100	98	93	84	75	66	100
Palestine, Tex.	29	84	83	90	92	96	100	103	105	104	97	87	81	108
Parkersburg, W. Va.	22	74	76	86	93	94	99	102	98	99	90	78	72	102
Phoenix, Ariz.	28	87	92	97	105	114	119	117	116	114	105	97	95	119
Port Huron, Mich.	36	64	66	77	84	93	97	101	99	97	87	69	65	101
Portland, Oreg.	37	62	68	79	80	99	99	102	97	93	83	73	65	102
Rapid City, S. Dak.	23	60	72	85	90	92	103	106	106	102	96	79	75	106
Ked Bluff, Cal.	33	77	82	86	96	110	110	115	114	108	97	88	76	115
St. Louis, Mo.	40	74	84	90	91	94	102	107	106	102	91	82	74	107
St. Paul, Minn.	38	51	61	83	87	94	98	104	100	96	87	74	58	104
Salt Lake City, Utah	36	60	68	77	85	93	101	102	101	93	88	74	61	102
San Antonio, Tex.	33	87	90	97	99	104	105	106	108	103	99	89	86	108
San Francisco, Cal.	39	78	80	88	97	100	108	98	92	101	94	83	72	101
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	37	76	75	82	84	89	92	96	97	90	85	77	65	97
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	22	46	46	64	77	90	93	97	90	91	80	67	48	97
Seattle, Wash.	17	61	67	75	85	90	96	95	92	87	81	68	62	96
Shreveport, La.	37	83	82	90	96	101	104	107	110	101	95	86	79	110
Spokane, Wash.	29	55	59	74	87	95	96	103	104	98	86	70	57	104
Springfield, Ill.	31	73	72	91	99	95	101	107	100	99	91	77	67	107
Springfield, Mo.	23	75	84	92	99	90	98	106	102	102	90	79	74	106
Tampa, Fla.	20	82	86	92	90	94	95	96	96	94	93	87	83	96
Vicksburg, Miss.	38	82	83	88	97	101	100	100	98	98	94	86	79	101
Walla Walla, Wash.	25	67	69	79	82	100	105	111	113	100	87	78	65	113
Washington, D. C.	40	76	78	93	93	98	102	103	101	104	92	80	73	104
Williston, N. Dak.	32	52	58	72	92	101	107	106	107	101	*55	71	59	107
Wilmington, N. C.	40	80	81	94	90	97	100	103	99	96	92	83	78	103
Winnemucca, Nev.	31	59	60	82	83	98	98	104	102	94	87	73	65	104

## CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

25

No. 5.—NORMAL TEMPERATURE: MONTHLY AND ANNUAL MEANS AT SPECIFIED STATIONS.<sup>1</sup>

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.
Abilene, Tex.	43	45	55	64	72	78	82	81	74	64	53	45	63
Albany, N. Y.	22	24	32	46	59	68	72	70	62	50	38	28	48
Amarillo, Tex.	34	37	45	55	64	72	76	75	68	58	44	36	55
Atlanta, Ga.	42	45	52	61	70	76	78	76	72	62	52	45	61
Bismarck, N. Dak.	7	8	22	43	55	64	70	68	57	44	26	15	40
Boise, Idaho	20	34	42	50	58	66	73	72	62	50	40	32	51
Boston, Mass.	27	28	35	45	57	66	71	69	63	52	41	32	49
Buffalo, N. Y.	25	24	31	42	54	65	70	69	63	52	39	30	47
Charlotte, N. C.	40	44	51	59	68	76	79	77	71	61	50	43	60
Chicago, Ill.	24	25	34	46	56	66	72	71	65	53	39	29	48
Cleveland, Ohio	26	27	34	46	58	68	72	70	64	53	40	31	49
Denver, Colo.	29	31	39	48	57	66	72	70	63	51	39	32	50
Des Moines, Iowa	20	24	36	51	62	70	76	73	65	52	37	26	49
Dodge, Kans.	27	31	42	54	64	73	78	76	68	55	40	32	53
Dubuque, Iowa	18	22	33	49	61	70	75	72	64	52	36	24	48
Duluth, Minn.	10	14	24	38	49	58	66	65	57	45	29	18	39
Eastport, Me.	20	21	29	38	47	54	60	60	55	47	37	25	41
El Paso, Tex.	44	49	56	64	72	80	80	79	73	62	51	45	63
Fresno, Cal.	45	49	55	61	68	76	82	81	74	65	55	47	63
Galveston, Tex.	53	56	62	69	75	81	83	83	79	72	63	56	69
Green Bay, Wis.	15	17	27	41	54	65	70	67	59	47	32	21	43
Harrisburg, Pa.	29	30	38	51	62	70	74	72	65	54	42	33	52
Hayre, Mont.	14	15	27	43	54	62	68	67	58	44	31	21	42
Helena, Mont.	20	22	31	42	52	61	67	66	56	44	33	25	43
Huron, S. Dak.	10	13	27	45	57	67	72	69	60	45	27	16	42
Indianapolis, Ind.	28	31	40	52	63	72	76	74	67	55	42	33	53
Jacksonville, Fla.	54	57	62	68	74	79	81	80	77	70	61	55	68
Jupiter, Fla.	64	66	69	72	76	80	81	82	77	72	66	56	74
Kansas City, Mo.	26	30	41	54	64	73	78	76	68	56	42	32	53
Knoxville, Tenn.	38	41	48	57	66	73	76	75	69	58	47	40	57
Lander, Wyo.	17	22	31	42	52	61	68	66	55	42	29	19	42
Little Rock, Ark.	41	44	53	63	70	77	81	79	73	63	52	44	62
Los Angeles, Cal.	54	55	57	59	62	67	70	72	70	65	60	56	62
Louisville, Ky.	34	37	45	56	67	75	79	76	70	58	46	38	57
Lynchburg, Va.	36	38	45	56	66	74	77	75	68	57	46	38	56
Montgomery, Ala.	48	51	58	65	74	79	81	80	76	66	56	49	65
New Orleans, La.	53	56	62	68	74	80	81	81	78	70	61	54	68
New York, N. Y.	30	31	38	48	59	68	74	72	66	56	44	34	52
Northfield, Vt.	15	17	26	40	54	63	67	63	55	44	32	20	41
North Platte, Nebr.	21	25	35	49	59	68	74	72	63	50	35	27	48
Oklahoma, Okla.	35	38	49	60	68	76	80	78	72	61	48	39	59
Omaha, Nebr.	20	24	36	50	62	72	76	74	66	54	38	27	50
Oswego, N. Y.	24	24	31	43	55	64	70	69	63	51	39	29	47
Palestine, Tex.	46	51	58	66	72	78	82	80	75	66	57	49	65
Parkersburg, W. Va.	31	34	42	53	63	72	76	73	66	55	43	35	54
Phoenix, Ariz.	50	54	60	67	75	84	90	89	81	70	59	52	69
Port Huron, Mich.	22	22	30	42	54	64	69	67	61	50	37	27	45
Portland, Oreg.	39	41	46	51	57	61	66	66	61	53	46	41	52
Rapid City, S. Dak.	22	24	32	44	54	64	70	69	59	47	34	26	45
Red Bluff, Cal.	45	49	54	59	66	76	82	81	74	64	53	46	62
St. Louis, Mo.	31	34	44	56	66	75	79	77	70	58	43	36	56
St. Paul, Minn.	12	15	28	46	58	67	72	70	60	48	31	19	44
Salt Lake City, Utah	29	33	41	50	58	68	76	76	65	52	40	32	52
San Antonio, Tex.	51	54	62	69	75	80	82	82	77	69	59	53	68
San Francisco, Cal.	50	51	53	54	56	57	57	55	59	58	56	51	55
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	28	32	39	48	57	66	69	67	61	50	38	30	49
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	13	13	21	36	48	58	62	61	54	43	31	20	38
Seattle, Wash.	39	40	44	49	55	60	64	63	58	51	44	41	51
Shreveport, La.	46	50	58	66	73	80	82	81	76	66	55	49	65
Spokane, Wash.	27	30	39	48	56	63	69	68	59	47	37	31	48
Springfield, Ill.	26	29	39	52	64	72	76	74	66	55	41	31	52
Springfield, Mo.	31	34	44	56	65	72	76	75	68	57	44	36	55
Tampa, Fla.	57	61	66	71	76	79	80	80	78	73	65	60	70
Vicksburg, Miss.	47	51	58	65	73	78	80	80	75	65	56	49	65
Walla Walla, Wash.	33	36	44	53	61	68	74	74	65	54	43	36	53
Washington, D. C.	33	34	42	53	64	73	77	74	68	57	45	36	55
Williston, N. Dak.	6	8	22	40	54	64	69	68	60	43	25	14	39
Wilmington, N. C.	46	48	54	60	69	76	79	78	73	63	54	47	62
Winnemucca, Nev.	29	33	40	47	54	63	72	71	60	49	38	31	49

<sup>1</sup> The figures cover the 33-year period, 1873 to 1905, inclusive. Those for stations not having that length of record have been corrected accordingly.

## CLIMATIC CONDITIONS.

No. 6.—PRECIPITATION: NORMAL MONTHLY AND ANNUAL AT SPECIFIED STATIONS.<sup>1</sup>

[Source: The Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture.]

Station.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual.
Abilene, Tex.	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.3	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.3	1.2	1.1	24.7
Albany, N. Y.	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	36.4
Amarillo, Tex.	0.6	0.9	6	1.7	3.7	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.2	.8	22.6
Atlanta, Ga.	5.3	4.6	5.8	3.6	3.1	3.9	4.7	4.5	3.5	2.3	3.4	4.5	49.4
Bismarck, N. Dak.	.5	1.0	1.9	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.0	.7	.6	17.6
Boise, Idaho	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	.9	.2	.4	1.3	.9	1.7	1.2	12.7
Boston, Mass.	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.4	43.4
Buffalo, N. Y.	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	37.3
Charlotte, N. C.	4.3	4.4	4.6	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.5	5.6	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.9	49.2
Chicago, Ill.	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.0	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	33.3
Cleveland, Ohio	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.6	35.0
Denver, Colo.	4.4	5	1.0	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	.9	1.0	.5	.6	14.0
Des Moines, Iowa	1.2	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.6	5.0	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.7	1.5	1.3	32.4
Dodge, Kans.	.5	.7	.9	1.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.4	.6	.6	20.8
Dubuque, Iowa	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.9	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.0	3.6	2.7	1.8	1.7	34.0
Duluth, Minn.	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.1	3.5	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	2.7	1.6	1.2	29.9
Eastport, Me.	3.8	3.6	4.3	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	43.3
El Paso, Tex.	.5	.5	.4	.2	.4	.6	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	.6	.5	9.8
Fresno, Cal.	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.7	6	.6	1.0	.0	.3	.7	1.0	1.5	9.7
Galveston, Tex.	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	4.8	4.0	5.0	5.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	47.1
Green Bay, Wis.	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	31.1
Harrisburg, Pa.	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.6	37.3
Havre, Mont.	.7	.5	.5	1.0	2.1	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.0	.5	.8	.6	13.7
Helena, Mont.	.9	.7	.7	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.1	.7	1.1	.8	.7	.8	12.8
Huron, S. Dak.	.5	.4	1.0	2.6	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.3	.6	.6	21.1
Indianapolis, Ind.	2.8	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.0	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.0	41.5
Jacksonville, Fla.	3.1	3.4	3.5	2.7	4.2	5.5	6.2	6.2	8.0	5.1	2.2	3.0	53.2
Jupiter, Fla.	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.6	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.0	2.9	60.2
Kansas City, Mo.	1.1	1.6	2.8	3.3	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.8	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.4	37.4
Knoxville, Tenn.	5.0	4.9	5.6	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.0	2.8	2.6	3.6	4.2	49.4
Lander, Wyo.	.4	.6	1.6	2.5	2.9	1.1	.9	.5	1.0	1.0	.6	.7	13.9
Little Rock, Ark.	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.6	4.6	4.2	49.9
Los Angeles, Cal.	2.8	2.9	3.0	1.1	5	1	.1	0	1	2.6	1.5	2.9	15.6
Louisville, Ky.	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.6	4.2	3.7	44.3
Lynchburg, Va.	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.4	2.8	33.4
Montgomery, Ala.	5.1	5.5	6.4	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.4	3.1	4.5	51.2
New Orleans, La.	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.9	4.9	6.2	6.5	5.6	4.8	2.9	3.8	4.5	57.4
New York, N. Y.	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.6	44.6
Northfield, Vt.	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	23.8
North Platte, Nebr.	.5	.4	.9	2.2	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.2	.5	.5	18.9
Oklahoma, Okla.	1.3	1.0	2.4	2.8	5.8	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.2	1.7	31.7
Omaha, Nebr.	.6	.8	1.4	3.0	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.0	2.4	1.1	.9	30.7
Oswego, N. Y.	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	36.2
Palestine, Tex.	3.9	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.2	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.7	43.0
Parkersburg, W. Va.	3.2	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.5	4.6	4.7	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.8	40.2
Phoenix, Ariz.	1.2	.7	.5	.4	.2	.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	.4	1.0	.6	7.9
Port Huron, Mich.	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	36.6
Portland, Oreg.	6.5	5.7	5.2	3.0	2.4	1.8	.5	.6	1.8	3.7	6.5	7.3	45.1
Rapid City, S. Dak.	.4	.5	1.0	2.3	2.9	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.1	.5	.5	18.7
Red Bluff, Cal.	3.9	3.6	3.8	1.8	1.3	.5	0	(2)	.8	1.6	3.2	4.5	25.0
St. Louis, Mo.	2.3	2.8	3.4	2.5	3.4	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.2	37.2
St. Paul, Minn.	.9	.8	1.6	2.3	3.6	4.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.3	1.3	1.1	28.7
Salt Lake City, Utah	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.0	.8	.5	.8	.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	16.0
San Antonio, Tex.	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.6	26.8
San Francisco, Cal.	4.3	3.7	3.1	1.8	.8	.2	(2)	0	3	1.3	2.5	4.2	22.3
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	.6	.8	.7	.9	1.1	1.0	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.1	.8	.8	14.5
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	3.2	2.8	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.3	31.4
Seattle, Wash.	4.5	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.3	1.7	.7	.5	1.9	2.9	5.9	6.0	36.6
Shreveport, La.	4.4	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.7	2.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	45.7
Spokane, Wash.	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	.7	.5	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.6	18.8
Springfield, Ill.	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.3	4.5	4.3	2.9	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.4	37.0
Springfield, Mo.	2.7	2.3	4.1	3.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	44.6
Tampa, Fla.	2.8	3.3	2.8	1.8	2.9	8.3	8.4	8.6	7.4	3.0	1.7	2.0	53.1
Vicksburg, Miss.	5.7	4.6	6.2	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	4.2	5.0	53.7
Walla Walla, Wash.	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.2	.4	.4	.9	1.5	2.1	2.1	17.7
Washington, D. C.	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.2	43.5
Williston, N. Dak.	.6	.5	1.7	1.2	2.3	3.6	2.0	1.3	.9	.8	.6	.7	15.1
Wilmington, N. C.	3.5	3.4	3.6	2.9	4	5.6	7.0	6.5	5.3	3.7	3.2	3.1	51.0
Winnemucca, Nev.	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	.6	.2	.2	.3	.5	.7	1.0	8.4

<sup>1</sup> The figures represent inches and cover the 36-year period, 1871 to 1906, inclusive. Stations not having that length of record have been corrected accordingly.<sup>2</sup> Indicates trace of precipitation.

No. 7.—AREA OF INDIAN RESERVATIONS, AND INDIAN POPULATION THEREON, EXCLUSIVE OF ALASKA: By States,  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1912.

[Source: Commissioner of Indian Affairs, Department of the Interior.]

INDIAN RESERVATIONS AND POPULATION.

27

State.	Area of Indian reservations—unallotted						Indian population.					
	1880		1890		1900		1912		1880	1890	1900	1912
	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.				
Arizona.....	4,832,50	6,603,191	10,317,50	15,150,757	23,675,00	35,655,25	19,457,745	30,402,72	21,361	30,749	40,189	40,764
California.....	3,601,058	4,783,00	4,944,445	772,00	406,356	324,743	569,91	10,669	12,108	11,431	17,517	880
Colorado.....	12,497,200	19,480,00	1,034,400	1,710,00	.....	483,910	755,77	2,580	1,793	995	.....	.....
Dakota.....	36,616,448	57,213,00	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	2,748,981	4,295,00	2,273,421	3,552,50	1,364,500	2,132,00	481,518	752,37	4,020	4,251	575	446
Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,557	8,823	.....
Indian Territory.....	41,100,915	64,236,00	25,863,972	40,411,50	19,513,216	30,458,75	30,251	5,07	76,895	68,225	386	364
Iowa.....	692	1,000	1,258	2,00	2,985	4,50	1,364	2,18	356	399	385	317
Kansas.....	137,747	215,00	102,026	159,50	28,279	44,25	923	1,44	10,141	7,428	7,557	7,519
Michigan.....	66,832	104,00	27,319	42,50	5,317	13,00	582,677	910,42	6,198	6,403	8,652	11,116
Minnesota.....	5,026,447	7,853,00	2,254,781	3,563,00	1,566,707	2,447,75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana.....	29,356,800	45,870,00	10,591,360	16,549,00	9,500,700	14,845,00	5,655,902	8,581,09	21,650	10,842	10,076	11,242
Nebraska.....	436,252	682,00	136,947	214,00	74,592	116,50	5,140	8,03	1,076	8,409	3,854	3,832
Nevada.....	885,015	1,883,00	954,135	1,480,50	954,135	1,491,00	686,706	1,076	6,890	8,375	8,821	5,262
New Mexico.....	7,228,731	11,295,00	10,002,525	15,629,00	1,687,485	2,605,50	1,806,840	2,916,94	23,452	10,998	8,480	21,374
New York.....	86,866	135,00	87,677	137,60	87,677	137,00	87,677	137,00	3,139	3,112	3,334	5,420
North Carolina.....	65,211	102,00	65,211	102,00	98,100	153,50	63,211	98,100	2,000	3,000	1,436	2,078
North Dakota.....	(2)	(2)	5,861,120	9,188,00	3,701,724	5,784,00	810,389	1,806,23	(2)	7,759	8,276	8,389
Oklahoma.....	7,228,00	6,022,00	2,075,00	27,770,00	6,884,021	2,756,25	625,334	4,106,77	13,176	13,926	11,444	11,444
Oregon.....	(2)	(2)	11,661,360	20,342,00	1,300,225	2,031,50	1,212,702	1,594,85	5,355	4,507	4,063	6,401
South Dakota.....	3,853,800	6,022,00	4,05,284	16,221,00	8,931,701	14,049,75	1,689,947	2,562,41	(2)	19,696	19,212	20,353
Texas.....	2,089,040	3,186,00	3,972,180	6,207,00	2,189,040	3,186,00	179,194	279,99	290	290	290	702
Washington.....	6,925,748	10,821,00	4,05,284	6,331,00	2,333,575	3,646,25	2,368,060	3,606,34	14,400	2,211	2,115	1,309
Wisconsin.....	586,026	916,00	512,129	800,00	381,061	595,25	344,309	475,448	9,830	9,837	11,833	11,833
Wyoming.....	1,620,000	2,375,00	2,342,400	3,600,00	1,810,000	2,828,00	95,307	148,92	2,068	9,152	10,726	5,876
Miscellaneous.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	710	1,302	1,658	1,642	1,697
Total.....	154,741,554	241,800,00	104,314,849	162,991,00	77,865,373	121,665,00	38,903,388	61,232,40	236,127	243,524	270,544	4319,216

<sup>1</sup>The Territory of Dakota was admitted to the Union Nov. 2, 1889, as two States, viz., North Dakota and South Dakota.

<sup>2</sup>See Dakota.

<sup>3</sup>Includes the Five Civilized Tribes, numbering over 101,000.

<sup>4</sup>Does not include the Indian population of States in which the Indian Office has no representative, which amounted, according to the census of 1910, to \$1,132.

## PUBLIC LANDS.

No. 8.—ORIGINAL HOMESTEAD ENTRIES: AREA, BY STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 TO 1912.  
[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912
Alabama .....	Acres.										
Alaska .....	78,366.79	114,161.89	93,013.66	98,804.57	97,352.52	83,976.89	76,291.17	47,810.53	46,213.18	49,198.84	46,725.44
Arizona .....	261.45	1,202.87	424.09	66,630.91	62,032.88	60,864.94	66,037.17	249,407.90	213,891.69	15,477.69	5,244.95
Arkansas .....	48,542.91	314,439.68	362,456.21	467,944.48	385,964.96	211,507.12	173,438.24	234,506.44	135,568.70	182,860.86	669,292.97
California .....	315,784.64	504,963.90	542,245.83	420,035.01	438,584.40	988,132.08	1,903,616.73	1,554,670.24	1,346,261.21	2,980,758.10	201,006.00
Colorado .....	578,364.20	1,221,239.35	247,451.72	183,494.68	180,017.23	188,324.71	67,145.39	67,670.50	116,314.72	134,809.48	247,318.58
Florida .....	367,637.88	337,376.30	420,774.98	425,384.03	390,367.01	448,430.01	587,198.56	587,198.56	566,079.91	1,098,796.01	871,381.68
Illinois .....	4,80	89.15	13.05	.....	9.30	.....	10.68	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa .....	830.76	634.61	377.03	40.00	308.23	52.43	120.00	124,120.36	155,887.83	156,769.83	120,744.66
Kansas .....	278,740.57	191,045.92	252,680.48	261,880.75	657,499.63	507,498.30	507,499.63	22,105.92	24,432.63	16,027.71	16,491.13
Louisiana .....	203,431.17	148,626.21	76,153.87	67,019.53	52,469.39	52,259.82	32,827.65	25,477.44	21,568.13	17,189.17	17,222.57
Michigan .....	88,572.65	141,209.08	34,872.65	28,821.80	26,820.87	27,301.74	26,820.87	21,568.13	21,568.13	196,945.92	87,916.74
Minnesota .....	595,573.68	639,270.16	608,831.12	492,883.12	280,745.55	215,041.02	254,766.46	235,657.95	235,657.95	.....	.....
Mississippi .....	76,629.24	112,954.69	63,517.19	67,859.74	66,052.01	47,609.05	32,471.03	29,014.75	23,831.57	34,440.75	27,708.14
Missouri .....	47,827.74	71,740.27	82,202.74	82,603.98	73,561.01	60,606.25	58,606.25	27,885.06	21,029.97	19,292.97	21,988.65
Montana .....	408,034.10	388,554.97	362,882.38	344,931.04	503,759.09	489,985.30	777,455.13	1,159,496.15	4,257,302.52	3,600,260.67	3,894,385.57
Nebbraska .....	528,281.75	491,706.57	1,310,712.56	4,776,382.48	1,719,857.44	1,773,143.72	1,740,406.54	1,913,713.42	1,569,173.87	1,505,826.80	261,188.07
Nevada .....	11,095.57	9,347.14	12,724,658.13	12,754.23	51,503.58	53,898.07	27,200.22	27,200.22	48,210.88	312,510.88	.....
New Mexico .....	289,114.48	616,831.31	339,180.77	294,492.74	1,011,552.90	2,544,630.32	2,338,866.03	1,585,387.19	1,496,528.88	1,377,563.07	1,050,399.79
North Dakota .....	2,461,004.78	2,545,082.46	1,622,476.41	1,617,703.53	2,736,480.67	2,091,895.38	1,840,487.97	786,416.70	751,002.78	306,120.47	.....
Ohio .....	1,114.89	1,534,366.27	1,368,159.86	769,916.25	1,391,582.66	992,582.03	501,930.74	266,888.59	187,930.35	184,068.23	92,946.00
Oklahoma .....	4,401,060.17	5,852,478.29	442,508.62	405,606.14	308,887.69	276,117.62	374,067.68	400,169.69	642,916.35	738,457.15	715,369.45
Oregon .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota .....	640,008.37	712,710.56	772,570.29	989,972.18	1,640,483.14	1,488,192.14	1,913,205.51	2,569,806.30	1,198,053.98	459,281.04	514,073.65
Utah .....	21,119.93	19,930.61	13,408.85	18,014.67	208,739.23	180,138.82	116,358.54	297,806.06	500,045.66	442,382.85	346,664.11
Washington .....	1,021,581.54	799,771.61	508,689.51	552,191.93	659,188.74	447,328.55	426,637.52	357,722.51	357,722.51	17,970.36	16,094.44
Wisconsin .....	1,146,283.06	105,176.05	51,503.58	338,857.67	51,495.11	23,468.67	23,468.67	15,882.39	15,882.39	1,158,945.58	501,062.19
Wyoming .....	328,159.17	185,432.72	212,688.37	235,146.72	400,958.27	472,988.38	566,079.38	566,079.38	977,425.04	1,158,945.58	.....
Total Final entries (total area) .....	14,038,245.78	11,198,120.25	10,171,265.97	12,895,571.84	13,974,931.62	14,754,584.62	13,586,348.20	12,362,116.20	18,329,115.62	17,639,099.54	13,624,104.69
Final entries (total area) .....	4,342,747.70	3,576,964.14	3,262,716.75	3,419,387.15	8,526,748.58	8,740,567.71	4,242,710.59	3,699,466.79	4,143,957.94	7,653,610.67	7,163,372.85

## PUBLIC LANDS

No. 9.—RAILROAD SELECTIONS: AREA, BY STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 TO 1912.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

State.	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alabama.....	679,96	156,217,54	97,738,68	32,292,94	38,28	40,11	50,04	60,599,02	133,596,70	60,547,78	222,805,98
Arizona.....	64,418,94	320,00	891,97	338,91	80,90	19,424,00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	120,00	76,089,50	347,258,62	426,951,93	318,986,37	100,971,94	3,897,46	589,000,37	384,084,18	442,879,31	23,995,48
California.....	9,587,71	805,215,06	1,000,215,15	440,30	.....	.....	.....	.....	160,00	10,740,13	422,37
Colorado.....	373,733,98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	87,622,47	71,741,59	47,268,72	24,509,73	15,088,50	64,666,18	11,758,19	19,480,58	11,667,92	21,392,65	36,612,03
Iowa.....	40,00	250,497,31	1,194,51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	2,140,00	.....	.....	188,30	480,92	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,114,84	40,80
Louisiana.....	.....	.....	.....	1,168,73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan.....	4,318,09	3,984,06	625,53	240,00	11,522,44	17,912,64	12,811,84	13,665,81	2,218,24	485,34	816,13
Minnesota.....	231,33	.....	.....	.....	40,00	327,185,62	665,844,87	819,928,10	941,184,91	746,602,64	.....
Mississippi.....	.....	.....	.....	995,807,56	829,235,39	474,41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	418,738,30	684,778,52	348,742,12	528,813,73	5,525,54	2,874,66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana.....	943,20	1,235,12	40,674,22	252,856,65	.....	.....	.....	.....	74,292,45	180,151,19	95,532,67
Nebraska.....	135,869,61	188,665,24	118,987,03	2,319,75	875,99	260,522,33	446,200,14	2,769,80	720,23	749,01	.....
Nevada.....	8,447,05	353,795,30	143,474,05	41,696,62	484,496,03	123,700,97	13,850,11	50,014,95	4,867,60	241,36	34,608,68
New Mexico.....	28,892,88	159,184,44	48,615,07	5,475,03	58,732,39	45,481,32	30,360,99	17,630,01	18,888,29	20,546,17	27,485,72
North Dakota.....	172,219,90	.....	16,76	12,504,56	89,060,85	.....	.....	774,56	813,06	.....	.....
Oregon.....	50,164,82	76,392,44	72,399,68	62,953,66	145,484,74	175,970,81	55,375,90	55,389,34	2,583,95	97,564,97	12,807,92
South Dakota.....	462,810,44	1,167,608,47	.....	1,400,56	213,20	1,135,47	2,169,00	117,72	67,849,24	62,351,27	89,714,92
Utah.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,556,41	6,596,07	9,638,64	4,555,08	40,00	121,14	18,80
Washington.....	1,391,904,60	3,864,182,24	2,353,584,96	1,357,815,02	2,416,688,99	912,008,98	782,539,47	1,928,437,11	1,588,523,66	1,587,523,66	1,303,013,18

No. 10.—LAND AREAS UNAPPROPRIATED AND UNRESERVED: By States, Years Ended June 30, 1890, 1900, and 1912.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

State. <sup>1</sup>	1890			1900			1912		
	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.
Alabama.....	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1,105,060	365,929,600	1,105,060	365,929,600	559,250	359,492,760	93,040	1,600	94,640	368,010,643
Alaska.....	37,715,456	49,639,062	87,356,918	10,886,745	39,400,241	50,866	12,008,186	28,592,587	40,598,723
Arizona.....	11,888,026	4,902,329	16,790,355	3,428,444	3,428,444	0 <sup>2</sup>	17,436,210	82,000	518,210
Arkansas.....	4,932,526	4,902,329	9,834,855	4,043,569	42,467,512	53,499	5,433,499	23,015,338	5,433,499
California.....	35,750,854	53,922,718	89,672,572	34,423,935	8,043,569	42,467,512	17,684,401	1,664,797	19,248,198
Colorado.....	15,172,154	53,922,718	69,094,872	35,134,613	4,515,634	39,650,247	17,684,401	1,664,797	396,489
Florida.....	5,689,886	39,984,446	45,674,332	1,388,749	1,388,749	1,596,632	240,408	1,156,631	18,970,383
Idaho.....	2,288,626	5,624,426	7,912,052	46,987,226	11,722,541	48,286,694	7,172,866	11,737,537	91,328
Iowa.....	3,938,277	43,019,013	56,957,290	31,664,153	31,664,153	0 <sup>2</sup>	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	2,000	3,000	5,000	755,791	1,196,900	1,196,900	91,328	91,328	91,328
Louisiana.....	1,243,460	115,353	1,358,813	377,206	65,018	442,224	69,328	69,328	69,328
Michigan.....	882,707	882,707	1,765,414	430,488	430,488	92,644	92,644	92,644	92,644
Minnesota.....	2,902,034	4,011,520	6,913,554	2,386,265	2,386,265	4,695,206	1,525,775	1,525,775	1,525,775
Mississippi.....	407,480	407,480	825,946	285,804	285,804	526,904	52,400	52,400	52,400
Missouri.....	1,151,468	1,151,468	337,946	.....	.....	337,946	1,197	1,197	1,197
Montana.....	9,011,315	65,196,312	65,807,627	18,646,146	49,416,911	67,963,657	13,697,086	13,697,086	29,053,995
Nebbraska.....	11,226,584	11,226,584	9,798,688	9,798,688	9,798,688	10,827,750	16,326,909	16,326,909	832,720
Nevada.....	27,316,167	25,688,373	50,804,540	20,829,658	31,654,848	61,277,506	28,844,824	28,844,824	55,076,506
New Mexico.....	36,650,805	16,891,520	53,541,325	41,951,625	14,589,542	56,541,570	11,329,650	11,329,650	33,571,483
North Dakota.....	14,318,400	16,179,000	30,487,400	12,637,190	6,128,109	18,728,239	1,984,571	1,984,571	1,354,571
Oklahoma.....	32,053	3,672,640	3,694,638	5,738,572	5,738,572	5,738,572	39,325	39,325	16,883,069
Oregon.....	23,378,982	14,894,246	38,273,228	29,489,861	10,888,046	34,377,907	13,144,921	13,144,921	4,121,812
South Dakota.....	2,048,874	8,198,184	10,241,458	11,612,943	317,886	11,930,886	4,039,882	81,920	81,920
Washington.....	7,038,100	29,176,000	36,205,100	10,019,292	32,948,189	42,907,451	12,011,921	22,087,256	34,049,177
Wisconsin.....	1,155,171	15,581,145	19,646,316	6,227,302	6,888,581	11,125,581	1,106,581	1,106,581	1,106,581
Wyoming.....	87,578,200	11,481,860	819,320	313,565	313,565	313,565	30,905,022	2,570,720	33,475,720
Total.....	282,772,489	672,974,022	4,456,746,461	314,590,965	602,544,915	4,917,135,880	497,622,732	652,984,782	652,984,782

<sup>1</sup> In the States not enumerated the land areas were all appropriated in the years mentioned.

<sup>2</sup> Lands in Alaska are mostly unsurveyed and unappropriated.

<sup>3</sup> In public land strip.

<sup>4</sup> Exclusive of Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, in which, if any public land remains, it consists of a few small, isolated tracts; it is exclusive of the Cherokee Strip, containing the Indians in the Indian Territory west of the ninety-sixth degree of longitude.

No. 11.—PUBLIC AND INDIAN LANDS ENTERED, FOR CASH: By STATES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 to 1912.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

## PUBLIC LANDS.

State.	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912
	Acres.										
Alaska.....	1,440,677	1,723,377	1,720,652	2,973,111	4,925,866	7,132,16	10,722,33	17,508,08	16,477,69	5,244,95	5,244,95
Alabama.....	78,557,107	118,015,48	95,388,63	97,361,08	102,621,51	92,530,30	50,920,86	49,518,88	90,615,04	90,615,04	90,615,04
Arkansas.....	351,997,42	425,985,34	516,964,33	410,583,11	441,630,07	456,015,40	388,676,41	171,316,50	187,637,76	201,906,00	247,318,58
Arizona.....	449,175,64	142,775,78	161,340,84	107,121,87	86,121,64	198,509,64	468,160,64	541,793,23	468,966,86	669,292,97	669,292,97
California.....	665,986,35	967,507,84	986,253,31	1,022,758,32	809,811,28	579,294,93	768,322,98	1,290,579,64	1,214,348,36	1,064,544,89	872,301,68
Colorado.....	1,041,141,33	1,620,391,95	1,679,617,79	621,100,25	1,597,010,98	2,483,666,69	2,127,661,99	1,983,078,58	3,984,757,50	2,272,968,99	1,354,326,05
Florida.....	103,659,88	2,986,681,76	265,095,63	326,579,30	104,633,73	109,683,08	88,072,78	125,744,65	121,837,68	144,809,48	188,661,64
Idaho.....	671,327,08	700,472,05	885,754,53	609,568,10	734,763,70	1,162,745,85	2,087,402,94	1,383,443,85	1,768,104,34	1,191,012,91	866,840,25
Iowa.....	5,738,06	932,39	1,010,84	937,98	40,00	185,65	1,438,69	564,04	160,02	160,02	160,02
Illinois.....	4,80	20,97	9,30	100,70	129,70	129,70	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00
Indiana.....	336,534,04	457,529,18	268,627,46	273,100,34	650,438,67	611,735,97	329,981,81	166,375,14	167,311,86	122,510,19	71,916,69
Louisiana.....	233,210,20	188,487,17	95,324,72	206,320,68	80,656,61	89,668,79	36,460,26	39,483,40	22,344,86	22,342,63	16,491,13
Maine.....	111,115	59,689,43	47,580,07	41,519,50	38,669,10	42,828,40	46,147,59	38,513,58	19,612,94	17,189,17	17,189,17
Michigan.....	51,224,89	59,689,43	47,580,07	41,519,50	38,669,10	42,828,40	46,147,59	38,513,58	19,612,94	17,189,17	17,189,17
Minnesota.....	692,307,02	933,845,87	1,068,763,74	835,314,29	397,567,07	429,295,12	385,816,56	295,177,63	289,380,59	397,158,46	397,158,46
Missouri.....	65,508,37	98,080,95	117,804,96	104,086,56	101,426,59	154,874,72	129,157,20	53,560,91	52,560,91	21,329,74	21,329,74
Mississippi.....	80,885,39	119,124,82	82,201,07	77,084,04	56,656,26	55,645,37	35,908,88	29,320,15	34,440,75	27,708,14	27,708,14
Montana.....	1,363,742,64	1,383,205,29	1,022,994,63	1,086,026,05	1,782,279,90	1,218,780,97	1,494,052,02	2,460,965,55	6,616,784,69	4,659,232,48	3,687,920,90
Nebraska.....	532,908,87	1,313,931,13	4,792,351,65	1,736,954,79	1,745,762,47	1,781,828,50	1,978,822,10	1,665,465,72	1,665,464,66	1,394,388,57	1,394,388,57
New Jersey.....	443,507,26	886,276,60	601,360,38	603,264,07	1,286,059,38	2,758,006,91	2,850,937,11	2,549,799,18	1,924,145,46	1,377,563,07	1,050,399,79
Nevada.....	24,627,65	206,648,67	2,635,112,18	1,785,551,95	1,675,722,75	3,325,826,23	4,296,428,36	1,383,407,19	787,690,77	807,512,18	261,126,24
North Dakota.....	2,545,606,94	2,635,112,18	1,785,551,95	1,675,722,75	3,325,826,23	4,296,428,36	1,383,407,19	787,690,77	807,512,18	848,367,43	384,218,11
Ohio.....	131,02	45,00	418,556,24	1,544,317,90	1,394,227,56	770,225,85	1,426,306,46	2,007,758,84	514,159,58	188,692,95	146,600,50
Oklahoma.....	1,297,682,14	1,926,395,13	1,152,415,14	769,480,63	617,286,91	1,561,481,34	1,021,001,29	1,691,631,56	742,049,87	716,889,45	716,889,45
South Dakota.....	669,661,79	755,883,40	823,240,29	1,025,149,12	1,071,684,39	1,402,411,24	2,086,17,82	2,219,560,32	2,946,827,85	1,711,829,43	696,546,70
Utah.....	380,441,50	165,006,03	135,503,01	188,517,13	413,050,21	334,827,36	409,311,88	619,882,07	577,459,36	693,770,08	549,588,11
Washington.....	1,260,112,00	1,418,319,48	901,822,59	773,511,22	989,907,66	911,327,34	608,546,35	608,546,35	481,456,13	382,585,57	382,585,57
Wisconsin.....	1,164,024,90	113,766,27	89,946,98	72,012,71	55,692,44	28,966,92	57,595,61	19,061,18	17,007,38	17,970,36	16,099,44
Wyoming.....	1,456,788,70	2,014,698,83	402,192,94	347,714,32	887,431,94	887,673,50	829,611,19	897,479,96	1,377,63,74	1,167,042,50	503,090,10
Total.....	19,372,385,18	22,824,289,65	16,382,297,68	17,056,822,27	19,431,187,47	20,987,566,85	19,000,356,78	19,892,563,76	19,211,269,09	19,211,269,09	14,574,088,82

² Red Bank abandoned military reservation.

¹ Fort Sullivan abandoned military reservation.

## LANDS AND WATER POWERS.

## No. 12.—LAND AREAS PATENTED: BY CLASSES, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1912.

[Source: General Land Office, Department of the Interior.]

Class.	Acres.	Class.	Acres.
Commututed homestead .....	3,338,686.700	Small-holding claim .....	9,817,961
Timber and stone .....	221,573,130	Railroad .....	20,975,480
Public sale .....	445,086,181	Swamp .....	26,972,140
Desert land .....	364,728,100	Agricultural college scrip .....	321,700
Cash, miscellaneous .....	90,585,080	Choctaw scrip .....	2,257,110
Town site .....	3,520,348	Sioux half-breed scrip .....	1,281,120
Town lot .....	317,720	Surveyor general's scrip .....	2,728,805
Homestead .....	5,011,948,130	Valentine scrip .....	117,970
Soldiers' additional homestead .....	31,306,039	Isaac Crow lieu .....	200,000
Forest homestead .....	21,614,138	Cherokee school lands .....	359,760
Indian homestead .....	160,000	Abandoned military reservation .....	10,154,980
Reclamation homestead .....	160,000	Umatilla Indian land .....	3,944,940
Military bounty-land warrant .....	8,029,860	Cemetery site .....	524,590
Forest lieu selection .....	42,187,536	State desert land segregation .....	16,474,660
Timber culture .....	968,540	White Earth town lots .....	1,020
Indian .....	226,784,640	Special and miscellaneous acts .....	77,454,490
Mineral .....	55,930,296	Total .....	10,135,475.015
Coal .....	12,670,500		
Private land claim .....	85,631,356		

## No. 13.—SWAMP AND OVERFLOW LANDS: AREAS IN 1908, BY STATES.

[Source: Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Area.	State.	Area.	State.	Area.
	<i>Acres.</i>		<i>Acres.</i>		<i>Acres.</i>
Alabama .....	1,120,000	Massachusetts .....	138,700	Rhode Island .....	17,900
Arkansas .....	5,769,000	Michigan .....	4,400,000	South Carolina .....	1,760,000
California .....	1,859,000	Minnesota .....	4,500,000	South Dakota .....	226,000
Connecticut .....	37,700	Mississippi .....	6,173,000	Tennessee .....	800,000
Delaware .....	200,000	Missouri .....	1,920,000	Texas .....	1,620,000
Florida .....	18,500,000	Nebraska .....	256,000	Vermont .....	70,000
Georgia .....	2,400,000	New Hampshire .....	43,000	Virginia .....	384,000
Illinois .....	2,688,000	New Jersey .....	601,900	Washington .....	75,000
Indiana .....	1,000,000	New York .....	576,000	West Virginia .....	2,500
Iowa .....	800,000	North Carolina .....	2,400,000	Wisconsin .....	2,500,000
Kansas .....	160,000	North Dakota .....	226,000	Wyoming .....	25,000
Kentucky .....	224,000	Ohio .....	200,000	Total .....	74,541,700
Louisiana .....	9,000,000	Oklahoma .....	35,000		
Maine .....	240,000	Oregon .....	500,000		
Maryland .....	356,000	Pennsylvania .....	96,000		

## No. 14.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS: WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908, BY STATES.

[Source: Report of National Conservation Commission, compiled by Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	Wheels.	Horse-power.	State.	Wheels.	Horse-power.
Alabama .....	1,804	161,694	Nebraska .....	227	12,792
Alaska .....	106	17,289	Nevada .....	39	20,577
Arizona .....	37	16,855	New Hampshire .....	1,799	183,197
Arkansas .....	255	5,868	New Jersey .....	902	38,011
California .....	1,070	466,774	New Mexico .....	56	2,310
Colorado .....	353	78,878	New York .....	6,513	885,862
Connecticut .....	1,546	118,145	North Carolina .....	3,975	162,284
Delaware .....	277	7,976	North Dakota .....	16	613
District of Columbia .....	6	1,000	Ohio .....	873	34,840
Florida .....	207	4,539	Oklahoma .....	29	2,994
Georgia .....	2,314	166,557	Oregon .....	590	231,379
Idaho .....	285	78,743	Pennsylvania .....	5,506	290,090
Illinois .....	413	50,116	Rhode Island .....	387	37,165
Indiana .....	495	29,153	South Carolina .....	1,301	207,242
Iowa .....	461	17,304	South Dakota .....	68	11,112
Kansas .....	184	18,000	Tennessee .....	2,160	95,060
Kentucky .....	834	14,156	Texas .....	195	9,966
Louisiana .....	79	1,182	Utah .....	260	64,265
Maine .....	2,797	343,096	Vermont .....	2,018	170,276
Maryland .....	694	21,715	Virginia .....	3,011	100,123
Massachusetts .....	2,749	260,182	Washington .....	475	147,041
Michigan .....	1,498	205,019	West Virginia .....	672	20,500
Minnesota .....	531	152,380	Wisconsin .....	1,667	220,916
Mississippi .....	336	7,922	Wyoming .....	66	3,855
Missouri .....	397	10,107	Total .....	52,827	5,356,080
Montana .....	204	148,052			

**NO. 15.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS: WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908,  
BY DRAINAGE BASINS.**

[Source: Report of National Conservation Commission, compiled by Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Drainage basin.	Wheels.	Horse-power.	Drainage basin.	Wheels.	Horse-power.			
<b>NORTHERN ATLANTIC.</b>								
<b>MISSISSIPPI RIVER.</b>								
St. Johns River.....	147	13,681	<i>Tributaries from east.</i>					
St. Croix River.....	89	20,500	Yazoo River.....					
Penobscot River.....	518	70,454	Minor eastern tributaries,					
Kennebec River.....	659	63,936	lower Mississippi River.....	127	1,572			
Androscoggin River.....	683	123,455	Ohio River:					
Presumpscot River.....	179	20,569	Tennessee River.....	3,213	221,559			
Saco River.....	237	25,332	Cumberland River.....	681	13,007			
Merrimac River.....	1,466	161,333	Green River.....	215	3,774			
Connecticut River.....	3,110	292,899	Kentucky River.....	158	2,916			
Blackstone River.....	338	31,436	Licking River.....	52	928			
Thames River.....	567	53,738	Big Sandy River.....	131	1,505			
Housatonic River.....	519	46,350	Kanawha River.....	950	22,612			
Hudson River.....	2,272	286,210	Monongahela River.....	147	2,586			
Passaic River.....	209	13,580	Youghiogheny River.....	74	1,507			
Raritan River.....	204	6,300	Minor southern tributaries	130	3,078			
Delaware River.....	2,418	74,214	Allegheny River.....	418	11,313			
Susquehanna River.....	3,949	244,934	Beaver River.....	165	9,474			
Potomac River.....	1,067	29,390	Muskegon River.....	204	8,880			
James River.....	608	40,173	Scioto River.....	69	2,045			
Minor streams:			Great Miami River.....	214	9,469			
Chesapeake Bay.....	744	22,719	Wabash River.....	242	9,665			
Northern Atlantic.....	1,881	105,092	Minor northern tributaries	209	5,396			
Total.....	21,864	1,746,303	Illinois River.....	260	37,298			
			Rock River.....	377	24,181			
<b>SOUTHERN ATLANTIC.</b>								
Chowan River.....	177	3,528	Wisconsin River.....	476	74,491			
Roanoke River.....	805	30,006	Chippewa River.....	157	24,976			
Tar River.....	166	6,431	St. Croix River.....	71	12,775			
Neuse River.....	317	11,365	Minor eastern tributaries, up-					
Cape Fear River.....	673	27,530	per Mississippi River.....	219	32,013			
Pedee (Yadkin) River.....	1,352	58,299	Total.....	8,950	537,080			
Santee River.....	1,051	205,736						
Savannah River.....	539	59,535	<i>Tributaries from west.</i>					
Ogeechee River.....	88	1,065	Minnesota River.....	40	1,712			
Altamaha River.....	506	44,531	Wapsipinicon River.....	54	1,655			
Minor streams.....	264	4,657	Des Moines River.....	30	1,558			
Total.....	5,938	459,652	Missouri River:					
			Big Sioux River.....	23	3,376			
<b>EASTERN GULF OF MEXICO.</b>			James River.....	20	411			
Suwanee River.....	45	1,227	Milk River.....					
Apalachicola River.....	934	71,273	Marias River.....					
Mobile River:			Jefferson River.....	38	20,619			
Tombigbee River.....	419	6,290	Madison River.....	13	17,336			
Alabama River.....	1,263	47,761	Gallatin River.....	6	405			
Pearl River.....	104	1,844	Minor northern tributaries	155	70,658			
Minor streams.....	577	11,363	Musselshell River.....					
Total.....	3,342	139,758	Yellowstone River.....	45	7,613			
<b>WESTERN GULF OF MEXICO.</b>			Little Missouri River.....					
Sabine River.....	35	389	Cheyenne River.....	42	7,086			
Neches River.....	35	538	White River.....	1	30			
Trinity River.....	12	279	Niobrara River.....	30	950			
Brazos River.....	13	448	Platte River.....	216	29,240			
Colorado River (of Texas).....	25	1,503	Kansas River.....	212	15,423			
Guadalupe River.....	69	6,447	Osage River.....	72	1,466			
San Antonio River.....	6	215	Minor southern tributaries	100	30,296			
Nueces River.....	3	36	Arkansas River.....	309	12,580			
Rio Grande River.....	30	1,409	Cimarron River:					
Pecos River.....	19	637	Canadian River.....	20	542			
Minor streams.....	11	170	Minor tributaries.....	150	11,133			
Total.....	258	12,071	Red River.....	118	3,854			
			Minor tributaries.....	691	93,196			
			Total.....	2,385	331,739			

## WATER POWERS AND COAL SUPPLY.

No. 15.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS: WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908, BY DRAINAGE BASINS—Continued.

Drainage basin.	Wheels.	Horse-power.	Drainage basin.	Wheels.	Horse-power.			
<b>ST. LAWRENCE RIVER.</b>								
Lake Superior.....	99	83,802	Columbia River:					
Lake Michigan.....	1,748	240,691	Willamette River.....	209	92,531			
Lake Huron.....	213	13,878	Des Chutes River.....	17	60,832			
St. Clair River.....	85	3,331	John Day River.....	24	22,083			
Lake Erie.....	526	23,001	Snake River.....	282	77,291			
Niagara River.....	103	191,426	Spokane River.....	103	37,649			
Lake Ontario.....	2,028	209,490	Pend Oreille (Clarks Fork).....	46	7,675			
Lake Champlain (Richelieu River).....	1,344	129,949	Yakima River.....	52	8,833			
Minor tributaries.....	750	122,715	Minor tributaries.....	241	43,275			
Total.....	6,896	1,018,283	Kootenai River.....	8	1,075			
<b>COLORADO RIVER.</b>			Fuget Sound.....	139	84,270			
Gila River.....	33	17,606	Minor streams.....	342	36,646			
Williams Fork.....	1	9	Total.....	1,553	1,472,165			
Little Colorado River.....	8	185	<b>GREAT BASIN.</b>					
San Juan River.....	48	18,385	Wasatch Mountains drainage.....	246	77,819			
Grande River.....	146	32,138	Humboldt River.....	33	20,388			
Green River.....	26	4,781	Sierra Nevada Mountains drainage.....	74	17,737			
Fremont River.....	4	90	Minor streams.....					
Virgin River.....	10	193	Total.....	353	115,944			
Minor tributaries.....	9	1,041	<b>HUDSON BAY.</b>					
Total.....	285	74,428	Red River of the North.....	66	8,261			
<b>SOUTHERN PACIFIC.</b>			St. Marys River.....					
Minor streams.....	74	50,183	Total.....	66	8,261			
San Francisco Bay.....	11	6,455	Grand total <sup>2</sup> .....	52,827	5,356,680			
Sacramento River.....	578	280,845						
San Joaquin River.....	159	86,224						
Total.....	822	423,707						

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of Alaska with 106 wheels of 17,289 horsepower.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Alaska.

No. 16.—COAL: ESTIMATED SUPPLY IN 1908, BY STATES.

[Source: Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Estimated contents.	State.	Estimated contents.
	<i>Million short tons.</i>		<i>Million short tons.</i>
Alabama.....	68,656	North Carolina.....	200
Arizona.....	60	North Dakota.....	409,996
Arkansas.....	1,851	Ohio.....	85,289
California.....	993	Oklahoma.....	79,219
Colorado.....	371,601	Oregon.....	998
Georgia.....	981	Pennsylvania.....	117,593
Idaho.....	600	South Dakota.....	10,000
Illinois.....	239,032	Tennessee.....	25,539
Indiana.....	43,930	Texas.....	30,978
Iowa.....	28,948	Utah.....	196,430
Kansas.....	6,886	Virginia.....	22,414
Kentucky.....	103,844	Washington.....	19,936
Maryland.....	7,823	West Virginia.....	230,389
Michigan.....	11,979	Wyoming.....	423,969
Missouri.....	39,854	Total.....	3,135,708
Montana.....	303,023		
New Mexico.....	153,747		

No. 17.—IRON ORES: ESTIMATED SUPPLY IN 1908, BY COMMERCIAL DISTRICTS AND SPECIES.

[Source: Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

Commercial district.	Magnetite ores.			
	Nontitaniferous.		Titaniferous.	
	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.
Northeastern <sup>1</sup> .....	<i>Long tons.</i> 160,000,000	<i>Long tons.</i> 111,500,000	<i>Long tons.</i> 90,000,000	<i>Long tons.</i> 100,000,000
Southeastern <sup>2</sup> .....	<sup>a</sup> 12,500,000	23,000,000	.....	.....
Lake Superior <sup>4</sup> .....	.....	4,500,000,000	.....	25,000,000
Mississippi Valley <sup>5</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rocky Mountain <sup>6</sup> .....	<sup>a</sup> 51,485,000	<sup>a</sup> 115,440,000	.....	1,500,000
Pacific slope <sup>7</sup> .....	<sup>a</sup> 68,950,000	11,800,000	.....	2,000,000
Total.....	<sup>a</sup> 292,935,000	<sup>a</sup> 4,761,740,000	90,000,000	128,500,000

  

Commercial district.	Hematite ores.			
	Specular and red.		Clinton.	
	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.
Northeastern <sup>1</sup> .....	<i>Long tons.</i> 2,000,000	<i>Long tons.</i> 2,000,000	<i>Long tons.</i> 35,000,000	<i>Long tons.</i> 620,000,000
Southeastern <sup>2</sup> .....	8,000,000	53,000,000	460,320,000	735,500,000
Lake Superior <sup>4</sup> .....	3,500,000,000	67,475,000,000	10,000,000	30,000,000
Mississippi Valley <sup>5</sup> .....	15,000,000	10,000,000	.....	.....
Rocky Mountain <sup>6</sup> .....	4,275,000	2,100,000	.....	.....
Pacific slope <sup>7</sup> .....	.....	10,000,000	.....	.....
Total.....	3,529,275,000	67,552,100,000	505,320,000	1,385,500,000

  

Commercial district.	Brown ores.		Carbonate ores.		Total supply.	
	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.
Northeastern <sup>1</sup> .....	<i>Long tons.</i> 11,000,000	<i>Long tons.</i> 13,500,000	<i>Long tons.</i> 248,000,000	<i>Long tons.</i> 298,000,000	<i>Long tons.</i> 1,095,000,000	.....
Southeastern <sup>2</sup> .....	54,400,000	108,000,000	.....	62,000,000	535,220,000	1,041,500,000
Lake Superior <sup>4</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,510,000,000	72,030,000,000
Mississippi Valley <sup>5</sup> .....	300,000,000	560,000,000	.....	.....	315,000,000	570,000,000
Rocky Mountain <sup>6</sup> .....	2,000,000	1,625,000	.....	.....	57,700,000	120,665,000
Pacific slope <sup>7</sup> .....	.....	105,000	.....	.....	68,950,000	23,905,000
Total.....	367,400,000	743,230,000	.....	310,000,000	4,784,930,000	74,881,070,000

<sup>1</sup> Includes Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, and Ohio.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Virginia, West Virginia, Eastern Kentucky, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, and East Tennessee.

<sup>3</sup> Includes some hematite.

<sup>4</sup> Includes Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin.

<sup>5</sup> Includes Northwest Alabama, West Tennessee, West Kentucky, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, and East Texas.

<sup>6</sup> Includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, New Mexico, West Texas, and Arizona.

<sup>7</sup> Includes Washington, Oregon, and California.

## No. 18.—PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS: AREAS IN 1908, BY STATES.

[Source: Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by Geological Survey, Department of the Interior.]

State.	Petroleum area. Sq. miles.	Gas area. Sq. miles.	State.	Petroleum area. Sq. miles.	Gas area. Sq. miles.
Alabama.....	50	40	Ohio:		
Alaska.....	500		Eastern.....	115	110
California.....	850	310	Western.....	535	165
Colorado.....	200	80	Oklahoma.....	400	1,000
Idaho.....	10		Oregon.....		20
Illinois.....	200	50	Pennsylvania.....	2,000	2,730
Indiana.....	1,000	2,460	South Dakota.....		80
Kansas.....	200	550	Tennessee.....		
Kentucky.....	400	200	Texas.....	400	130
Louisiana.....	60	110	Utah.....	40	40
Michigan.....	80	40	Washington.....		70
Missouri.....	30	70	West Virginia.....	570	1,000
Montana.....		40	Wyoming.....	750	120
New Mexico.....	80		Total.....	8,850	10,055
New York.....	300	550			

## No. 19.—IRRIGATION: APPROVED PROJECTS COMMENCED, AREA TO BE RECLAIMED, WITH ESTIMATES OF EXPENDITURE TO AND PERCENTAGE OF COMPLETION ON DEC. 31, 1912, BY LOCATIONS.

[Source: The Reclamation Service, Department of the Interior.]

Location.	Project.	Estimates Dec. 31, 1912.		
		Area.	Expenditures.	Per cent of completion.
Arizona.....	Salt River.....	Acres. 230,000	Dollars. 10,000,000	94
Arizona-California.....	Yuma.....	131,000	6,200,000	75
California.....	Orland.....	14,200	584,300	85
Colorado.....	Grand Valley.....	53,000	356,000	(1)
	Uncompahgre Valley.....	140,000	5,186,800	56
Idaho.....	Boise.....	243,000	7,975,700	56
Kansas.....	Minidoka.....	118,700	4,885,700	90
	Garden City.....	10,000	380,900	98
Montana.....	Huntley.....	32,405	1,178,800	96
	Milk River.....	219,557	1,554,300	15
	Sun River.....	216,346	1,141,400	9
Montana-North Dakota.....	Lower Yellowstone.....	60,116	3,145,200	95
Nebraska-Wyoming.....	North Platte.....	129,270	6,057,000	83
Nevada.....	Truckee-Carson.....	206,000	5,089,800	73
New Mexico.....	Carlsbad.....	20,277	802,400	100
	Hondo.....	10,000	356,900	100
New Mexico-Texas.....	Rio Grande.....	2,155,000	2,666,100	25
North Dakota.....	North Dakota pumping.....	26,182	902,600	50
Oregon.....	Umatilla.....	25,000	1,530,000	82
Oregon-California.....	Klamath.....	72,000	2,304,400	74
South Dakota.....	Belle Fourche.....	100,000	3,192,800	94
Utah.....	Strawberry Valley.....	60,000	2,244,700	69
Washington.....	Okanogan.....	9,900	612,400	100
Wyoming.....	Yakima.....	3,137,437	6,375,600	480
	Shoshone.....	164,122	4,116,500	51
Total.....		2,584,189	78,790,300	.....

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary work only.

<sup>2</sup> 25,000 acres additional in Mexico.

<sup>3</sup> Sunnyside unit, 102,824 acres; Tieton unit, 34,613 acres.

<sup>4</sup> Storage unit, 19 per cent; Sunnyside unit, 98 per cent; Tieton unit, 100 per cent.

**No. 20.—POPULATION OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND SPECIFIED NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY: TOTAL JUNE 1, 1900, WITH ESTIMATES FOR CORRESPONDING DATES, 1901 TO 1912.**

[Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Year.	Continental U. S.	Alaska.	Hawaii.	Porto Rico.	Guam.	Philip- pines.	Samoa.	Military and Naval.
1900.....	75,994,575	63,592	154,001	1,962,019	<sup>2</sup> 10,000	17,360,551	26,800	91,219
1901.....	77,612,569	63,669	157,639	977,815	.....	7,452,176	.....	.....
1902.....	79,280,563	63,746	161,677	993,611	.....	7,543,801	.....	.....
1903.....	80,848,657	63,823	165,516	1,009,408	.....	<sup>3</sup> 7,635,426	.....	.....
1904.....	82,466,551	63,900	169,355	1,025,205	.....	7,727,051	.....	.....
1905.....	84,084,545	63,977	173,194	1,041,002	.....	7,818,676	.....	.....
1906.....	85,702,533	64,054	177,033	1,056,799	.....	7,910,301	.....	.....
1907.....	87,320,523	64,132	180,872	1,072,596	.....	8,001,926	.....	.....
1908.....	88,938,527	64,210	184,711	1,088,393	.....	8,093,551	.....	.....
1909.....	90,556,521	64,288	188,550	1,104,190	.....	8,185,176	.....	.....
1910.....	92,174,515	64,366	192,389	1,119,987	.....	8,276,802	.....	455,608
1911.....	93,792,509	64,443	196,227	1,135,783	<sup>4</sup> 12,240	8,368,427	.....	.....
1912.....	95,410,503	64,520	200,065	1,151,579	.....	8,460,052	<sup>5</sup> 7,251	.....

<sup>1</sup> Estimated.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated; no data upon which to base estimates for years 1901 to 1910.

<sup>3</sup> Census 1903.

<sup>4</sup> Apr. 15, 1910.

<sup>5</sup> June 30, 1911.

<sup>6</sup> Feb. 1, 1912.

## No. 21.—RANK OF STATES IN POPULATION: CENSUS YEARS 1790 TO 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Alabama.				19	15	12	12	13	16	17	17	18	18
Arizona.			26	26	28	25	26	25	28	25	24	25	25
Arkansas.							29	26	24	24	22	21	12
California.								38	41	35	31	32	32
Colorado.													
Connecticut.	8	8	9	14	16	20	21	24	25	28	29	29	31
Delaware.	16	17	19	22	24	26	30	32	35	38	43	46	47
District of Columbia.		19	22	25	25	28	33	35	34	36	40	41	43
Florida.					26	27	31	31	33	34	32	33	33
Georgia.	13	12	11	11	10	9	9	11	12	13	12	11	10
Idaho.									44	46	46	46	45
Illinois.			24	21	20	14	11	4	4	4	3	3	3
Indiana.		21	21	18	18	10	7	6	6	6	8	8	9
Iowa.						29	27	20	11	10	10	10	15
Kansas.								33	29	20	19	22	22
Kentucky.	14	9	7	6	6	6	8	9	8	8	11	12	14
Louisiana.			18	17	19	19	18	17	21	22	25	23	24
Maine.	11	14	14	12	12	13	16	22	23	27	30	31	34
Maryland.	6	7	8	10	11	15	17	19	20	23	27	26	27
Massachusetts.	4	5	5	7	8	8	6	7	7	7	6	7	6
Michigan.			25	27	27	23	20	16	13	9	9	9	8
Minnesota.							36	30	28	26	20	19	19
Mississippi.	20	20	21	22	17	15	14	18	18	21	20	21	21
Missouri.		23	23	21	16	13	8	5	5	5	5	7	7
Montana.									43	45	45	43	40
Nebraska.									39	36	30	26	27
Nevada.									41	40	43	49	49
New Hampshire.	10	11	16	15	18	22	22	27	31	31	33	37	39
New Jersey.	9	10	12	13	14	18	19	21	17	19	18	16	11
New Mexico.							32	34	37	41	44	44	44
New York.	5	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
North Carolina.	3	4	4	4	5	7	10	12	14	15	16	15	16
North Dakota.								242	245	240	42	40	37
Ohio.	13	13	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Oklahoma.										139	130	23	
Oregon.							34	36	38	37	38	36	35
Pennsylvania.	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Rhode Island.	15	16	17	20	23	24	28	29	32	33	36	35	38
South Carolina.	7	6	6	8	9	11	14	18	22	21	23	24	26
South Dakota.										435	33	33	
Tennessee.	17	15	10	9	7	5	5	10	9	12	13	14	17
Texas.								25	28	19	11	7	6
Utah.								35	37	39	39	41	41
Vermont.	12	13	15	16	17	21	23	28	30	32	37	39	42
Virginia.	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	10	14	15	17	20
Washington.								40	42	42	34	34	30
West Virginia.								30	24	15	15	16	13
Wisconsin.										47	47	48	48
Wyoming.													
Geographic divisions. <sup>5</sup>													
New England.	2	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7
Middle Atlantic.	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1
East North Central.		5	5	5	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	2
West North Central.			7	7	7	7	7	6	5	4	3	4	4
South Atlantic.	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3
East South Central.	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6
West South Central.			6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	5
Mountain.								9	9	9	9	9	9
Pacific.								8	8	8	8	8	8

<sup>1</sup> For 1890 the rank of Arizona advances from 48 to 47 when the population specially enumerated is included; and that of Oklahoma advances from 46 to 39 when the population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations specially enumerated is included.

<sup>2</sup> Includes South Dakota.

<sup>3</sup> The ranking of Oklahoma in 1900 was 38 and Indian Territory 39. The present ranking for the same census includes the population of Indian Territory.

<sup>4</sup> For 1890 the rank of South Dakota advances from 37 to 35 when the population specially enumerated is included.

<sup>5</sup> New England division: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut. Middle Atlantic division: New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania. East North Central division: Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin. West North Central division: Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas. South Atlantic division: Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida. East South Central division: Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi. West South Central division: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma (Indian Territory, if shown), Texas. Mountain division: Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada. Pacific division: Washington, Oregon, California.

## POPULATION, BY COLOR.

No. 22.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1910: BY COLOR AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Division and color	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830 <sup>2</sup>	1840 <sup>2</sup>	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
New England.....	1,009,408	1,233,011	1,471,973	1,680,071	1,954,717	2,234,822	2,728,116	3,135,283	3,487,924	4,010,529	4,700,749	5,592,017	6,562,681
White.....	992,421	1,214,359	1,452,067	1,639,144	1,823,338	2,122,165	2,705,036	3,110,380	3,465,043	3,968,789	4,633,191	5,227,026	6,480,514
Colored.....	16,987	18,352	19,906	20,927	21,379	22,657	23,021	24,803	32,881	41,700	47,558	64,991	72,196
Middle Atlantic.....	958,682	1,142,866	1,402,845	2,014,291	2,699,845	3,587,684	4,526,260	5,388,755	7,458,885	8,810,896	10,496,220	12,706,200	15,454,678
White.....	908,195	1,133,151	1,932,371	2,610,049	3,483,829	5,771,984	7,327,448	8,692,296	10,305,055	12,468,784	15,110,802	18,380,452	19,315,932
Colored.....	50,387	61,414	82,331	103,855	119,067	126,741	131,337	148,580	151,823	237,426	345,816	635,440	721,196
Percent colored.....	5.3	4.6	4.1	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3
East North Central.....	51,006	272,324	722,700	1,470,018	2,984,728	4,528,211	6,926,000	9,124,517	11,012,047	13,253,725	15,985,881	18,250,621	18,250,621
White.....	50,371	268,570	785,023	1,455,156	2,855,383	4,478,066	6,858,644	8,987,512	11,012,047	13,253,725	15,985,881	18,250,621	18,250,621
Colored.....	655	3,454	7,691	15,833	29,345	45,195	71,210	137,006	194,021	224,550	275,688	322,822	322,822
Percent colored.....	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
West North Central.....	20,345	66,586	114,705	200,455	386,812	580,832	850,925	1,169,832	1,525,944	1,657,443	1,832,112	2,047,423	2,116,637
White.....	17,227	56,017	105,600	171,745	256,660	366,812	580,925	850,925	1,169,832	1,525,944	1,657,443	1,832,112	2,116,637
Colored.....	3,118	1,175,244	2,678,494	3,061,933	3,645,752	5,925,399	6,779,080	5,364,703	5,883,610	7,597,197	8,887,922	10,448,480	12,194,805
South Atlantic.....	1,851,806	2,286,494	2,678,891	3,594,891	1,757,664	1,823	1,411	10,3	5,8	3,8	3,4	3,0	2,7
White.....	1,725,464	2,286,494	2,678,891	3,594,891	1,757,664	1,823	1,411	10,3	5,8	3,8	3,4	3,0	2,5
Colored.....	673,402	1,175,244	689,690	1,050,820	1,273,399	1,529,293	1,597,317	1,800,871	2,039,057	2,318,219	2,365,238	2,654,140	2,727,902
Percent colored.....	36.4	37.6	40.4	41.6	41.9	41.9	41.9	40.7	39.8	38.4	38.7	36.9	33.8
East South Central.....	109,363	325,407	708,590	1,190,480	1,815,968	2,575,445	3,363,271	4,020,991	4,403,445	5,585,151	6,428,154	7,547,757	8,405,901
White.....	93,046	262,964	563,136	902,432	1,314,382	1,745,139	2,240,481	2,620,716	2,989,091	3,657,383	4,306,688	5,044,847	5,751,326
Colored.....	16,322	58,546	145,454	288,057	301,587	830,250	1,122,790	1,319,615	1,405,921	1,927,558	2,123,486	2,502,910	2,655,575
Percent colored.....	14.9	17.5	20.5	24.2	27.6	32.2	41.7	33.4	33.3	34.5	33.0	33.2	31.6
West South Central.....	76,556	116,080	216,127	348,311	56,464	115,112	235,631	571,714	1,747,677	3,324,220	6,532,260	8,784,534	8,784,534
White.....	62,245	81,216	131,015	214,354	368,557	419,600	1,288,880	2,128,722	3,205,594	4,727,635	6,721,931	9,025,503	9,025,503
Colored.....	42	55.2	48.4	53.2	47.6	47.6	645,177	747,055	1,050,985	1,446,347	1,611,270	2,028,617	2,028,617
Percent colored.....	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2
Mountain.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
White.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pacific.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
White.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Percent colored.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	3,928,214	5,308,483	7,289,881	9,638,458	12,860,702	17,063,353	22,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,165,783	62,947,714	75,934,475	91,972,266
White.....	3,172,006	4,003,466	5,862,703	7,333,707	10,180,705	14,180,705	20,922,337	31,589,377	43,402,970	55,101,258	66,709,196	81,731,957	102,025,573
Colored.....	757,208	1,002,037	1,377,903	1,771,903	2,873,648	3,933,903	4,520,784	4,985,944	6,757,813	7,546,456	9,185,379	10,246,309	11,121,411
Per cent of colored.....	19.3	18.9	19.0	18.4	18.1	16.8	15.7	14.4	12.9	12.5	12.5	12.1	11.1

<sup>1</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of persons on public ships (5,318 in 1880 and 6,100 in 1890) in the service of the United States, not credited to any State or Territory.

**92—POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.**

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Delete Transmittal

Dakota Territory taken to form North Dakota: 1880, 36,909; 1870, 2,405; and for that part taken to form South Dakota: 1880, 98,268; 1870, 11,776.

Inches population of Indian Territory: 1880-80,182; 1890-190,1000, 322,060. Includes population (25,462) of Indian and Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, but not included in the general report on population in 1890.

For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

According to the census taken as of Dec. 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government, according to the census of Porto Rico taken in 1890, under the direction of the War Department,

the direction of their Department.

Non-military persons (2,118 in 1830 and 6,100 in 1840) on public ships in the service of the United States not credited to any geographic division or State.

## POPULATION, BY RACE.

No. 24.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY COLOR AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Alabama:							
White.....	426,514	526,271	521,384	662,185	833,718	1,001,152	1,228,832
Negro.....	345,109	437,770	475,510	600,103	678,499	827,307	908,282
All other.....		160	98	217	1,194	238	979
Total.....	771,623	964,201	996,992	1,262,505	1,513,401	1,828,697	2,138,003
Arizona:							
White.....			9,581	35,180	55,734	92,003	171,468
Negro.....			26	155	1,357	1,848	2,009
All other.....			51	5,125	31,152	28,180	30,877
Total.....			9,658	40,440	88,243	122,031	204,354
Arkansas:							
White.....	162,189	324,143	362,115	501,531	818,752	944,580	1,131,026
Negro.....	47,703	111,239	122,169	210,066	309,117	366,856	442,891
All other.....		48	187	328	342	128	532
Total.....	209,897	435,460	484,471	802,525	1,128,211	1,311,504	1,574,449
California:							
White.....	91,635	323,177	409,424	767,181	1,111,833	1,402,727	2,250,672
Negro.....	962	4,086	4,272	6,018	11,322	11,045	21,645
All other.....		52,731	56,451	91,495	90,248	71,281	96,232
Total.....	92,507	379,904	560,247	804,694	1,213,398	1,485,053	2,377,540
Colorado:							
White.....		34,231	39,221	191,126	404,534	529,046	783,415
Negro.....		46	456	2,435	6,215	8,570	11,453
All other.....			187	766	2,500	2,084	4,156
Total.....		34,277	39,864	194,327	413,249	539,700	790,024
Connecticut:							
White.....	363,009	451,504	527,549	610,769	738,438	892,424	1,008,897
Negro.....	7,633	8,627	9,668	11,547	12,302	15,226	15,174
All other.....		16	237	384	518	770	685
Total.....	370,792	460,147	537,454	622,700	746,258	908,420	1,114,756
Delaware:							
White.....	71,169	98,589	102,221	120,100	140,066	153,977	171,102
Negro.....	20,363	21,627	22,794	26,442	28,386	30,697	31,181
All other.....				6	41	61	39
Total.....	91,532	112,216	125,015	146,608	168,493	184,735	202,322
District of Columbia:							
White.....	37,941	60,763	88,278	118,006	154,035	191,532	236,128
Negro.....	13,746	14,316	43,404	59,596	75,572	86,702	94,446
All other.....		1	18	22	125	484	495
Total.....	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,624	230,392	278,718	331,069
Florida:							
White.....	47,203	77,746	96,057	142,605	224,949	297,333	443,634
Negro.....	40,242	62,677	91,689	126,690	166,180	230,730	308,609
All other.....		1	2	198	293	479	316
Total.....	87,445	140,424	187,748	269,493	391,422	528,542	752,619
Georgia:							
White.....	521,572	501,550	638,926	816,906	978,357	1,181,204	1,431,802
Negro.....	384,613	405,698	545,142	725,133	858,815	1,034,813	1,170,987
All other.....		38	41	141	181	224	332
Total.....	906,185	1,057,286	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353	2,216,331	2,609,121
Idaho:							
White.....			10,018	29,013	82,117	154,495	310,221
Negro.....			60	53	201	293	651
All other.....			4,321	3,544	6,230	6,984	5,722
Total.....			14,999	32,610	88,548	161,772	325,594

## POPULATION, BY RACE.

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No. 24.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY COLOR AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Illinois:							
White.....	840,034	1,704,291	2,511,006	3,031,151	3,768,472	4,734,873	5,520,902
Negro.....	5,436	7,028	28,762	46,308	57,028	85,078	100,049
All other.....		32	33	352	852	1,500	2,580
Total.....	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891	3,077,871	3,826,352	4,821,550	5,638,591
Indiana:							
White.....	977,154	1,385,710	1,655,837	1,938,798	2,146,736	2,458,502	2,639,961
Negro.....	11,262	11,428	24,560	39,228	45,215	57,505	60,320
All other.....		290	240	275	453	455	505
Total.....	988,416	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,516,462	2,700,876
Iowa:							
White.....	191,881	673,779	1,183,207	1,614,600	1,901,030	2,218,667	2,209,191
Negro.....	333	1,009	5,762	9,516	10,685	12,693	14,973
All other.....		65	51	499	522	403	607
Total.....	192,214	674,913	1,194,020	1,624,615	1,912,297	2,231,853	2,224,771
Kansas:							
White.....		106,390	346,377	952,155	1,376,619	1,416,319	1,634,352
Negro.....		627	17,108	43,107	49,710	52,003	54,030
All other.....		189	914	834	1,779	2,173	2,567
Total.....		107,206	364,399	906,096	1,428,108	1,470,495	1,690,949
Kentucky:							
White.....	701,413	919,484	1,098,602	1,377,179	1,590,402	1,862,309	2,027,951
Negro.....	220,992	226,167	222,210	271,451	288,071	284,706	261,656
All other.....		33	109	60	102	159	208
Total.....	982,405	1,155,684	1,321,011	1,648,690	1,858,635	2,147,174	2,289,905
Louisiana:							
White.....	255,491	357,456	362,035	454,954	558,395	729,612	941,056
Negro.....	262,271	350,373	364,210	483,655	559,193	650,804	713,874
All other.....		172	640	1,337	1,000	1,200	1,428
Total.....	517,762	708,002	726,915	939,046	1,118,588	1,381,625	1,650,388
Maine:							
White.....	581,813	626,947	624,809	646,852	659,263	692,226	730,995
Negro.....	1,356	1,327	1,696	1,451	1,190	1,819	1,363
All other.....		5	500	633	633	921	1,013
Total.....	583,160	628,279	626,015	648,936	661,086	694,406	742,371
Maryland:							
White.....	417,943	515,918	605,497	724,603	826,493	952,424	1,062,639
Negro.....	165,091	171,131	175,391	210,280	215,657	235,664	232,250
All other.....			6	20	240	556	457
Total.....	583,034	687,040	780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,044	1,295,346
Massachusetts:							
White.....	985,450	1,221,432	1,443,156	1,763,782	2,215,373	2,709,764	3,324,926
Negro.....	9,064	9,002	13,947	18,697	22,144	31,974	38,055
All other.....		32	248	606	1,430	3,608	3,435
Total.....	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,085	2,238,947	2,805,346	3,366,416
Michigan:							
White.....	895,071	736,142	1,167,282	1,614,500	2,072,884	2,398,563	2,785,247
Negro.....	2,583	6,799	11,849	15,100	15,223	15,816	17,115
All other.....		6,172	4,928	7,277	5,783	6,603	7,811
Total.....	307,654	749,113	1,184,050	1,636,937	2,093,890	2,420,982	2,810,173
Minnesota:							
White.....	6,038	109,305	438,257	776,884	1,296,408	1,737,036	2,050,227
Negro.....	39	259	750	1,504	3,633	4,969	7,084
All other.....		2,389	690	2,325	10,192	9,399	9,397
Total.....	6,077	172,023	439,706	780,773	1,310,283	1,751,394	2,075,708
Mississippi:							
White.....	295,718	353,899	382,896	479,398	544,851	641,200	786,111
Negro.....	310,808	437,404	444,201	650,291	742,559	907,630	1,009,487
All other.....		2	825	1,908	2,190	2,440	1,516
Total.....	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,000	1,551,270	1,797,114

## POPULATION, BY RACE.

NO. 24.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY COLOR AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Missouri:							
White.....	592,004	1,063,489	1,603,146	2,022,826	2,528,458	2,944,843	3,134,032
Negro.....	90,040	118,503	118,071	145,350	150,184	161,234	157,462
All other.....	20	78	204	543	588	951	
Total.....	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,880	2,679,185	3,106,065	3,293,335
Montana:							
White.....			18,306	35,385	127,690	226,283	360,550
Negro.....			183	346	1,490	1,523	1,824
All other.....			2,108	3,428	13,744	15,523	13,639
Total.....			20,595	39,159	142,924	243,329	376,053
Nebraska:							
White.....		28,606	122,117	449,764	1,047,096	1,056,526	1,180,293
Negro.....		82	789	2,385	8,913	6,309	7,689
All other.....		63	87	253	6,647	3,505	4,232
Total.....		28,841	122,993	452,402	1,062,656	1,066,300	1,192,214
Nevada:							
White.....		6,812	38,950	53,556	39,121	35,405	74,276
Negro.....		45	357	488	242	134	513
All other.....			3,175	8,222	7,992	6,796	7,086
Total.....		6,857	42,401	62,206	47,355	42,835	81,875
New Hampshire:							
White.....	317,456	325,579	317,007	346,229	375,840	410,701	429,906
Negro.....	520	404	580	685	614	662	564
All other.....			23	77	76	135	102
Total.....	317,976	326,073	318,300	346,991	376,530	411,588	430,572
New Jersey:							
White.....	465,500	646,609	875,407	1,092,017	1,396,581	1,812,317	2,445,804
Negro.....	24,046	25,336	30,658	38,853	47,638	69,844	89,760
All other.....			31	246	714	1,508	1,513
Total.....	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,883,669	2,537,107
New Mexico:							
White.....	61,525	82,924	90,393	108,721	142,918	180,207	304,594
Negro.....	22	85	172	1,015	1,958	1,610	1,628
All other.....		10,507	1,309	9,829	15,408	13,493	21,079
Total.....	61,547	93,516	91,874	119,565	160,282	195,310	327,301
New York:							
White.....	3,048,325	3,831,590	4,330,210	5,016,022	5,923,955	7,156,881	8,966,845
Negro.....	49,069	49,005	52,081	65,104	70,092	99,232	134,191
All other.....		140	408	1,745	9,127	12,781	12,578
Total.....	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	6,003,174	7,268,894	9,113,014
North Carolina:							
White.....	553,028	629,942	678,470	867,242	1,055,332	1,263,603	1,500,511
Negro.....	316,011	361,522	391,650	531,277	561,018	624,469	697,843
All other.....		1,158	1,241	1,231	1,549	5,733	7,933
Total.....	869,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,399,750	1,617,949	1,893,810	2,206,287
North Dakota:							
White.....		2,576	12,887	133,147	182,407	311,712	569,855
Negro.....			94	401	373	286	617
All other.....		2,261	1,200	1,029	8,203	7,148	6,584
Total.....		14,837	14,181	135,177	190,983	319,146	577,056
Ohio:							
White.....	1,955,050	2,302,808	2,601,016	3,117,920	3,584,805	4,060,204	4,654,807
Negro.....	25,279	36,673	63,213	79,900	87,113	96,001	111,452
All other.....		30	101	242	411	440	772
Total.....	1,980,329	2,330,511	2,665,260	3,108,062	3,672,320	4,157,545	4,707,121
Oklahoma:							
White.....						172,554	1,144,531
Negro.....						21,000	137,612
All other.....						64,494	64,503
Total.....						258,657	1,657,156

## POPULATION, BY RACE.

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No. 24.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY COLOR AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Oregon:							
White.....	13,087	52,160	86,929	163,075	301,982	394,582	655,090
Negro.....	207	128	346	487	1,186	1,105	1,492
All other.....		177	3,648	11,203	14,536	17,849	16,183
Total.....	13,294	52,465	90,923	174,708	317,704	413,536	672,765
Pennsylvania:							
White.....	2,258,160	2,840,250	3,450,600	4,197,016	5,148,258	6,141,664	7,467,713
Negro.....	53,626	58,949	65,294	85,535	107,596	150,845	193,919
All other.....		7	48	340	2,250	3,606	3,479
Total.....	2,311,786	2,908,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,113	6,302,115	7,665,111
Rhode Island:							
White.....	143,875	170,049	212,219	269,939	337,859	419,050	532,492
Negro.....	3,670	3,952	4,980	6,488	7,393	9,002	9,520
All other.....		19	154	104	254	414	589
Total.....	147,545	174,020	217,353	276,531	345,506	428,556	542,010
South Carolina:							
White.....	274,563	201,300	280,607	301,105	462,008	557,807	679,161
Negro.....	393,944	412,320	415,814	604,332	688,931	782,321	835,843
All other.....		88	125	140	207	188	396
Total.....	668,507	703,708	705,606	905,577	1,151,149	1,340,316	1,515,400
South Dakota:							
White.....					328,010	380,714	563,771
Negro.....					541	465	817
All other.....					20,049	20,391	19,300
Total.....					348,600	401,570	583,888
Tennessee:							
White.....	756,836	826,722	936,119	1,138,831	1,336,637	1,540,186	1,711,432
Negro.....	245,881	283,019	322,331	403,151	430,678	480,243	473,088
All other.....		60	70	377	203	187	269
Total.....	1,002,717	1,100,801	1,258,520	1,542,350	1,767,518	2,020,616	2,184,780
Texas:							
White.....	154,034	420,801	564,700	1,107,237	1,745,035	2,426,660	3,204,848
Negro.....	58,558	182,921	253,475	303,334	488,171	620,722	690,049
All other.....		403	404	1,128	1,421	1,319	1,646
Total.....	212,592	604,215	818,570	1,501,749	2,235,527	3,048,710	3,806,542
Utah:							
White.....	11,330	40,125	86,044	142,423	205,925	272,465	366,583
Negro.....	50	• 59	118	232	588	672	1,144
All other.....		89	624	1,308	4,206	3,612	5,624
Total.....	11,380	40,273	86,786	143,963	210,779	276,740	373,351
Vermont:							
White.....	313,402	314,360	329,613	331,218	331,418	342,771	354,208
Negro.....	718	709	924	1,057	937	826	1,621
All other.....		20	14	11	67	44	37
Total.....	314,120	315,008	330,551	332,286	332,422	343,641	355,950
Virginia:							
White.....	894,800	1,047,299	712,080	880,888	1,020,122	1,192,855	1,389,809
Negro.....	526,861	548,907	512,841	631,616	635,438	660,722	671,096
All other.....		112	233	91	420	607	707
Total.....	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980	1,854,184	2,001,612
Washington:							
White.....		11,138	22,195	67,199	340,829	496,304	1,109,111
Negro.....		30	207	325	1,602	2,514	6,068
All other.....		426	1,553	7,603	14,801	19,285	26,821
Total.....		11,504	23,955	75,116	357,732	518,103	1,141,900
West Virginia:							
White.....			424,033	592,537	730,077	915,233	1,156,817
Negro.....			17,980	25,886	32,600	43,499	64,173
All other.....			1	34	21	68	129
Total.....			442,014	618,457	762,794	958,800	1,221,110

## POPULATION, BY RACE.

No. 24.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910: BY COLOR AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State and race.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Wisconsin:							
White.....	304,756	773,693	1,051,351	1,309,618	1,680,828	2,057,911	2,320,555
Negro.....	635	1,171	2,113	2,702	2,444	2,542	2,900
All other.....		1,017	1,206	3,177	10,058	8,580	10,405
Total.....	305,301	775,881	1,054,670	1,315,497	1,693,330	2,069,042	2,333,860
Wyoming:							
White.....			8,726	10,437	50,324	89,051	140,318
Negro.....			183	298	922	940	2,235
All other.....			209	1,054	2,309	2,540	3,412
Total.....			9,118	20,790	62,555	92,531	145,965
Total United States:							
White.....	19,553,068	26,922,537	33,589,377	43,402,970	55,101,258	66,809,196	81,731,957
Negro.....	3,638,808	4,441,830	4,880,009	6,580,793	7,488,676	8,833,994	9,827,763
All other.....		78,054	88,935	172,020	357,780	351,335	412,540
Grand total.....	23,191,870	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,793	62,947,714	75,994,575	91,972,266
Geographic divisions. <sup>2</sup>							
New England:							
White.....	2,705,095	3,110,480	3,455,043	3,968,750	4,653,191	5,527,026	6,480,514
Negro.....	23,621	24,711	31,705	39,925	44,580	59,000	66,306
All other.....			92	1,176	1,815	2,978	5,861
Total.....	2,728,716	3,135,283	3,487,924	4,010,529	4,700,740	5,502,017	6,552,681
Middle Atlantic:							
White.....	5,771,994	7,327,548	8,602,226	10,305,055	12,468,794	15,110,862	18,880,452
Negro.....	120,741	131,290	148,033	189,492	225,326	325,921	417,870
All other.....		147	547		2,331	12,100	17,895
Total.....	5,898,735	7,458,085	8,810,806	10,496,878	12,706,220	15,452,678	19,315,892
East North Central:							
White.....	4,478,065	6,855,644	8,987,512	11,012,047	13,253,725	15,710,053	17,927,622
Negro.....	45,195	63,669	130,497	183,291	207,023	257,842	300,836
All other.....			7,541	6,508	11,323	17,557	22,163
Total.....	4,523,260	6,926,884	9,124,517	11,296,668	13,478,305	15,985,561	18,250,621
West North Central:							
White.....	789,023	2,044,325	3,710,991	5,019,376	8,660,088	10,065,817	11,351,621
Negro.....	90,412	120,510	149,583	202,323	234,089	237,900	242,662
All other.....		4,907	3,020	5,744	47,985	43,667	43,638
Total.....	880,335	2,160,832	3,856,504	6,157,443	8,962,112	10,347,423	11,637,921
South Atlantic:							
White.....	2,818,210	3,305,107	3,635,233	4,654,112	5,592,140	6,706,058	8,071,603
Negro.....	1,360,871	2,058,198	2,216,705	2,941,202	3,262,690	3,729,017	4,112,488
All other.....		1,398	1,667	1,883	3,083	8,405	10,804
Total.....	4,670,090	5,364,703	5,853,610	7,597,197	8,857,022	10,443,480	12,104,895
East South Central:							
White.....	2,240,481	2,026,376	2,939,091	3,657,503	4,305,668	5,044,847	5,754,320
Negro.....	1,122,790	1,394,360	1,464,252	1,924,906	2,119,797	2,409,880	2,652,513
All other.....		265	1,102	2,502	3,689	3,024	3,062
Total.....	3,363,271	4,020,901	4,404,445	5,585,151	6,429,154	7,547,757	8,400,001
West South Central:							
White.....	571,714	1,102,490	1,268,880	2,243,722	3,295,636	4,771,065	6,721,491
Negro.....	368,537	644,553	730,854	1,087,705	1,378,090	1,094,066	1,984,426
All other.....		624	1,231	2,793	67,257	67,169	78,617
Total.....	940,251	1,747,667	2,020,965	3,334,220	4,740,983	6,532,200	8,784,534
Mountain:							
White.....	72,855	164,092	301,848	614,821	1,117,363	1,570,855	2,520,455
Negro.....	72	235	1,555	5,022	12,071	15,500	21,467
All other.....		10,596	11,982	33,276	83,601	79,212	91,595
Total.....	72,927	174,923	315,385	653,119	1,213,925	1,674,057	2,638,517
Pacific:							
White.....	104,722	336,475	603,548	997,455	1,754,644	2,293,613	4,023,873
Negro.....	1,169	4,244	4,825	6,830	14,110	14,604	29,195
All other.....		53,334	61,752	110,203	119,580	108,415	139,230
Total.....	105,891	444,053	675,125	1,114,578	1,888,334	2,416,692	4,102,304

<sup>1</sup>Includes population specially enumerated. <sup>2</sup>For States included in each division, see note 5 n 92

## POPULATION, BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF WHITES, AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

No. 25.—POPULATION IN 1900 AND 1910: By Sex, Race, and NativitY AND PARENTAGE OF WHITES, AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.  
 [Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Division <sup>1</sup> and census year.	Native white of native parentage.		Native white of foreign parentage.		Foreign white.		Negro.		Indian.		Chinese.		Japanese.		Total. <sup>2</sup>	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
New England:																
1900.....	1,243,718	1,207,392	777,148	801,901	709,290	727,612	28,579	30,520	846	754	4,164	3,415	39	80	3	2,763,796
1910.....	1,288,880	1,319,529	1,005,379	1,047,330	928,337	886,049	32,783	33,523	1,020	1,056	10,324	11,391	247	25	3,465,114	
Middle Atlantic:																
1900.....	3,687,384	3,719,195	2,171,057	2,231,080	1,728,492	1,573,624	159,711	166,210	3,692	3,247	16,324	16,666	391	166	7,761,081	
1910.....	4,208,191	4,284,770	2,746,564	2,844,748	2,641,593	2,184,588	203,466	214,404	4,103	3,614	7,903	8,133	428	286	9,502,597	
East North Central:																
1900.....	4,311,913	4,176,163	2,300,150	2,301,590	1,420,354	1,344,445	123,397	123,397	7,822	7,205	2,495	3,309	38	90	27	5,177,308
1910.....	4,945,547	4,806,421	2,536,598	2,571,835	1,741,015	1,326,205	165,431	144,405	9,514	8,741	3,369	4,133	413	106	413	5,928,273
West North Central:																
1900.....	2,933,504	2,727,059	1,467,531	1,406,228	866,985	664,120	121,272	116,637	21,043	21,286	1,110	2,286	219	25	4,412,014	
1910.....	3,365,557	3,183,330	1,633,760	1,530,943	934,707	608,464	125,364	116,738	20,973	20,483	1,149	1,149	948	52	6,092,855	
South Atlantic:																
1900.....	3,708,951	3,033,333	192,658	197,233	115,310	93,523	1,855,625	1,883,492	3,250	3,250	5,222,595	5,222,595	50	25	4	5,222,595
1910.....	3,708,417	3,632,758	217,589	222,564	172,872	117,683	2,029,808	2,082,294	4,532	4,472	1,507	1,507	75	119	37	6,060,605
East South Central:																
1900.....	2,400,720	2,325,054	113,412	115,979	50,706	38,976	1,243,082	1,256,804	1,330	1,260	409	409	18	7	3,509,696	
1910.....	2,727,562	2,679,900	104,408	110,509	50,542	36,315	1,315,792	1,336,721	1,335	1,257	389	389	25	24	2	4,245,169
West South Central:																
1900.....	2,095,989	1,932,945	243,135	243,976	151,333	112,677	846,797	847,299	32,980	32,614	1,512	43	25	5	3,372,256	
1910.....	2,997,129	2,770,320	310,216	295,067	202,742	146,017	994,025	990,401	38,670	38,697	1,254	40	362	66	4	5,444,505
Mountain:																
1900.....	471,222	383,879	223,290	203,163	179,990	108,371	9,104	6,486	33,721	32,424	7,707	243	5,054	53	910,038	
1910.....	799,330	667,294	326,736	280,126	286,022	150,888	11,766	9,701	38,503	38,835	5,365	249	10,046	401	1	1,478,018
Pacific:																
1900.....	631,136	534,485	327,386	318,138	282,775	179,716	8,032	6,632	15,296	15,071	55,879	3,900	17,435	\$34	1,357,694	
1910.....	1,138,765	970,065	544,168	509,437	305,530	15,946	13,299	13,377	16,081	42,865	3,755	49,481	8,222	1	1,058,968	
Total:																
1900.....	20,849,347	20,089,515	7,886,603	7,809,444	5,515,285	4,698,582	4,386,547	4,447,447	119,484	117,712	56,341	4,522	985	38,816,448	37,178,127	
1910.....	25,228,218	24,239,357	5,425,239	5,472,588	5,523,788	5,821,757	4,885,881	4,941,882	60,550	63,133	60,856	4,675	63,070	9,057	47,332,277	44,639,899

<sup>2</sup> Including other Asiatics.

<sup>1</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

## POPULATION, BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY.

No. 26.—POPULATION IN 1910: BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF WHITES, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	Sex.		Race, nativity, and parentage.						
	Male.	Female.	Native white of native parentage.	Native white of foreign parentage.	Negro.	Indian.	Chinese.	Japanese.	All other.
Alabama.....	1,074,209	1,063,884	1,177,459	32,417	18,956	906,282	909	62	4
Arizona.....	118,574	82,468	82,468	42,176	46,824	2,009	29,201	1,305	371
Arkansas.....	810,026	764,423	1,077,509	36,608	16,969	442,891	460	62	9
California.....	1,322,978	1,054,671	1,106,533	635,889	517,250	24,645	16,371	36,248	41,356
Colorado.....	450,697	308,927	475,136	181,428	126,851	11,482	11,482	373	2,300
Connecticut.....	513,642	551,114	305,649	374,489	328,759	15,174	15,174	152	71
District of Columbia.....	103,435	98,887	127,809	25,873	17,420	31,181	5	30	4
Delaware.....	168,160	173,019	106,711	45,066	24,351	94,446	68	369	47
Florida.....	304,456	358,453	373,967	35,825	33,842	308,669	74	191	50
Georgia.....	1,305,019	1,304,102	1,301,658	25,672	15,072	1,176,967	95	233	4
Hawaii.....	185,546	140,448	203,599	75,195	40,427	651	3,488	859	1,363
Iowa.....	2,911,674	2,726,917	2,600,555	1,723,947	1,202,560	109,049	188	2,103	285
Illinois.....	1,383,295	1,317,581	2,130,088	350,551	159,322	60,320	27,9	276	38
Indiana.....	1,148,171	1,076,600	1,033,526	682,181	273,484	14,973	471	97	36
Kansas.....	885,912	805,037	1,207,057	229,105	135,190	54,050	2,444	16	107
Louisiana.....	1,161,709	1,128,196	1,863,194	124,704	40,053	261,656	234	52	12
Maine.....	325,275	321,113	776,587	112,717	51,782	713,874	780	507	31
Maryland.....	377,052	315,319	494,907	134,955	110,133	1,363	892	108	13
Massachusetts.....	644,225	651,121	766,627	191,838	104,174	232,250	55	378	24
Michigan.....	1,655,248	1,711,168	1,103,429	1,170,447	1,051,050	38,056	688	2,682	151
Minnesota.....	1,355,639	1,224,641	964,882	562,524	17,115	7,519	241	49	14
Mississippi.....	1,108,511	967,197	575,081	941,136	543,010	7,084	9,053	275	67
Missouri.....	905,760	891,354	757,233	19,489	9,389	1,009,487	1,253	257	2
Montana.....	1,687,813	1,665,522	2,357,335	518,201	228,886	157,452	313	635	99
Nebraska.....	226,872	149,181	162,127	106,809	91,644	1,834	10,745	1,285	24
North Dakota.....	627,782	504,432	642,075	362,353	175,585	7,689	3,502	112	590

POPULATION, BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY.

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Geometric dimensions 1

<sup>1</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

## POPULATION OF SCHOOL, MILITIA, AND VOTING AGES IN 1910: BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND COLOR, AND BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	School age: 6 to 20 years, inclusive.				Militia age: Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.				Voting age: Males 21 years and over.			
	Native white.		Foreign-born white.		Colored.		Native white.		Foreign-born white.		Native white.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Native white.	Other.	Native white.	Other.	Native white.	Other.
Alabama.....	212,383	208,382	1,180	893	159,525	167,051	3,433	228,673	6,182	106,290	238,422	10,521
Arizona.....	19,346	15,530	4,185	3,473	15,193	223	10,944	31,788	20,873	8,405	39,415	25,682
Arkansas.....	105,973	105,652	50,808	3,632	77,621	81,810	1,176	218,371	4,687	88,754	274,583	9,718
California.....	255,038	245,279	25,067	17,738	2,271	2,461	14,100	420,982	188,864	54,676	548,842	74,190
Colorado.....	100,374	93,498	6,828	5,242	1,182	2,866	1,551	730	45,740	6,071	194,089	70,514
Connecticut.....	125,012	121,450	21,054	22,258	1,704	2,017	60	140,134	113,837	3,925	189,224	153,168
Delaware.....	23,376	22,524	1,054	895	5,107	4,971	5	31,471	6,220	6,394	44,028	8,776
District of Columbia.....	26,486	25,061	1,063	984	10,678	12,915	62	48,691	6,927	22,731	64,027	11,738
Florida.....	69,022	68,250	2,881	2,437	49,812	51,812	58	82,286	12,300	76,102	106,865	17,445
Georgia.....	242,076	242,001	929	667	213,307	225,978	45	5,432	273,659	218,104	345,056	8,513
Idaho.....	47,593	45,088	2,058	940	1,49	1,40	1,051	66,812	17,297	2,325	81,625	25,844
Illinois.....	733,187	730,440	62,786	58,731	12,106	12,720	2,945	894,888	402,334	3,384	1,096,538	604,524
Indiana.....	379,856	371,989	7,553	4,774	7,501	7,669	1,47	613,106	61,637	15,734	712,504	58,927
Iowa.....	379,329	325,245	6,132	4,189	6,459	1,104	1,125	402,381	69,110	11,034	466,880	21,062
Kansas.....	247,504	240,657	6,127	4,181	7,631	7,918	1,125	319,059	37,683	13,585	415,977	18,304
Kentucky.....	338,642	333,038	1,072	881	40,544	41,432	105	390,822	8,284	58,387	507,221	20,440
Louisiana.....	157,754	157,498	88,410	82,890	2,750	129,732	180,948	385	178,307	15,159	144,877	213,482
Maine.....	89,405	88,702	8,472	8,268	1,922	1,922	287	117,376	33,338	61,11	186,391	48,464
Maryland.....	151,510	151,792	5,822	6,085	35,506	37,724	47	192,910	28,624	49,630	255,588	47,973
Massachusetts.....	368,029	370,466	64,881	68,831	4,807	4,807	420	416,445	33,809	12,070	483,601	16,238
Michigan.....	371,587	366,548	28,228	24,977	1,062	2,032	2,458	434,078	175,689	6,112	500,045	302,177
Minnesota.....	305,281	301,462	20,658	16,391	576	613	3,294	314,770	171,816	4,527	328,621	5,705
Mississippi.....	136,673	134,126	671	183,085	188,246	188,085	488	150,014	2,870	187,506	181,861	5,235
Missouri.....	406,983	407,113	9,538	8,545	20,255	21,327	137	615,679	63,626	41,861	785,070	121,404
Montana.....	42,088	40,452	4,701	2,621	150	150	3,619	74,233	4,588	4,421	89,420	3,313
Nebraska.....	181,456	177,961	6,548	5,023	736	776	1,368	214,283	40,349	3,885	254,570	94,345
Nevada.....	6,667	6,430	1,005	275	22	30	1,703	9,291	2,247	2,247	23,885	3,394

## POPULATION OF SCHOOL, MILITIA, AND VOTING AGES.

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New Hampshire.....	48,276	7,944	7,315	10,368	1,146	58,878	31,291	188	41,856
New Jersey.....	285,134	42,902	45,307	1,435	170	1,183	7,336	345,257	228,193
New Mexico.....	41,637	1,931	1,435	1,435	1,435	1,435	59,478	9,109	20,859
New York.....	1,015,318	195,225	212,565	12,420	14,772	2,319	1,213,383	897,977	45,001
North Carolina.....	261,319	256,669	411	304	128,377	134,648	272,145	2,106	1,562,358
North Dakota.....	75,366	11,896	9,208	52	52	2,365	89,009	55,217	1,354,315
Ohio.....	610,015	34,929	28,489	15,426	14,404	1,101	844,646	202,550	29,702
Oklahoma.....	241,641	231,974	1,902	466	24,186	24,632	28,622	301,445	13,455
Oregon.....	83,671	50,755	5,360	3,054	96	102	2,448	141,390	42,372
Pennsylvania.....	980,103	979,737	102,138	85,076	21,403	24,747	1,079	1,159,585	574,701
Rhode Island.....	69,005	55,892	13,445	13,304	1,066	1,211	89	66,897	54,326
South Carolina.....	117,260	114,587	358	358	161,217	169,501	128,745	55,748	1,500,887
South Dakota.....	86,759	82,727	4,716	3,596	161,928	91	5,937	105,569	144,107
Tennessee.....	290,161	283,096	962	778	80,822	82,375	84	324,287	6,881
Texas.....	510,805	520,015	21	19,074	19,629	123,976	128,882	322	598,205
Utah.....	57,528	56,907	2,979	2,300	90	106	1,106	62,113	19,277
Vermont.....	44,488	43,249	3,697	3,610	140	111	6	57,314	3,059
Virginia.....	228,361	223,649	1,695	1,318	119,254	123,199	213	263,382	9,460
Washington.....	136,135	131,199	12,163	8,442	462	454	4,620	222,555	15,531
West Virginia.....	188,028	181,695	6,055	2,532	9,695	8,786	27	223,251	102,786
Wisconsin.....	348,315	345,319	19,367	15,288	285	3,343	3,627	361,240	30,582
Wyoming.....	17,933	15,412	1,713	788	156	130	564	36,483	14,963
Total.....	11,399,940	11,284,885	801,208	740,835	1,070,979	1,751,178	107,574	13,880,202	4,471,688
<hr/>									
<i>Geographic divisions.<sup>2</sup></i>									
New England.....	735,216	734,414	119,992	123,076	7,327	8,212	876,044	581,585	20,271
Middle Atlantic.....	2,280,046	2,294,539	349,265	345,608	44,191	51,003	3,554	2,718,226	1,700,877
East North Central.....	2,452,860	2,450,016	152,263	131,369	33,359	37,488	6,578	3,048,538	123,390
West North Central.....	1,699,460	1,674,031	69,171	53,501	31,245	32,810	2,090,690	478,077	966,436
South Atlantic.....	1,308,040	1,288,388	20,248	15,439	734,525	769,494	3,425	1,520,350	73,328
East South Central.....	972,859	958,637	3,885	3,068	663,976	480,904	1,030	1,093,796	511,313
West South Central.....	1,143,173	1,118,139	26,674	24,456	349,515	365,082	29,305	1,296,318	22,362
Mountain.....	338,719	329,288	22,520	17,054	2,012	2,188	27,033	500,343	181,864
Pacific.....	467,748	457,233	45,190	28,234	2,819	3,017	21,177	784,837	77,088
								335,022	1,005,731

<sup>1</sup> Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.<sup>2</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

## NUMBER OF PERSONS 6 TO 9, 10 TO 14, AND 15 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE, AND NUMBER AND PER CENT ATTENDING SCHOOL IN 1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	Persons 6 to 9 years.				Persons 10 to 14 years.				Persons 15 to 20 years.			
	At school.		Number.	Per cent.	At school.		Number.	Per cent.	At school.		Number.	Per cent.
	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		
Alabama.....	223,832	109,901	49,1	23%	196	181,439	71,7	39%	100	54,100	100	34.4
Arizona.....	117,150	9,657	56,2	15%	9,091	14,634	77,6	6,664	36,3	30,8	36,3	30.8
Ariansas.....	165,463	102,017	61,7	37%	57,9	136,921	77,8	39,8	97,0	82,390	97,0	39,8
California.....	139,639	13,783	73,3	53%	73,5	103,142	93,8	55,7	97,0	88,555	97,0	36,6
Colorado.....	60,167	47,445	78,9	60%	68,688	66,123	93,4	86,055	55,5	35,055	55,5	40,7
Connecticut.....	80,251	72,077	58,8	86%	272	58,844	94,3	93,1	576	30,576	94,3	24.9
Delaware.....	15,181	11,185	73,7	73,7	19,308	17,072	88,4	43,8	1,047	7,047	43,8	33.0
District of Columbia.....	20,070	15,797	75,8	75,8	24,649	22,978	93,2	53,0	1,084	12,084	53,0	35.0
Florida.....	22,075	41,211	57,2	80,319	50,266	73,8	91,523	523	1,52	28,152	523	30,8
Georgia.....	274,519	150,012	57,9	31,217	227,732	72,2	326,129	63,634	129	98,634	634	27,9
Idaho.....	28,482	10,852	60,7	31,002	70,727	93,2	485	485	200	17,200	485	47.2
Illinois.....	432,833	354,775	82,0	520,555	482,044	92,7	682,106	105,334	334	157,334	105,334	28,3
Indiana.....	210,576	172,348	81,8	265,958	238,918	93,5	311,755	102,357	357	102,357	357	32,8
Iowa.....	182,252	157,887	86,6	222,677	208,118	94,0	307,383	118,773	773	100,773	383	38,0
Kansas.....	141,057	112,400	79,7	108,809	166,259	95,2	205,790	90,906	906	105,906	906	44,2
Kentucky.....	216,275	143,081	66,2	232,905	213,327	84,4	286,529	104,587	587	209,529	104,587	36,5
Louisiana.....	172,563	79,015	45,8	183,761	121,130	62,5	209,612	48,275	275	148,275	48,275	33,0
Maine.....	52,767	45,023	55,3	64,588	56,651	92,4	77,812	27,408	408	57,812	27,408	35,2
Maryland.....	106,283	78,196	73,6	129,805	111,049	85,7	152,618	37,779	779	129,618	37,779	24,8
Massachusetts.....	234,494	213,229	90,9	284,360	269,200	94,5	361,570	105,600	600	305,600	570	29,2
Michigan.....	217,544	184,986	85,0	235,480	246,721	95,5	320,863	108,032	320	259,863	108,032	33,7
Minnesota.....	175,220	141,114	60,5	214,402	205,058	95,6	259,165	97,589	589	209,165	97,589	37,7
Mississippi.....	191,519	125,111	65,3	219,914	177,089	78,2	233,372	90,972	972	209,372	90,972	39,0
Missouri.....	268,612	207,728	77,3	324,191	297,116	91,6	401,195	142,022	22	371,195	142,022	35,4
Montana.....	26,978	20,064	74,4	228,656	26,815	90,3	37,107	13,799	799	37,107	13,799	37,2
Nebraska.....	101,502	85,782	84,5	121,782	115,547	94,9	150,584	59,890	890	121,584	59,890	39,8
Nevada.....	4,476	3,391	75,8	4,936	4,442	90,0	6,720	2,308	308	6,720	2,308	34,3
New Hampshire.....	29,556	25,754	87,9	36,271	34,291	807	45,807	20,442	442	45,807	20,442	20,3
New Jersey.....	191,940	162,920	84,9	228,695	209,840	91,8	287,890	68,143	143	287,890	68,143	23,7
New Mexico.....	32,292	20,416	68,4	34,408	28,119	81,7	38,793	15,807	807	38,793	15,807	40,7

New York.....	540,228	84,7	780,826	741,542	94,4	1,030,699	281,604	27,3
North Carolina.....	229,597	145,657	62,4	265,984	212,355	79,8	287,022	124,038
North Dakota.....	54,902	38,745	70,6	59,382	53,475	90,0	69,042	25,230
Ohio.....	347,668	293,403	84,4	425,662	401,295	94,3	540,339	173,940
Oklahoma.....	172,307	121,550	70,7	186,669	168,667	91,2	207,947	92,259
Oregon.....	45,266	33,894	74,9	55,776	52,520	94,2	74,344	30,664
Pennsylvania.....	609,357	491,028	80,6	711,565	651,906	91,6	873,151	223,547
Rhode Island.....	38,362	32,707	85,5	47,014	43,033	91,6	62,826	14,563
South Carolina.....	165,103	85,569	51,8	192,406	138,397	71,9	206,751	61,241
Tennessee.....	52,589	38,804	73,4	60,021	55,194	92,0	71,069	28,944
Texas.....	212,275	129,733	61,1	249,328	198,741	81,7	222,775	110,073
Utah.....	402,884	215,964	53,7	458,792	387,184	84,8	504,537	187,588
Vermont.....	36,082	22,461	75,2	40,070	38,088	95,0	44,864	19,792
Virginia.....	203,557	108,373	88,4	31,451	30,391	96,6	37,288	13,503
Washington.....	78,943	59,338	75,4	237,563	191,134	80,5	266,729	91,492
West Virginia.....	118,314	83,019	73,1	131,027	87,681	94,5	121,733	48,040
Wisconsin.....	197,633	163,070	85,0	246,154	231,023	93,9	149,757	55,895
Wyoming.....	10,232	7,889	77,2	10,829	9,884	91,4	288,757	55,536
Total.....	7,725,234	5,678,320	73,5	9,107,140	8,028,682	88,2	10,918,225	5,227
							3,563,222	32,9
<i>Geographic Divisions.<sup>1</sup></i>								
New England.....	461,292	411,741	80,3	559,556	526,490	94,1	708,264	205,097
Middle Atlantic.....	1,438,330	1,193,176	83,0	1,726,086	1,603,345	92,9	2,181,740	573,224
East North Central.....	1,408,274	1,172,582	88,5	1,705,759	1,603,841	93,8	2,124,010	637,199
West North Central.....	1,976,134	732,550	80,1	1,170,674	1,065,810	83,6	1,427,226	547,054
South Atlantic.....	1,265,479	732,919	60,6	1,398,058	1,009,070	78,7	1,538,222	517,462
East South Central.....	844,021	507,826	60,2	969,343	765,696	79,0	1,075,985	399,741
West South Central.....	912,657	518,846	56,9	1,016,531	817,902	80,5	1,125,386	419,259
Pacific.....	215,739	155,870	72,2	236,610	216,222	90,2	286,345	15,855
	263,848	202,810	76,9	322,525	303,343	94,1	498,047	167,261

<sup>1</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

NO. 29.—DENSITY OF POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1910: BY STATES.

Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.

**NOTE.**—In computing density of population for the United States, the areas and population of Alaska and Hawaii in 1900, and of Indian Territory in 1860, 1870, and 1880 are not considered. The area of Indian reservations, outside of Indian Territory, is included in the area of the States and Territories in which they are severally situated, and in that of the United States prior to 1890, although the population of these Indian reservations was not ascertained, and for this reason can not be considered in figuring density of population at the censuses prior to 1890.

POPULATION—DENSITY BY STATES.

State.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910
Alabama.....				2.5	6.0	11.5	15.0	18.8	19.4	24.6	29.5	35.7	41.7
Alaska.....									.1	.4	.1	.1	.8
Arizona.....												21.5	25.0
Arkansas .....					.1	.6	1.9	4.0	8.3	9.2	16.3	20.7	30.0
California.....								.6	2.4	3.6	5.5	7.8	9.5
Colorado.....									.3	.4	1.9	4.0	5.2
Connecticut.....											129.2	154.8	188.5
Delaware.....	49.4	52.1	54.3	57.1	61.8	64.3	76.9	95.5	111.5	124.6	154.8	188.5	231.3
District of Columbia.....	30.1	32.7	37.0	37.0	39.1	39.7	46.6	57.1	63.6	74.6	85.7	103.0	108.0
Florida.....	156.6	266.9	367.1	442.6	485.7	591.2	1,294.5	2,270.7	3,062.7	5,972.3	8,972.3	4,045.3	5,517.8
Georgia.....	.6	1.5	4.3	5.8	8.8	11.8	15.4	18.0	20.2	26.3	31.3	37.7	44.4
Hawaii.....												23.9	29.8
Idaho.....												1.1	1.9
Illinois.....												86.3	100.6
Indiana.....	(1)											61.1	70.1
Iowa.....												74.9	74.9
Kansas.....												40.0	40.0
Kentucky.....												12.2	17.5
Louisiana.....												46.3	53.4
Maine.....												20.7	20.7
Maryland.....												24.6	30.4
Massachusetts.....												22.1	23.2
Michigan.....												94.0	104.9
Pennsylvania.....												119.5	130.3
Rhode Island.....												221.8	248.5
Tennessee.....												153.1	181.3
Vermont.....												20.6	28.5
Virginia.....												13.0	13.0
West Virginia.....												6.9	36.4

## POPULATION—DENSITY BY STATES.

Minnesota.....	.3	.4	1.6	.2.9	8.1	13.1	17.1	17.9	24.4	24.7	16.2	21.7	25.7
Mississippi.....				2.1	5.6	9.9	17.2	25.0	31.6	39.0	45.2	33.5	33.8
Missouri.....											1.0	1.7	47.9
Montana.....													15.6
Nebraska.....													.7
New Hampshire.....	15.7	20.4	23.7	27.0	29.8	31.5	35.2	36.1	35.2	38.4	41.7	45.6	47.7
New Jersey.....	24.5	28.1	32.7	36.9	42.7	49.7	65.2	89.4	120.6	150.5	192.3	250.7	337.7
New Mexico.....													
New York.....	7.1	12.4	20.1	28.8	40.3	51.0	65.0	81.4	92.0	106.7	126.0	162.6	191.2
North Carolina.....	8.1	9.8	11.4	13.1	15.1	15.5	17.8	20.4	22.0	23.7	33.2	38.9	45.3
North Dakota.....													
Ohio.....	1.1	5.7	14.5	23.3	37.3	48.6	57.4	65.4	78.5	90.1	102.1	117.0	
Oklahoma <sup>3</sup> .....													
Oregon.....													
Pennsylvania.....	9.7	13.4	18.1	22.4	30.1	38.5	51.6	64.8	78.6	95.5	117.3	140.6	171.0
Porto Rico.....													
Rhode Island.....	64.5	64.8	72.1	77.8	91.1	102.0	133.3	163.7	203.7	259.2	323.8	401.6	508.5
South Carolina.....	3.2	11.3	13.6	16.5	19.1	19.5	21.9	23.1	(2)	32.6	37.7	44.0	49.7
South Dakota.....													
Tennessee.....	.8	2.6	6.3	10.1	16.4	19.9	24.1	26.6	30.2	37.0	42.4	48.5	52.4
Texas.....													
Utah.....													
Vermont.....	9.4	16.9	23.9	25.9	30.8	32.0	34.4	34.5	36.2	36.4	36.4	37.7	39.0
Virginia.....	11.6	13.7	15.2	16.6	18.9	19.3	22.1	24.8	30.4	37.6	41.1	46.1	51.2
Washington.....													
West Virginia.....													
Wisconsin.....													
Wyoming.....													
The United States.....	4.5	6.1	4.3	5.5	7.3	9.7	7.9	10.6	13.0	16.9	21.2	25.6	30.9

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth.<sup>2</sup> Dakota Territory: 0.9 in 1880, 0.1 in 1870, and 0.02 in 1860.<sup>3</sup> Indian Territory: 12.7 in 1900, and 5.9 in 1890.

**No. 30.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AS URBAN AND RURAL, WITH PER CENT URBAN, 1890, 1900, AND 1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.<sup>1</sup>**

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	1890		1900		1910		Per cent urban.		
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	1890	1900	1910
Alabama.....	152,235	1,361,166	216,714	1,611,983	370,431	1,767,062	10.1	11.9	17.3
Arizona.....	8,302	79,941	19,495	102,436	63,260	141,094	9.4	15.9	31.0
Arkansas.....	73,159	1,055,052	111,733	1,199,531	202,681	1,371,768	6.5	8.5	12.9
California.....	589,464	623,934	777,691	707,354	1,499,730	907,810	48.6	52.4	61.8
Colorado.....	185,905	227,344	260,651	279,049	404,840	394,184	45.0	48.3	50.7
Connecticut.....	623,161	123,097	702,595	115,825	999,839	114,917	83.5	87.2	89.7
Delaware.....	71,067	97,426	85,717	99,018	97,085	105,237	42.2	46.4	48.0
District of Columbia.....	230,392	—	278,718	—	331,069	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
Florida.....	77,353	314,064	107,031	421,511	219,080	533,539	19.8	20.3	29.1
Georgia.....	257,472	1,579,381	348,382	1,869,949	538,651	2,070,471	14.0	15.6	20.6
Idaho.....	—	88,548	—	10,003	151,769	99,898	255,096	6.2	21.5
Illinois.....	1,710,172	2,116,180	2,616,368	2,205,182	3,476,929	2,161,662	44.7	54.3	61.7
Indiana.....	590,039	1,002,365	802,689	1,653,773	1,141,835	1,557,041	26.9	34.3	42.4
Iowa.....	405,764	1,503,533	572,386	1,650,467	680,054	1,544,717	21.2	25.6	30.6
Kansas.....	272,201	1,155,907	330,903	1,139,592	493,790	1,197,159	19.1	22.5	29.2
Kentucky.....	356,713	1,501,922	407,668	1,679,506	555,442	1,734,463	19.2	21.8	24.3
Louisiana.....	283,845	884,743	366,288	1,015,337	495,516	1,159,872	25.4	26.5	30.0
Maine.....	298,604	302,482	337,390	357,076	381,443	380,928	45.2	48.6	51.4
Maryland.....	495,702	546,688	591,206	596,838	658,192	637,154	47.6	49.8	50.8
Massachusetts.....	2,008,854	235,093	2,567,098	238,248	3,125,367	241,040	89.5	91.5	92.8
Michigan.....	730,294	1,303,596	952,523	1,468,659	1,327,044	1,483,120	34.9	39.3	47.2
Minnesota.....	443,049	887,234	598,100	1,153,294	858,294	1,225,414	33.8	34.1	41.0
Mississippi.....	69,961	1,219,634	120,035	1,431,235	207,311	1,589,803	5.4	7.7	11.5
Missouri.....	856,966	1,822,219	1,128,104	1,978,501	1,398,817	1,894,518	32.0	36.3	42.5
Montana.....	38,787	104,137	84,554	158,775	133,420	242,633	27.1	34.7	35.5
Nebraska.....	291,641	771,016	252,702	813,598	310,852	881,362	27.4	23.7	26.1
Nevada.....	10,024	31,331	7,195	35,140	13,367	68,508	33.8	17.0	* 16.3
New Hampshire.....	192,479	184,051	226,269	185,319	255,099	175,473	51.1	55.0	59.2
New Jersey.....	876,638	568,295	1,329,162	554,507	1,007,210	629,057	60.7	70.6	75.2
New Mexico.....	9,970	150,312	27,381	167,929	40,571	280,730	6.2	14.0	14.2
New York.....	3,889,737	2,103,437	5,298,111	1,970,783	7,185,494	1,928,120	65.0	72.9	78.8
North Carolina.....	115,759	1,502,190	186,799	1,707,030	318,474	1,887,813	7.2	9.9	14.4
North Dakota.....	10,643	180,340	23,413	295,733	63,236	513,320	5.0	7.3	11.0
Ohio.....	1,504,390	2,167,039	1,998,382	2,159,108	2,065,143	2,101,978	41.0	48.1	55.9
Oklahoma.....	9,484	249,173	58,417	731,974	320,155	1,337,000	3.7	7.4	19.3
Oregon.....	85,093	232,611	133,180	280,356	307,060	365,705	26.8	32.2	45.6
Pennsylvania.....	2,557,397	2,700,716	3,448,610	2,853,505	4,630,(669	3,034,422	48.6	54.7	60.4
Rhode Island.....	326,602	18,904	407,647	20,909	524,654	17,956	94.5	95.1	96.7
South Carolina.....	116,183	1,084,906	171,254	1,169,030	224,832	1,290,568	10.1	12.8	14.8
South Dakota.....	28,555	320,045	40,936	300,634	76,673	507,215	8.2	13.1	13.1
Tennessee.....	238,394	1,529,124	326,039	1,093,977	441,045	1,743,744	13.5	16.2	20.2
Texas.....	349,511	1,880,016	520,759	2,527,951	938,104	2,958,438	15.6	17.1	24.1
Utah.....	75,155	135,624	105,427	171,322	172,934	200,417	35.7	38.1	46.3
Vermont.....	117,093	215,359	139,180	204,461	168,043	187,013	35.2	40.5	47.5
Virginia.....	382,721	1,373,259	340,067	1,514,117	470,529	1,585,083	17.1	18.3	23.1
Washington.....	127,178	230,054	211,477	306,626	605,530	536,400	35.6	40.8	53.0
West Virginia.....	81,365	681,429	125,465	538,335	228,242	992,877	10.7	13.1	18.7
Wisconsin.....	562,286	1,131,044	790,213	1,278,829	1,004,320	1,329,540	33.2	38.2	43.0
Wyoming.....	21,484	41,071	26,657	65,874	43,221	102,744	34.3	28.8	29.6
Total.....	22,720,223	40,227,491	30,797,185	45,197,390	42,623,383	49,348,883	36.1	40.5	40.3
<i>Geographic divisions.<sup>2</sup></i>									
New England.....	3,501,763	1,138,986	4,470,179	1,121,838	5,455,345	1,097,336	75.8	79.9	83.3
Middle Atlantic.....	7,333,772	5,872,448	10,075,883	5,378,795	13,723,373	5,592,519	57.7	65.2	71.0
East North Central.....	5,097,181	8,331,124	7,219,975	8,765,606	9,617,271	8,623,350	37.8	45.2	52.7
West North Central.....	2,308,819	6,622,293	2,946,544	7,400,879	6,873,716	7,764,205	25.8	28.5	33.3
South Atlantic.....	1,728,019	7,129,903	2,232,632	8,210,848	3,092,153	9,102,742	19.5	21.4	25.4
East South Central.....	817,308	5,611,846	1,131,050	6,416,701	1,574,229	6,885,672	12.7	15.0	18.7
West South Central.....	715,999	4,024,984	1,057,194	5,475,093	1,957,456	6,827,078	15.1	16.2	22.3
Mountain.....	355,627	858,308	541,363	1,133,294	947,511	1,686,006	29.3	32.3	36.0
Pacific.....	801,735	1,086,599	1,122,356	1,294,336	2,382,329	1,809,975	42.5	46.4	50.8

<sup>1</sup> Urban population comprises that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that population.

<sup>2</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

**No. 31.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION IN 1910, BY SEX, AND BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE: BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.**

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Division <sup>1</sup> and class of community.	Sex.		Color or race, nativity, and parentage.				
	Male.	Female.	Native white of—		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Indian, Chinese Japanese and all other.
			Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.			
New England:							
Urban.....	2,696,799	2,758,546	1,847,484	1,865,803	1,676,590	60,877	4,501
Rural.....	568,315	529,021	765,935	186,816	137,796	5,429	1,360
Total.....	3,265,114	3,287,567	2,613,419	2,052,709	1,814,386	66,306	5,861
Middle Atlantic:							
Urban.....	6,882,582	6,840,791	4,718,463	4,605,981	4,049,477	339,246	10,206
Rural.....	2,930,684	2,661,835	3,744,498	985,331	776,702	78,624	7,364
Total.....	9,813,266	9,502,626	8,462,961	5,501,312	4,826,179	417,870	17,570
East North Central:							
Urban.....	4,885,039	4,732,232	4,014,669	3,177,692	2,189,201	230,542	5,077
Rural.....	4,507,800	4,125,550	5,737,299	1,930,742	877,029	70,294	17,088
Total.....	9,392,839	8,857,782	9,751,968	5,108,434	3,067,220	300,836	12,163
West North Central:							
Urban.....	1,079,084	1,894,632	1,984,327	1,090,069	631,696	164,301	3,323
Rural.....	4,113,771	3,650,434	4,539,380	2,124,634	981,535	78,361	40,315
Total.....	6,092,855	5,545,066	6,523,687	3,214,703	1,612,231	242,662	43,638
South Atlantic:							
Urban.....	1,499,281	1,592,872	1,675,819	313,415	191,756	909,520	1,643
Rural.....	4,635,324	4,467,418	5,665,386	126,428	98,799	3,202,968	9,161
Total.....	6,134,605	6,060,290	7,341,205	439,843	290,555	4,112,488	10,804
East South Central:							
Urban.....	764,684	809,545	856,826	149,982	57,932	509,097	392
Rural.....	3,480,485	3,355,187	4,595,066	64,995	28,925	2,143,416	2,670
Total.....	4,245,169	4,164,732	5,452,492	214,977	86,857	2,652,513	3,062
West South Central:							
Urban.....	984,724	972,732	1,142,626	236,289	136,808	435,838	5,885
Rural.....	3,559,731	3,267,297	4,624,813	388,994	211,951	1,548,588	72,732
Total.....	4,544,505	4,240,029	5,767,449	605,283	348,759	1,084,426	78,617
Mountain:							
Urban.....	503,331	444,180	491,820	259,131	173,331	15,446	7,774
Rural.....	974,687	711,319	974,795	357,790	203,579	6,021	83,821
Total.....	1,478,018	1,155,409	1,466,624	616,921	436,910	21,467	91,595
Pacific:							
Urban.....	1,300,657	1,081,672	1,117,591	648,448	528,488	24,302	63,440
Rural.....	1,065,249	744,726	991,179	405,207	332,960	4,833	75,796
Total.....	2,365,906	1,826,398	2,108,770	1,053,655	861,448	29,105	139,236
United States:							
Total urban.....	21,496,181	21,127,202	17,849,644	12,346,900	9,635,369	2,689,229	102,241
Total rural.....	25,836,096	23,512,787	31,638,931	6,550,987	3,710,176	7,138,534	310,305
Grand total.....	47,332,277	44,639,989	49,488,575	18,897,837	13,345,545	9,827,763	412,546

<sup>1</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5 p. 38.

No. 32.—CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1910: POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910, AND DECENTRAL INCREASE, 1890 TO 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

City.	Population.							Per cent of increase.	
	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1890 to 1900	1900 to 1910
Akron, Ohio.....	3,266	3,477	10,006	16,512	27,601	42,728	69,067	54.8	61.6
Albany, N. Y.....	50,763	62,367	69,422	90,758	94,923	94,151	100,253	10.8	6.5
Allentown, Pa.....	3,779	8,025	13,884	18,063	25,228	35,416	51,913	40.4	46.6
Altoona, Pa.....	3,591	10,610	19,710	30,337	38,973	52,127	78.5	23.8	
Atlanta, Ga.....	2,572	9,554	21,789	37,409	65,533	89,872	154,839	37.1	72.3
Baltimore, Md.....	169,054	212,418	267,354	332,313	434,439	508,957	558,485	17.2	9.7
Bayonne, N. J.....	—	—	9,372	19,033	32,722	55,545	71.9	69.7	
Birmingham, Ala.....	—	—	3,086	26,178	38,415	132,685	46.7	245.4	
Boston, Mass.....	136,881	177,840	250,526	362,839	448,477	560,892	670,585	25.1	19.6
Bridgeport, Conn....	(2)	(2)	18,969	27,643	48,866	70,996	102,054	45.3	43.7
Brockton, Mass.....	3,939	6,584	8,007	13,608	27,294	40,063	56,878	46.8	42.0
Buffalo, N. Y.....	42,261	81,129	117,714	155,134	255,664	352,387	423,715	37.8	20.2
Cambridge, Mass.....	15,215	26,060	39,634	52,669	70,028	91,880	104,839	31.2	14.1
Camden, N. J.....	9,479	14,358	20,045	41,659	58,313	75,935	94,538	30.2	24.5
Canton, Ohio.....	2,603	4,041	8,600	12,258	26,189	30,067	50,217	17.1	63.7
Charleston, S. C.....	42,985	40,522	48,956	49,934	54,955	55,807	58,833	1.6	5.4
Chicago, Ill.....	29,963	109,260	298,977	503,185	1,099,850	1,698,575	2,185,283	54.4	28.7
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	115,435	161,044	216,239	255,139	296,908	325,902	363,591	9.8	11.6
Cleveland, Ohio.....	17,034	43,417	92,829	160,146	261,353	381,768	560,663	46.1	46.9
Columbus, Ohio.....	17,882	18,554	31,274	51,647	88,150	125,560	181,511	42.4	44.6
Covington, Ky.....	9,408	16,471	24,505	29,720	37,371	42,938	53,270	14.9	24.1
Dallas, Tex.....	—	—	10,358	38,067	42,638	92,104	12.0	116.0	
Dayton, Ohio.....	10,977	20,081	30,473	38,678	61,220	85,333	116,577	39.4	36.6
Denver, Colo.....	—	—	4,759	35,629	106,713	133,859	213,381	25.4	59.4
Des Moines, Iowa....	—	3,965	12,035	22,408	50,093	62,139	86,368	24.0	39.0
Detroit, Mich.....	21,019	45,619	79,577	116,340	205,876	285,704	465,766	38.8	63.0
Duluth, Minn.....	—	80	3,131	3,838	33,115	52,969	78,466	60.0	48.1
East St. Louis, Ill.....	—	—	5,644	9,185	15,189	29,655	58,547	95.5	97.4
Elizabeth, N. J.....	—	11,567	20,832	28,229	37,764	52,130	73,409	38.0	40.8
Erie, Pa.....	5,858	9,419	19,046	27,737	40,634	52,733	66,525	29.8	26.2
Evansville, Ind.....	3,235	11,484	21,830	29,280	50,756	59,007	69,647	16.3	18.0
Fall River, Mass.....	11,524	14,026	26,766	48,961	74,398	104,863	119,295	40.9	13.8
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	4,282	(2)	17,718	26,880	35,393	45,115	63,933	27.5	41.7
Fort Worth, Tex.....	—	—	—	6,663	23,076	26,688	73,312	15.7	174.7
Grand Rapids, Mich....	2,686	8,085	16,507	32,016	60,278	87,565	112,571	45.3	28.6
Harrisburg, Pa.....	7,834	13,405	23,104	30,762	39,385	50,107	64,186	27.4	27.9
Hartford, Conn....	(2)	(2)	37,180	42,015	53,230	79,850	98,915	50.0	23.9
Hoboken, N. J.....	9,662	20,297	30,999	43,648	59,364	70,324	36.0	18.5	
Holyoke, Mass.....	3,245	4,997	10,733	21,915	35,637	45,712	57,730	28.3	26.3
Houston, Tex.....	2,396	4,845	9,382	16,513	27,557	44,638	78,300	0.2	70.6
Indianapolis, Ind....	8,091	18,611	48,244	75,056	105,436	169,104	233,650	60.4	38.1
Jacksonville, Fla....	1,045	2,118	6,912	7,650	17,201	28,429	57,699	65.3	103.0
Jersey City, N. J.....	6,856	29,226	82,546	120,722	163,003	206,433	267,779	26.6	29.7
Johnstown, Pa.....	1,269	4,185	6,028	8,380	21,805	35,936	55,482	64.8	54.4
Kansas City, Kans....	—	—	—	3,200	38,316	51,418	82,331	34.2	60.1
Kansas City, Mo.....	—	4,418	32,260	55,785	132,716	163,752	248,381	23.4	51.7
Lawrence, Mass.....	8,282	17,039	28,921	39,151	44,054	62,559	85,892	40.1	37.3
Los Angeles, Cal.....	1,610	4,385	5,728	11,183	50,395	102,479	319,193	103.4	211.5
Louisville, Ky.....	43,194	68,033	100,753	123,758	161,129	204,731	223,928	27.1	9.4
Lowell, Mass.....	33,333	36,827	40,928	59,475	77,696	94,969	106,294	22.2	11.9
Lynn, Mass.....	14,257	19,083	28,233	38,274	55,727	68,513	89,336	22.9	30.4
Manchester, N. H.....	13,932	20,107	23,536	32,630	44,126	56,987	70,063	29.1	22.9
Memphis, Tenn.....	8,841	22,923	40,226	33,592	64,495	102,320	131,105	58.6	28.1
Milwaukee, Wis.....	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,587	204,468	285,315	373,557	39.5	31.0
Minneapolis, Minn....	—	2,564	13,066	46,837	164,738	202,718	301,408	23.1	43.7
Mobile, Ala.....	20,515	29,258	32,034	29,132	31,076	38,469	51,521	23.8	33.9
Nashville, Tenn.....	10,165	16,088	25,865	43,350	76,168	80,865	110,364	6.2	36.5
Newark, N. J.....	38,894	71,941	105,059	136,508	181,830	246,070	347,409	35.3	41.2
New Bedford, Mass....	16,443	22,300	21,320	26,845	40,733	62,442	90,652	53.3	54.8
New Haven, Conn....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	81,298	108,027	133,605	32.9	23.7

<sup>1</sup> Decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Not returned separately.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes Duluth village (population 2,645) set apart by act of legislature Feb. 23, 1877, but which again became part of the city by the act of Mar. 2, 1887.

No. 32.—CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1910: POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1910, AND DECENTNIAL INCREASE, 1890 TO 1910—Continued.

City.	Population.							Per cent of increase.	
	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1890 to 1900	1900 to 1910
New Orleans, La.	116,375	168,675	191,418	216,090	242,030	287,104	339,075	18.0	18.1
New York, N. Y. <sup>1</sup>	696,115	1,174,779	1,478,103	1,911,698	2,507,414	3,437,202	4,706,883	37.1	38.7
Manhattan	515,547	813,669	942,292	1,164,673	1,441,216	1,850,093	2,331,542	28.4	26.0
Bronx	8,032	23,593	37,393	51,980	88,908	200,507	430,980	125.5	114.9
Brooklyn	138,882	279,122	419,921	599,495	838,547	1,166,582	1,634,351	39.1	40.1
Queens	18,593	32,903	45,468	56,559	87,050	152,999	284,041	75.8	85.6
Richmond	15,061	25,492	33,029	38,991	51,693	67,021	85,969	29.7	28.3
Norfolk, Va.	14,326	14,620	19,229	21,966	34,871	46,624	67,452	33.7	44.7
Oakland, Cal.		1,543	10,500	34,555	48,082	66,960	150,174	32.2	32.3
Oklahoma, Okla.					4,151	10,037	64,205	141.8	530.7
Omaha, Nebr.		1,883	16,083	30,518	140,452	102,555	124,096	27.0	21.0
Passaic, N. J.				6,532	13,028	27,777	54,773	113.2	97.2
Paterson, N. J.	19,586	33,579	51,031	78,347	105,171	125,600	34.2	19.4	
Pawtucket, R. I.	3,753	4,200	6,619	19,030	27,633	39,231	51,622	42.0	31.6
Peoria, Ill.	5,095	14,045	22,849	29,259	41,024	56,100	66,950	36.7	19.3
Philadelphia, Pa.	121,378	565,529	674,022	847,170	1,046,964	1,293,697	1,549,008	23.6	19.7
Pittsburgh, Pa. <sup>2</sup>	67,863	77,923	139,250	235,071	343,904	451,512	533,905	31.3	18.2
Portland, Me.	20,815	26,341	31,413	33,810	36,428	50,145	58,571	37.7	16.8
Portland, Oreg.		2,874	8,293	17,577	46,385	90,426	207,214	94.9	120.2
Providence, R. I.	41,513	50,666	68,904	104,857	132,146	175,597	224,320	32.9	27.8
Reading, Pa.	15,743	23,162	33,930	43,278	58,661	78,961	96,071	34.6	21.7
Richmond, Va.	27,570	37,910	51,038	68,600	81,388	85,050	127,628	4.5	50.1
Rochester, N. Y.	36,403	48,204	62,386	89,366	133,890	162,608	218,149	21.4	34.2
Saginaw, Mich.		1,699	7,400	10,525	46,322	42,345	50,510	2.8	10.3
St. Joseph, Mo.		8,932	19,505	32,431	52,324	102,979	77,403	96.8	24.8
St. Louis, Mo.	77,860	169,773	310,864	350,518	451,770	575,238	687,029	27.3	19.4
St. Paul, Minn.	1,112	10,401	20,030	41,473	133,156	163,015	214,744	22.5	31.7
Salt Lake City, Utah		8,236	12,854	20,768	44,843	53,531	92,777	19.4	73.3
San Antonio, Tex.	3,488	8,235	12,250	20,550	37,673	53,321	96,614	41.5	81.2
San Francisco, Cal.	(4)	56,802	149,473	233,959	298,997	342,752	416,912	14.6	21.6
Savannah, Ga.	15,312	22,292	28,235	30,709	43,189	54,244	65,004	25.6	19.9
Schenectady, N. Y.	8,921	9,579	11,026	13,655	19,902	31,682	72,826	59.2	129.9
Scranton, Pa.		9,223	35,092	45,850	75,215	102,026	129,807	35.6	27.3
Seattle, Wash.		1,107	3,533	42,837	89,071	237,104	83.3	194.0	
Somerville, Mass.	3,540	8,025	14,685	24,933	40,152	61,643	77,236	53.5	25.3
South Bend, Ind.	1,652	3,882	7,206	13,280	21,819	35,999	53,684	65.0	49.1
Spokane, Wash.					19,922	36,848	104,402	85.0	183.3
Springfield, Ill.	4,533	9,320	17,364	19,743	24,903	34,159	51,678	36.3	51.3
Springfield, Mass.	11,766	15,193	26,703	33,340	44,179	62,059	88,926	40.5	43.3
Syracuse, N. Y.	22,271	28,119	43,051	51,792	88,143	108,374	137,249	23.0	26.6
Tacoma, Wash.					36,006	37,714	83,743	4.7	122.0
Terra Haute, Ind.	4,051	8,594	16,103	26,042	30,217	36,073	58,157	21.4	58.6
Toledo, Ohio	3,829	13,768	31,584	50,137	81,434	131,822	168,497	61.9	27.8
Trenton, N. J.	6,461	17,228	22,874	29,910	57,458	73,307	96,815	27.6	32.1
Troy, N. Y.	28,785	39,235	46,465	56,747	60,956	60,651	76,813	2.0	26.6
Utica, N. Y.	17,565	22,529	28,804	33,914	44,007	56,383	74,419	28.1	32.0
Washington, D. C. <sup>3</sup>	40,001	61,122	177,024	230,399	278,718	331,069	21.0	18.8	
Waterbury, Conn.		10,826	17,806	28,646	45,859	73,141	60.1	59.5	
Wichita, Kans.				4,011	23,883	24,671	52,450	3.4	112.6
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	2,723	4,253	10,174	23,339	37,718	51,721	67,105	37.1	29.7
Wilmington, Del.	13,979	21,258	30,841	42,478	61,431	76,508	87,411	24.5	14.3
Worcester, Mass.	17,049	24,960	41,105	58,291	84,055	118,421	145,986	39.9	23.3
Yonkers, N. Y.				18,892	32,033	47,931	79,803	49.6	66.5
Youngstown, Ohio		2,759	8,075	15,435	33,220	44,885	79,066	35.1	76.2

<sup>1</sup> Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.

<sup>2</sup> Decrease.

<sup>3</sup> Includes population of Allegheny: 1900, 129,896; 1890, 105,287; 1880, 78,682; 1870, 53,180; 1860, 28,702; and 1850, 21,262.

<sup>4</sup> The returns for 1850 for San Francisco were destroyed by fire; the State census for 1852 reports a population of 34,776.

<sup>5</sup> Population as returned from 1880 to 1910 is for the District of Columbia, with which it is coextensive for census purposes.

## No. 33.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION, 1890, 1900, AND 1910: BY STATES.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	Native born.			Foreign born.		
	1890	1900	1910	1890	1900	1910
Alabama.....	1,498,624	1,814,105	2,118,807	14,777	14,592	19,286
Arizona.....	69,448	98,698	155,589	18,795	24,233	48,765
Arkansas.....	1,113,947	1,297,275	1,557,403	14,264	14,289	17,046
California.....	847,089	1,117,813	1,791,117	366,309	367,240	586,432
Colorado.....	329,259	448,545	669,487	83,990	91,155	129,587
Connecticut.....	562,657	670,210	785,182	183,601	238,210	329,574
Delaware.....	155,332	170,925	184,830	13,161	13,810	17,492
District of Columbia.....	211,622	258,599	306,167	18,770	20,119	24,902
Florida.....	368,490	504,710	711,986	22,932	23,832	40,638
Georgia.....	1,825,216	2,208,928	2,593,644	12,187	12,403	15,477
Idaho.....	71,092	137,168	288,016	17,456	24,604	42,578
Illinois.....	2,984,005	3,854,808	4,433,277	842,347	966,747	1,205,814
Indiana.....	2,046,199	2,374,341	2,541,213	146,205	142,121	159,683
Iowa.....	1,588,228	1,925,983	1,951,006	324,069	305,920	273,765
Kansas.....	1,280,270	1,348,810	1,555,499	147,888	126,685	135,450
Kentucky.....	1,799,279	2,096,925	2,249,743	59,356	50,249	40,162
Louisiana.....	1,068,841	1,328,722	1,603,622	49,747	52,903	52,706
Maine.....	582,125	601,186	631,809	78,961	93,330	110,562
Maryland.....	948,094	1,094,110	1,190,402	94,296	93,984	104,944
Massachusetts.....	1,581,810	1,959,022	2,307,171	657,137	846,324	1,059,245
Michigan.....	1,550,010	1,879,329	2,212,628	548,880	541,683	597,550
Minnesota.....	842,927	1,246,076	1,532,113	467,356	605,318	543,595
Mississippi.....	1,281,648	1,543,289	1,787,344	7,952	7,981	9,770
Missouri.....	2,444,316	2,890,286	3,063,556	234,869	216,379	229,779
Montana.....	99,828	176,262	281,340	43,096	67,067	94,713
Nebraska.....	860,114	888,953	1,015,552	202,542	177,347	176,662
Nevada.....	32,619	32,242	62,184	14,706	10,093	19,691
New Hampshire.....	304,190	823,481	833,905	72,340	88,107	96,667
New Jersey.....	1,115,958	1,451,785	1,876,379	328,975	431,884	660,788
New Mexico.....	149,023	181,685	304,155	11,259	13,626	23,146
New York.....	4,422,124	5,368,469	6,365,603	1,571,050	1,900,425	2,748,011
North Carolina.....	1,614,247	1,889,318	2,200,195	8,702	4,492	6,092
North Dakota.....	109,522	206,055	420,402	81,461	113,091	156,654
Ohio.....	3,218,036	3,698,811	4,168,747	489,298	458,734	698,874
Oklahoma.....	255,904	769,858	1,616,713	2,753	20,588	40,442
Oregon.....	260,387	347,788	559,629	57,317	65,748	113,136
Pennsylvania.....	4,412,393	5,316,865	6,222,737	845,720	985,250	1,442,874
Rhode Island.....	239,201	294,087	363,469	106,305	134,519	179,141
South Carolina.....	1,144,879	1,334,788	1,509,221	6,270	5,528	6,179
South Dakota.....	257,546	313,062	483,098	91,055	88,508	100,790
Tennessee.....	1,747,489	2,002,870	2,166,182	20,029	17,746	18,607
Texas.....	2,052,571	2,869,353	3,654,604	162,956	179,357	241,938
Utah.....	157,715	222,972	307,529	53,064	58,777	65,822
Vermont.....	288,334	298,894	306,035	44,088	44,747	49,921
Virginia.....	1,637,606	1,884,723	2,034,655	18,374	19,461	27,057
Washington.....	267,227	406,739	885,749	90,005	111,364	256,241
West Virginia.....	743,911	936,349	1,163,901	18,883	22,451	57,218
Wisconsin.....	1,174,181	1,558,071	1,820,995	519,199	515,971	512,865
Wyoming.....	47,642	75,116	116,945	14,913	17,415	29,020
Total.....	53,698,154	65,655,299	78,456,380	9,249,560	10,341,276	13,515,886
<i>Geographic divisions.<sup>1</sup></i>						
New England.....	3,558,817	4,146,780	4,727,571	1,142,482	1,445,287	1,825,110
Middle Atlantic.....	9,960,475	12,137,119	14,464,719	2,745,745	3,317,559	4,851,173
East North Central.....	10,967,381	13,360,355	15,176,355	2,510,924	2,625,226	3,073,766
West North Central.....	7,389,922	8,814,175	10,021,226	1,549,190	1,583,248	1,616,695
South Atlantic.....	8,649,397	10,227,450	11,894,901	208,525	216,030	299,994
East South Central.....	6,927,040	7,457,189	8,322,076	102,114	90,568	87,825
West South Central.....	4,521,268	6,265,203	8,482,342	219,720	267,087	352,192
Mountain.....	956,656	1,372,688	2,180,195	257,279	301,969	453,322
Pacific.....	1,374,703	1,872,340	3,236,495	513,681	544,352	955,809

<sup>1</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

## POPULATION—NATIVE AND FOREIGN.

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## No. 34.—PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1890, 1900, AND 1910: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	Native born.			Foreign born.		
	1890	1900	1910	1890	1900	1910
Alabama .....	99.0	99.2	99.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
Arizona .....	78.7	80.8	76.1	21.3	19.7	23.9
Arkansas .....	98.7	98.9	98.9	1.3	1.1	1.1
California .....	69.8	75.3	75.3	30.2	24.7	24.7
Colorado .....	79.7	83.1	83.3	20.3	16.9	16.2
Connecticut .....	75.4	73.8	70.4	24.6	26.2	29.6
Delaware .....	92.2	92.5	91.4	7.8	7.5	8.6
District of Columbia .....	91.9	92.8	92.5	8.1	7.2	7.5
Florida .....	94.1	95.5	94.6	5.9	4.5	5.4
Georgia .....	99.3	99.4	99.4	.7	.6	.6
Idaho .....	80.3	84.8	86.9	19.7	15.2	13.1
Illinois .....	78.0	79.9	78.6	22.0	20.1	21.4
Indiana .....	93.3	94.4	94.1	6.7	5.6	5.9
Iowa .....	83.1	86.3	87.7	16.9	13.7	12.3
Kansas .....	89.6	91.4	92.0	10.4	8.6	8.0
Kentucky .....	96.8	97.7	98.2	3.2	2.3	1.8
Louisiana .....	95.6	96.2	96.8	4.4	3.8	3.2
Maine .....	83.1	86.6	85.1	11.9	13.4	14.9
Maryland .....	91.0	92.1	91.9	9.0	7.9	8.1
Massachusetts .....	70.6	69.8	68.5	29.4	30.2	31.5
Michigan .....	74.0	77.6	78.7	26.0	22.4	21.3
Minnesota .....	64.3	71.1	73.8	35.7	28.9	26.2
Mississippi .....	99.4	99.5	99.5	.6	.5	.5
Missouri .....	91.2	93.0	93.0	8.8	7.0	7.0
Montana .....	69.8	72.4	74.8	30.2	27.6	25.2
Nebraska .....	80.9	83.4	85.2	19.1	16.6	14.8
Nevada .....	68.9	76.2	75.9	31.1	23.8	24.1
New Hampshire .....	80.8	78.6	77.5	19.2	21.4	22.5
New Jersey .....	77.2	77.1	74.0	22.8	22.9	26.0
New Mexico .....	93.0	93.0	92.9	7.0	7.0	7.1
New York .....	73.8	73.9	69.8	26.2	26.1	30.2
North Carolina .....	99.8	99.8	99.7	.2	.2	.3
North Dakota .....	57.3	64.6	72.9	42.7	35.4	27.1
Ohio .....	87.5	89.0	87.4	12.5	11.0	12.6
Oklahoma .....	98.9	97.4	97.6	1.1	2.6	2.4
Oregon .....	82.0	84.1	83.2	18.0	15.9	16.8
Pennsylvania .....	83.9	84.4	81.2	16.1	15.6	18.8
Rhode Island .....	69.2	68.6	67.0	30.8	31.4	33.0
South Carolina .....	99.5	99.6	99.6	.5	.4	.4
South Dakota .....	73.9	78.0	82.7	26.1	22.0	17.3
Tennessee .....	98.9	99.1	99.1	1.1	.9	.9
Texas .....	98.2	94.1	98.8	6.8	5.9	6.2
Utah .....	74.8	80.6	82.4	25.2	19.4	17.6
Vermont .....	86.7	87.0	86.0	13.3	18.0	14.0
Virginia .....	98.9	99.0	98.7	1.1	1.0	1.3
Washington .....	74.8	78.5	77.6	25.2	21.5	22.4
West Virginia .....	97.5	97.7	95.3	2.5	2.8	4.7
Wisconsin .....	69.3	75.1	78.0	30.7	24.9	22.0
Wyoming .....	76.2	81.2	80.1	23.8	18.8	19.9
Total .....	85.3	86.4	85.3	14.7	13.6	14.7
<i>Geographic divisions.<sup>1</sup></i>						
New England .....	75.7	74.2	72.1	24.3	25.8	27.9
Middle Atlantic .....	78.4	75.5	74.9	21.6	21.5	25.1
East North Central .....	81.4	83.6	83.2	18.6	16.4	16.8
West North Central .....	82.7	85.2	86.1	17.3	14.8	13.9
South Atlantic .....	97.6	97.9	97.5	2.4	2.1	2.5
East South Central .....	98.4	98.8	99.0	1.6	1.2	1.0
West South Central .....	95.4	95.9	96.0	4.6	4.1	4.0
Mountain .....	78.8	82.0	82.8	21.2	18.0	17.2
Pacific .....	72.8	77.5	77.2	27.2	22.5	22.8

<sup>1</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p 38.

## No. 35.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	Europe, northwest.							
	The United Kingdom.				Scandinavia.			Holland.
	Eng- land.	Ireland.	Scot- land.	Wales.	Nor- way.	Sweden.	Den- mark.	
Alabama.....	2,365	1,167	1,120	230	266	753	197	127
Arizona.....	3,500	1,550	576	210	272	845	284	41
Arkansas.....	1,519	1,079	412	148	70	385	178	145
California.....	48,703	52,478	13,695	2,416	9,932	26,212	14,209	2,304
Colorado.....	12,928	8,710	4,259	1,989	1,787	12,446	2,756	710
Connecticut.....	22,403	58,458	6,750	616	1,265	18,208	2,724	304
Delaware.....	1,558	3,985	344	34	38	332	52	20
District of Columbia.....	2,638	5,347	705	87	149	359	176	64
Florida.....	3,078	1,069	606	63	304	729	295	85
Georgia.....	1,671	1,655	527	89	145	289	112	52
Idaho.....	4,983	1,782	1,282	722	2,566	4,985	2,254	261
Illinois.....	60,363	93,455	20,755	4,091	32,013	115,424	17,369	14,402
Indiana.....	9,783	11,266	3,419	1,498	531	5,081	900	2,131
Iowa.....	16,788	17,755	5,162	2,434	21,024	26,763	17,961	11,337
Kansas.....	11,262	8,100	3,591	1,615	1,294	13,309	2,760	906
Kentucky.....	2,619	5,914	641	222	53	190	78	140
Louisiana.....	2,086	3,757	455	82	295	344	239	113
Maine.....	5,651	7,880	2,389	204	580	2,203	929	27
Maryland.....	5,211	9,705	1,955	583	363	421	237	203
Massachusetts.....	92,658	222,807	28,416	1,513	5,432	39,502	3,405	1,997
Michigan.....	42,737	20,434	9,952	786	7,638	26,374	6,315	33,471
Minnesota.....	12,139	15,859	4,373	1,023	105,303	122,428	16,187	3,542
Mississippi.....	777	747	181	25	91	292	119	34
Missouri.....	13,760	23,207	8,651	1,219	600	5,654	1,729	988
Montana.....	8,981	9,469	3,373	884	7,170	6,412	1,943	1,054
Nebraska.....	8,009	8,124	2,242	824	2,750	23,210	13,674	872
Nevada.....	1,793	1,702	469	168	255	708	616	44
New Hampshire.....	4,862	10,613	1,979	58	491	2,068	131	48
New Jersey.....	50,375	82,758	17,512	1,202	5,351	10,547	5,059	12,608
New Mexico.....	1,101	644	509	93	151	365	116	86
New York.....	140,870	367,889	39,497	7,464	25,013	53,705	12,544	12,652
North Carolina.....	940	306	435	35	39	112	36	28
North Dakota.....	3,070	2,498	1,696	222	45,937	12,160	5,355	709
Ohio.....	43,347	40,062	10,705	9,377	1,110	5,522	1,837	2,278
Oklahoma.....	2,981	1,801	1,218	365	351	1,028	550	230
Oregon.....	7,998	4,995	3,387	585	6,843	10,099	3,215	618
Pennsylvania.....	109,115	165,109	32,046	20,255	2,320	23,467	3,034	1,231
Rhode Island.....	27,894	29,718	6,272	268	578	7,405	328	143
South Carolina.....	517	676	239	11	82	95	51	19
South Dakota.....	4,024	2,980	1,102	503	20,018	9,998	6,294	2,656
Tennessee.....	2,045	2,296	561	252	89	363	103	78
Texas.....	8,498	5,357	2,038	301	1,785	4,706	1,289	424
Utah.....	18,083	1,657	2,853	1,672	2,305	7,227	8,300	1,392
Vermont.....	2,464	4,940	2,615	1,043	102	1,331	172	25
Virginia.....	3,687	2,450	1,246	225	311	368	240	99
Washington.....	19,430	10,180	7,101	1,976	28,368	32,199	7,804	2,157
West Virginia.....	3,611	2,202	1,088	880	38	279	67	60
Wisconsin.....	13,959	14,049	3,885	2,507	57,000	25,739	16,454	7,379
Wyoming.....	2,985	1,359	1,812	419	623	2,497	962	79
Total.....	877,719	1,352,251	261,076	82,488	403,877	605,207	181,649	120,068
<i>Geographic divisions.<sup>1</sup></i>								
New England.....	155,932	334,486	48,421	3,702	8,448	70,777	7,689	2,144
Middle Atlantic.....	300,380	615,756	88,095	37,921	32,684	87,719	20,637	26,581
East North Central.....	170,189	179,266	48,716	18,259	99,192	178,140	42,875	59,661
West North Central.....	69,052	78,614	21,817	7,840	198,786	213,531	63,910	21,010
South Atlantic.....	22,811	27,485	7,145	2,007	1,469	2,084	1,266	630
East South Central.....	7,806	10,124	2,503	729	499	1,598	567	379
West South Central.....	15,084	11,994	4,153	396	2,507	6,463	2,250	912
Mountain.....	54,354	26,873	15,143	6,157	15,129	35,485	17,231	3,667
Pacific.....	70,181	67,653	24,183	4,977	45,163	68,510	25,228	5,079

<sup>1</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

No. 35.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State.	Europe, northwest—Continued.				Europe, southwest.			
	Belgium.	Luxemburg.	Germany.	Switzerland.	Portugal.	Spain.	France.	Italy.
Alabama.....	45	3	3,603	213	4	74	592	2,696
Arizona.....	50	6	1,846	314	29	857	323	1,581
Arkansas.....	111	6	5,815	804	1	0	387	1,690
California.....	1,464	74	76,307	14,521	22,539	4,229	17,407	63,615
Colorado.....	375	24	17,071	1,767	43	177	1,374	14,375
Connecticut.....	330	8	31,127	1,806	707	92	2,619	56,954
Delaware.....	8	—	2,573	78	1	5	170	2,882
District of Columbia.....	41	2	5,179	281	2	51	511	2,761
Florida.....	50	4	2,446	146	30	4,199	285	4,538
Georgia.....	27	—	2,029	169	23	91	224	545
Idaho.....	94	9	5,040	1,319	49	1,047	333	2,007
Illinois.....	9,399	793	319,199	8,661	291	364	7,972	72,163
Indiana.....	2,298	11	62,179	2,705	6	40	2,388	6,911
Iowa.....	920	682	95,759	3,675	8	40	1,618	5,846
Kansas.....	1,703	70	34,568	2,853	9	282	2,657	3,520
Kentucky.....	73	1	19,351	1,653	3	24	645	1,316
Louisiana.....	292	1	8,926	421	73	719	5,345	20,233
Maine.....	30	—	1,282	56	82	111	290	3,468
Maryland.....	59	11	36,057	452	37	84	552	6,969
Massachusetts.....	1,745	3	30,555	1,341	26,437	549	5,926	85,056
Michigan.....	5,683	101	131,586	2,780	20	53	2,421	16,861
Minnesota.....	1,557	459	109,028	2,992	16	53	1,460	9,669
Mississippi.....	17	—	1,666	52	5	79	291	2,137
Missouri.....	1,000	19	88,226	6,141	44	266	2,794	12,984
Montana.....	235	30	8,669	988	31	49	639	6,502
Nebraska.....	491	83	57,302	2,150	7	21	639	3,799
Nevada.....	26	3	1,016	468	305	778	653	2,831
New Hampshire.....	175	—	2,046	78	110	17	169	2,071
New Jersey.....	1,867	20	122,880	7,549	145	495	6,240	115,446
New Mexico.....	44	1	1,746	172	10	100	326	1,959
New York.....	3,484	109	436,911	16,315	600	3,766	23,472	472,201
North Carolina.....	5	1	1,074	68	20	8	114	521
North Dakota.....	229	48	16,572	560	3	13	265	1,262
Ohio.....	1,525	46	175,095	10,988	182	123	4,838	41,620
Oklahoma.....	191	22	10,090	770	19	47	749	2,564
Oregon.....	573	30	17,958	3,853	174	402	1,159	5,538
Pennsylvania.....	5,250	33	195,202	7,484	225	354	10,003	196,122
Rhode Island.....	959	2	4,459	221	6,501	40	1,711	27,287
South Carolina.....	97	—	1,744	36	3	14	70	316
South Dakota.....	237	111	21,544	800	2	5	252	1,158
Tennessee.....	27	1	3,903	800	2	26	305	2,034
Texas.....	328	14	44,929	1,773	89	848	1,821	7,190
Utah.....	74	3	8,963	1,091	8	24	303	3,117
Vermont.....	25	—	798	214	79	351	219	4,504
Virginia.....	48	2	4,228	246	85	69	300	2,449
Washington.....	1,228	74	29,388	3,447	179	385	2,340	18,121
West Virginia.....	800	1	6,227	600	3	464	535	17,292
Wisconsin.....	4,020	141	232,384	8,086	9	34	1,396	9,273
Wyoming.....	82	9	2,038	261	50	120	316	1,901
Total.....	49,400	3,071	2,501,333	124,848	59,860	22,108	117,418	1,343,125
<i>Geographic divisions.<sup>1</sup></i>								
New England.....	8,264	18	70,267	3,716	33,916	1,160	10,934	179,430
Middle Atlantic.....	10,601	162	54,998	31,348	1,030	4,615	39,715	783,769
East North Central.....	22,925	1,092	921,443	38,230	508	614	19,015	146,828
West North Central.....	6,146	1,472	426,539	19,171	89	680	9,685	58,238
South Atlantic.....	1,135	21	63,257	2,070	204	4,985	2,761	88,284
East South Central.....	162	5	28,523	2,748	14	203	1,833	8,183
West South Central.....	922	43	69,760	3,768	182	1,623	8,302	31,686
Mountain.....	980	85	42,898	6,970	525	3,152	4,267	34,433
Pacific.....	2,265	178	123,653	21,821	22,892	5,076	20,906	82,274

<sup>1</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

No. 35.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State.	Europe, northeast.			Europe, southeast.				
	Russia.	Finland.	Austria.	Hungary.	Roumania.	Bulgaria.	Serbia.	Montenegro.
Alabama.....	1,531	38	904	585	108	54	9	43
Arizona.....	311	560	1,483	115	16	10	16	345
Arkansas.....	760	15	1,268	285	38	6	10	1
California.....	16,610	6,159	17,165	3,304	1,120	205	264	411
Colorado.....	13,618	1,239	13,043	1,632	334	442	55	112
Connecticut.....	54,121	776	23,642	13,855	718	30	20	.....
Delaware.....	3,429	9	992	247	39	1	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	3,393	21	459	155	41	1	9	.....
Florida.....	547	89	228	79	323	8	6	.....
Georgia.....	3,224	49	349	230	85	2	3	1
Idaho.....	743	652	1,561	202	19	306	22	158
Illinois.....	149,016	2,390	163,025	39,859	4,306	1,246	472	157
Indiana.....	9,599	215	11,831	14,370	709	434	99	43
Iowa.....	6,310	140	15,967	1,173	334	286	70	279
Kansas.....	15,311	49	12,094	1,078	67	84	34	.....
Kentucky.....	3,222	18	1,032	725	106	4	73	.....
Louisiana.....	1,895	118	1,597	397	111	9	15	1
Maine.....	4,752	881	831	157	20	13	19	.....
Maryland.....	27,537	47	8,254	2,089	220	11	17	3
Massachusetts.....	117,261	10,744	35,455	1,906	858	133	30	6
Michigan.....	37,978	31,144	31,034	11,597	510	296	79	.....
Minnesota.....	17,541	26,637	37,121	5,582	2,008	955	285	1,181
Mississippi.....	916	88	417	56	32	1	1	.....
Missouri.....	21,402	120	16,222	11,532	1,522	351	85	15
Montana.....	2,228	4,111	8,350	1,486	266	1,402	212	481
Nebraska.....	13,020	79	24,362	1,453	295	112	71	.....
Nevada.....	135	174	822	44	8	10	19	149
New Hampshire.....	4,345	1,198	2,438	66	26	17	4	.....
New Jersey.....	93,567	1,640	56,779	47,610	2,208	48	63	11
New Mexico.....	228	26	1,233	209	6	26	.....	141
New York.....	553,956	8,760	245,004	96,843	34,443	661	307	65
North Carolina.....	711	18	139	37	7	.....	2	.....
North Dakota.....	31,910	1,186	5,149	2,855	1,070	257	11	.....
Ohio.....	49,756	3,988	72,887	85,881	3,974	779	813	105
Oklahoma.....	5,807	18	3,889	348	27	86	25	4
Oregon.....	5,321	4,734	5,241	1,160	258	626	164	305
Pennsylvania.....	240,985	2,413	251,774	123,498	7,752	649	640	118
Rhode Island.....	9,765	297	6,130	294	415	46	4	.....
South Carolina.....	786	42	222	40	9	1	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	13,189	1,381	5,372	594	55	386	72	43
Tennessee.....	2,484	21	637	376	77	3	8	.....
Texas.....	5,739	160	20,570	926	259	122	58	60
Utah.....	568	1,012	1,870	171	18	81	251	14
Vermont.....	2,455	293	1,087	539	17	.....	2	1
Virginia.....	4,379	50	1,281	1,784	72	4	5	.....
Washington.....	10,961	8,719	12,745	1,160	211	769	105	773
West Virginia.....	5,143	127	8,360	5,939	259	61	21	18
Wisconsin.....	29,644	5,705	38,692	10,554	446	164	69	160
Wyoming.....	763	1,380	3,966	437	57	150	11	170
Total.....	1,602,782	129,680	1,174,973	495,609	65,923	11,408	4,639	5,374
<i>Geographic divisions.<sup>1</sup></i>								
New England.....	192,699	14,139	69,583	16,907	2,054	239	88	6
Middle Atlantic.....	893,508	12,813	553,557	267,951	44,403	1,358	1,010	194
East North Central.....	274,993	43,442	317,469	102,261	9,945	2,919	1,532	465
West North Central.....	118,683	29,592	116,287	24,272	5,401	2,431	628	1,518
South Atlantic.....	49,149	452	20,284	10,600	1,055	89	63	28
East South Central.....	8,153	165	2,990	1,742	317	62	91	43
West South Central.....	14,111	311	27,324	1,956	435	223	108	66
Mountain.....	18,594	9,154	32,328	4,296	724	2,577	586	1,570
Pacific.....	32,892	19,612	35,151	5,624	1,589	1,600	533	1,489

<sup>1</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

## No. 35.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—(Continued.)

State.	Europe, south-east—Contd.		America (outside of the United States).					
	Turkey in Eu- rope.	Greece.	Eu- rope not speci- fied.	Canada.		New found- land.	West Indies.	
				French.	Other.		Cuba.	Other. <sup>1</sup>
Alabama.....	128	633	46	96	737	2	54	176
Arizona.....	44	77	3	177	1,650	6	15	22
Arkansas.....	45	170	65	119	955	11	5	22
California.....	812	7,920	208	3,109	41,568	161	200	654
Colorado.....	217	2,272	61	789	8,792	29	35	64
Connecticut.....	696	1,074	16	18,889	7,808	141	51	290
Delaware.....	9	34	6	63	441	...	6	28
District of Columbia.....	41	342	11	109	1,052	10	71	172
Florida.....	744	886	32	151	1,577	8	10,174	6,876
Georgia.....	99	941	75	70	731	2	77	149
Idaho.....	120	1,843	37	796	4,575	40	1	12
Illinois.....	2,453	10,031	146	7,440	38,311	213	168	383
Indiana.....	2,274	1,370	62	789	5,049	19	48	34
Iowa.....	470	3,356	51	944	10,675	17	14	62
Kansas.....	287	1,410	26	1,087	6,101	13	21	53
Kentucky.....	55	273	13	98	972	5	20	22
Louisiana.....	196	237	118	250	941	10	320	310
Maine.....	721	579	9	35,013	41,210	100	13	67
Maryland.....	44	463	88	110	1,320	39	76	377
Massachusetts.....	3,592	11,413	60	134,659	162,710	1,751	167	2,120
Michigan.....	342	1,196	24	28,083	144,780	80	23	127
Minnesota.....	525	1,660	50	11,062	30,059	47	20	92
Mississippi.....	79	117	29	46	404	...	21	135
Missouri.....	1,000	2,700	89	779	7,290	28	81	191
Montana.....	491	1,905	18	2,874	10,968	40	12	27
Nebraska.....	247	3,450	33	674	6,661	53	10	37
Nevada.....	15	1,051	...	272	1,575	9	6	10
New Hampshire.....	1,965	2,634	1	40,865	17,013	84	4	36
New Jersey.....	380	1,575	56	1,203	7,932	380	267	1,050
New Mexico.....	17	167	12	111	912	3	5	20
New York.....	5,004	10,097	314	24,563	98,988	1,029	2,326	15,157
North Carolina.....	167	174	18	29	514	1	17	26
North Dakota.....	270	1,083	10	2,376	19,131	36	3	6
Ohio.....	1,945	2,555	94	2,310	21,382	48	69	176
Oklahoma.....	135	590	65	320	2,551	6	17	43
Oregon.....	553	3,555	36	1,146	11,263	29	15	53
Pennsylvania.....	2,754	4,221	346	1,246	14,437	204	412	1,693
Rhode Island.....	658	951	2	34,087	7,867	142	16	300
South Carolina.....	43	282	12	39	243	3	9	50
South Dakota.....	238	231	9	908	5,012	10	4	13
Tennessee.....	20	374	31	91	1,065	8	21	50
Texas.....	237	756	231	356	3,178	26	102	257
Utah.....	140	4,039	3	114	1,576	7	2	7
Vermont.....	31	113	1	14,643	11,415	34	14	23
Virginia.....	144	721	93	104	1,266	19	35	198
Washington.....	728	4,187	22	3,711	35,771	106	43	132
West Virginia.....	420	787	34	88	784	3	10	36
Wisconsin.....	397	2,764	78	7,992	17,004	60	24	39
Wyoming.....	262	1,915	5	143	1,288	2	9	29
Total.....	32,230	101,282	2,858	385,083	819,554	5,080	15,133	32,502
<i>Geographic divisions.<sup>2</sup></i>								
New England.....	7,663	16,764	89	278,156	248,083	2,252	265	2,836
Middle Atlantic.....	8,147	15,893	716	27,012	121,357	1,619	3,005	18,500
East North Central.....	7,411	17,916	404	46,614	226,526	332	750	
West North Central.....	3,049	13,989	277	17,920	84,929	204	153	454
South Atlantic.....	1,651	4,630	369	763	7,918	85	10,475	7,912
East South Central.....	282	1,397	119	331	3,178	15	116	383
West South Central.....	613	1,762	479	1,045	7,625	53	444	637
Mountain.....	1,321	13,269	139	5,276	31,336	136	85	191
Pacific.....	2,093	15,662	266	7,966	88,602	296	258	839

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

NO. 35.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State.	America (outside of the United States)—Contd.			Asia.				
	Mexico.	Central Amer.-ca.	South Amer.-ca.	Japan.	China.	India.	Turkey in Asia.	Asia not speci-fied.
Alabama.....	81	36	22	5	44	2	389	4
Arizona.....	29,987	9	32	361	1,016	8	128	5
Arkansas.....	132	5	12	9	44	6	169	3
California.....	33,694	591	1,505	38,214	27,764	2,266	3,709	460
Colorado.....	2,602	8	125	2,245	320	53	333	17
Connecticut.....	19	9	131	65	335	41	1,738	177
Delaware.....	2	1	11	4	29	2	10	—
District of Columbia.....	26	35	32	44	270	14	139	7
Florida.....	145	21	67	46	156	39	291	8
Georgia.....	25	7	34	5	174	7	376	11
Idaho.....	133	1	24	1,330	773	13	73	19
Illinois.....	672	23	408	274	1,569	141	2,690	341
Indiana.....	47	7	36	41	196	16	809	30
Iowa.....	620	5	71	33	76	35	600	30
Kansas.....	8,429	1	119	111	16	19	287	15
Kentucky.....	23	3	17	11	34	9	369	14
Louisiana.....	1,025	260	68	30	346	43	949	22
Maine.....	28	7	9	12	65	15	744	3
Maryland.....	10	9	76	23	299	12	80	14
Massachusetts.....	71	47	488	150	1,873	199	12,546	43
Michigan.....	86	20	140	56	187	91	1,567	32
Minnesota.....	52	7	83	67	249	40	698	30
Mississippi.....	72	11	12	2	195	1	477	39
Missouri.....	1,413	27	141	100	462	31	1,984	27
Montana.....	67	11	40	1,566	1,008	17	201	31
Nebraska.....	200	4	28	583	89	19	572	44
Nevada.....	732	9	25	855	760	55	25	12
New Hampshire.....	6	4	13	1	53	3	891	3
New Jersey.....	97	41	500	193	932	87	2,396	83
New Mexico.....	11,918	5	9	254	202	7	123	1
New York.....	555	343	2,460	1,163	4,482	361	9,478	420
North Carolina.....	10	—	14	2	61	4	402	2
North Dakota.....	8	1	13	58	30	6	392	4
Ohio.....	85	25	208	79	398	70	2,031	77
Oklahoma.....	2,744	7	38	47	127	18	376	10
Oregon.....	199	5	65	3,277	6,468	357	197	32
Pennsylvania.....	153	58	560	181	1,468	104	4,486	153
Rhode Island.....	8	6	109	30	215	32	3,132	7
South Carolina.....	2	—	9	7	46	18	203	61
South Dakota.....	15	1	17	38	98	11	246	33
Tennessee.....	45	5	25	8	40	14	159	11
Texas.....	125,016	30	71	318	492	46	1,125	42
Utah.....	166	1	11	2,050	311	15	215	33
Vermont.....	6	1	16	3	7	2	189	2
Virginia.....	12	7	25	14	126	28	434	25
Washington.....	145	11	205	12,177	2,301	239	423	36
West Virginia.....	10	1	12	4	62	3	726	9
Wisconsin.....	39	10	86	34	163	27	791	31
Wyoming.....	188	—	6	1,575	204	18	151	60
Total.....	221,915	1,736	8,228	67,744	56,756	4,664	59,729	2,591
<i>Geographic divisions.<sup>1</sup></i>								
New England.....	138	74	766	261	2,598	292	19,240	235
Middle Atlantic.....	805	442	3,520	1,537	6,882	552	16,360	656
East North Central.....	929	85	878	475	2,504	345	7,888	511
West North Central.....	10,827	46	472	990	1,010	161	3,879	183
South Atlantic.....	242	81	280	149	1,223	127	2,771	137
East South Central.....	226	55	76	26	313	26	1,394	68
West South Central.....	128,917	302	189	402	1,009	113	2,619	86
Mountain.....	45,793	44	272	10,236	4,684	186	1,249	187
Pacific.....	34,038	607	1,175	53,663	36,533	2,862	4,329	528

<sup>1</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

## POPULATION—BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH

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No. 35.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH: BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued.

State.	Africa.	Australia.	Oceanic Islands.		Other countries.	Total foreign-born population 1910.	Born at sea.
			Atlantic.	Pacific. <sup>1</sup>			
Alabama.....	53	17	5	5	4	19,286	24
Arizona.....	14	75	5	16	4	48,765	21
Arkansas.....	12	20	3	5	5	17,046	33
California.....	508	3,308	2,898	996	126	586,432	398
Colorado.....	46	116	12	32	33	129,587	110
Connecticut.....	54	83	89	12	24	320,574	120
Delaware.....	9	4	6	5	1	17,492	13
District of Columbia.....	43	21	6	6	3	24,902	16
Florida.....	43	23	94	10	5	40,633	30
Georgia.....	35	20	12	5	2	15,477	20
Idaho.....	38	85	8	38	13	42,578	42
Illinois.....	259	550	194	66	313	1,205,314	593
Indiana.....	29	45	1	5	52	159,663	197
Iowa.....	26	87	13	9	60	273,765	206
Kansas.....	35	64	11	20	49	135,450	120
Kentucky.....	16	31	2	2	5	40,162	66
Louisiana.....	74	49	7	9	10	52,766	58
Maine.....	8	31	19	5	36	110,502	53
Maryland.....	65	40	28	18	14	104,944	62
Massachusetts.....	230	302	12,816	73	78	1,059,245	312
Michigan.....	86	237	16	33	48	597,550	446
Minnesota.....	71	95	19	27	349	543,595	342
Mississippi.....	25	15	2	1	13	9,770	20
Missouri.....	99	130	15	28	58	229,779	247
Montana.....	29	103	7	24	15	94,713	54
Nebraska.....	27	38	6	14	38	176,662	138
Nevada.....	22	64	42	25	8	19,691	23
New Hampshire.....	9	17	21	4	5	96,667	25
New Jersey.....	147	254	192	53	78	660,788	207
New Mexico.....	31	34	—	10	2	23,146	11
New York.....	900	930	741	220	180	2,748,011	709
North Carolina.....	36	8	1	4	1	6,092	5
North Dakota.....	12	13	—	5	60	156,654	91
Ohio.....	83	190	31	27	231	598,374	431
Oklahoma.....	20	41	2	12	26	40,442	53
Oregon.....	57	236	22	161	25	113,136	89
Pennsylvania.....	211	543	129	46	388	1,442,374	502
Rhode Island.....	62	47	716	18	15	179,141	44
South Carolina.....	9	4	4	1	1	6,179	3
South Dakota.....	13	14	1	5	23	100,790	84
Tennessee.....	38	17	1	1	7	18,607	25
Texas.....	85	77	22	22	42	241,938	125
Utah.....	81	201	5	133	8	65,822	41
Vermont.....	7	16	4	2	2	49,921	25
Virginia.....	46	39	11	9	13	27,057	19
Washington.....	116	577	23	166	125	256,241	177
West Virginia.....	17	16	2	1	7	57,218	21
Wisconsin.....	41	82	8	16	89	512,865	400
Wyoming.....	15	17	2	12	2	29,020	11
Total.....	3,992	9,035	18,274	2,415	2,687	13,515,886	6,927
<i>Geographic divisions.<sup>2</sup></i>							
New England.....	370	496	13,665	114	160	1,825,110	579
Middle Atlantic.....	1,258	1,727	1,062	319	646	4,851,173	1,478
East North Central.....	498	1,104	250	147	733	3,073,766	2,067
West North Central.....	283	441	65	106	637	1,616,695	1,228
South Atlantic.....	303	184	164	59	47	299,994	180
East South Central.....	132	80	10	9	25	87,825	135
West South Central.....	191	187	34	48	78	352,192	274
Mountain.....	276	695	81	290	85	453,322	313
Pacific.....	681	4,121	2,943	1,323	276	955,809	664

<sup>1</sup> Except Hawaii and Philippine Islands.<sup>2</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 33.

No. 36.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION,<sup>1</sup> CENSUS YEARS 1860 TO 1910,  
AND PER CENT OF DECAENNIAL INCREASE, 1890 TO 1910: BY PRINCIPAL  
COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Country of birth.	Foreign-born population in—						Per cent of increase. <sup>2</sup>	
	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1890 to 1900	1900 to 1910
Austria.....	25,061	70,797	124,024	241,377	491,295	1,174,973	103.5	139.2
Belgium.....	9,072	12,553	15,335	22,639	29,757	49,400	31.4	66.0
Canada (French <sup>3</sup> ).....	249,970	493,464	717,157	{ 302,496	395,126	385,083	30.6	- 2.5
Canada (other <sup>4</sup> ).....	35,565	63,042	104,468	{ 678,442	784,796	819,554	15.7	4.4
China.....				106,701	81,534	56,756	-23.6	-30.4
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>5</sup> .....	7,353	11,570	16,401	23,256	25,435	47,635	9.4	87.3
Denmark.....	9,962	30,107	64,196	132,543	153,690	181,649	16.0	18.2
England.....	433,494	555,046	664,160	903,092	840,513	877,719	- 7.5	4.4
France.....	103,870	116,402	108,971	113,174	104,197	117,418	- 7.9	12.7
Germany.....	1,276,075	1,690,533	1,966,742	2,784,894	2,813,628	2,501,333	1.0	-11.1
Greece.....	328	390	776	1,887	8,515	101,282	351.2	1,089.5
Holland.....	28,281	46,802	58,090	81,828	94,931	120,063	16.0	26.5
Hungary.....	3,737	11,526	62,435	145,714	495,609	133.4	240.1	
Ireland.....	1,611,304	1,855,827	1,854,571	1,871,509	1,615,459	1,352,251	-13.7	-16.3
Italy.....	11,677	17,157	44,230	182,580	484,027	1,343,125	165.1	177.5
Japan.....		73	401	2,202	24,788	67,744	981.5	173.3
Mexico.....	27,466	42,435	68,399	77,853	103,393	221,915	32.8	114.6
Norway.....	43,995	114,246	181,729	322,665	336,388	403,877	4.3	20.1
Portugal.....	4,116	4,542	8,138	15,996	30,608	50,360	91.3	93.9
Russia and Finland.....	3,160	4,644	35,722	182,644	640,743	1,732,462	250.8	170.4
Scotland.....	108,518	140,835	170,136	242,231	233,524	261,076	- 3.6	11.8
Spain.....	4,244	3,764	5,121	6,185	7,050	22,108	14.0	213.6
Sweden.....	18,625	97,332	194,337	478,041	4,582,014	665,207	21.7	14.3
Switzerland.....	53,327	75,153	88,021	104,069	115,593	124,848	11.1	8.0
Turkey in Asia.....		128	302	1,205	1,839	9,910	{ 59,720	438.9
Turkey in Europe.....							{ 32,230	827.9
Wales.....	45,763	74,533	83,302	100,079	93,586	82,488	- 6.5	-11.9
All other countries.....	70,704	41,943	93,985	260,813	95,002	153,992		
Total.....	4,188,058	5,567,229	6,679,943	9,249,560	10,341,276	13,515,886	11.8	30.7

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other noncontiguous possessions.

<sup>2</sup> A minus sign (−) denotes a decrease.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Newfoundland prior to 1910.

<sup>4</sup> Figures of census reports, 1900, corrected.

<sup>5</sup> Except Porto Rico.

**No. 37.—WHITE POPULATION<sup>1</sup> OF FOREIGN STOCK, 1900 AND 1910:  
By Country of Birth and by Nativity, 1910.**

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Foreign country in which born or, if native, in which parents were born.	Total.		Per cent of total.		Foreign-born white, 1910.	Native white, 1910.		
	1900	1910	1900	1910		Both parents foreign born.	One parent foreign born.	
						1900	1910	
Austria.....	850,884	2,001,559	3.3	6.2	1,174,924	709,070	117,565	
Canada (French <sup>2</sup> ).....	3,830,335	932,238	3.2	2.9	385,083	330,976	216,179	
Canada (other <sup>3</sup> ).....	3,1,637,603	1,822,377	6.3	5.7	810,987	307,291	704,099	
Denmark.....	310,127	400,064	1.2	1.2	181,621	147,648	70,795	
England.....	2,173,741	2,322,442	8.4	7.2	876,455	592,285	853,702	
France.....	268,292	292,389	1.0	.9	117,236	78,937	96,216	
Germany.....	7,961,315	8,282,618	30.8	25.7	2,501,181	3,911,847	1,869,590	
Hungary.....	218,447	700,227	.8	2.2	495,900	191,059	13,568	
Ireland.....	4,826,904	4,504,360	18.7	14.0	1,352,155	2,141,577	1,010,628	
Italy.....	727,844	2,098,360	2.8	6.5	1,343,070	695,187	60,103	
Norway.....	758,758	979,099	3.0	3.0	403,858	410,951	164,290	
Russia and Finland.....	903,435	2,752,675	3.5	8.5	1,732,421	949,316	70,938	
Scotland.....	594,207	659,663	2.3	2.0	261,034	175,391	223,238	
Sweden.....	31,082,388	1,304,215	4.2	4.2	665,183	546,788	152,244	
Switzerland.....	257,426	301,650	1.0	.9	124,834	90,669	86,147	
Wales.....	253,045	248,947	1.0	.8	82,479	84,934	81,534	
All other countries.....	1,118,841	1,403,407	4.3	4.4	837,424	375,293	190,690	
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup> .....	1,056,152	1,177,092	4.1	3.7	-----	1,177,092	-----	
Total.....	25,859,834	32,243,382	100.0	100.0	13,345,545	12,916,311	5,981,526	

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other noncontiguous possessions.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Newfoundland in 1900.

<sup>3</sup> Figures of census reports, 1900, corrected.

<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

## POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES.

No. 38.—CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1910: POPULATION BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, 1900 AND 1910.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

City.	1900				1910			
	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Colored.	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Colored.
	Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parent-age.			Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parent-age.		
Akron, Ohio.....	21,850	13,225	7,117	527	37,793	17,370	13,241	663
Albany, N. Y.....	38,431	36,842	17,659	1,189	44,473	36,533	18,165	1,032
Allentown, Pa.....	27,336	5,004	2,085	91	38,368	7,172	6,234	139
Altoona, Pa.....	28,282	6,986	3,208	407	37,740	8,713	5,212	462
Atlanta, Ga.....	47,146	4,486	2,458	35,782	91,987	6,464	4,410	51,978
Baltimore, Md.....	236,053	125,225	67,940	79,739	261,474	134,870	77,043	85,098
Bayonne, N. J.....	7,937	13,666	10,750	369	11,301	23,123	20,522	599
Birmingham, Ala.....	17,186	2,885	1,761	16,583	66,312	8,357	5,700	52,316
Boston, Mass.....	146,193	206,937	194,953	12,809	157,870	257,104	240,722	14,889
Bridgeport, Conn.....	21,885	25,698	22,197	1,221	27,156	37,314	36,180	1,404
Brooklyn, Mass.....	19,061	11,213	9,433	356	23,008	17,882	15,425	563
Buffalo, N. Y.....	90,860	155,718	104,010	1,801	119,692	183,673	118,444	1,908
Cambridge, Mass.....	25,220	32,731	29,924	4,011	25,615	39,794	34,608	4,822
Camden, N. J.....	43,113	17,175	10,000	5,647	49,581	23,128	15,682	6,147
Canton, Ohio.....	17,899	8,614	4,012	142	29,470	11,798	8,648	301
Charleston, S. C.....	16,481	5,233	2,524	31,569	20,458	4,902	2,404	31,069
Chicago, Ill.....	354,379	727,341	585,420	31,435	445,139	912,701	781,217	46,226
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	113,700	139,817	57,887	14,498	154,037	132,190	56,792	10,672
Cleveland, Ohio.....	87,740	163,570	124,354	6,104	132,314	223,908	195,703	8,738
Columbus, Ohio.....	75,036	30,907	12,292	8,225	116,846	35,578	16,285	12,802
Covington, Ky.....	19,397	15,735	5,302	2,504	31,079	15,346	3,933	2,912
Dallas, Tex.....	24,418	5,812	3,345	9,063	59,740	9,078	5,219	18,061
Dayton, Ohio.....	48,332	23,567	10,024	3,410	72,301	25,559	13,847	4,870
Denver, Colo.....	66,810	37,837	24,962	4,250	106,945	61,185	38,941	6,310
Des Moines, Iowa.....	38,187	14,337	7,936	1,679	53,755	19,234	10,395	2,954
Detroit, Mich.....	61,309	124,215	96,051	4,129	115,106	188,255	156,565	5,840
Duluth, Minn.....	10,333	21,282	20,932	422	15,403	31,556	30,652	465
East St. Louis, Ill.....	14,455	9,484	3,903	1,813	30,447	12,799	9,400	5,901
Elizabeth, N. J.....	15,333	20,895	14,735	1,167	20,208	27,808	23,894	1,409
Erie, Pa.....	18,962	21,577	11,944	250	25,740	25,494	14,943	348
Evansville, Ind.....	27,607	18,258	5,021	7,521	41,945	16,970	4,462	6,270
Fall River, Mass.....	14,300	40,197	49,961	405	15,858	52,125	50,874	438
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	20,978	17,087	6,775	295	36,722	19,414	7,204	593
Fort Worth, Tex.....	17,588	3,068	1,766	4,271	50,139	5,612	4,209	13,352
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	29,634	33,460	23,858	613	40,777	42,767	28,335	692
Harrisburg, Pa.....	38,452	5,114	2,478	4,123	49,576	5,926	4,134	4,550
Hartford, Conn.....	27,904	26,316	23,617	2,013	31,011	34,324	31,243	1,837
Hoboken, N. J.....	10,924	28,966	21,310	164	13,463	29,030	27,668	163
Holyoke, Mass.....	7,636	19,115	18,892	69	9,141	25,286	23,238	65
Houston, Tex.....	17,625	8,030	4,324	14,654	37,181	11,333	6,318	23,968
Indianapolis, Ind.....	97,772	38,359	17,070	15,963	150,593	41,420	19,767	21,870
Jacksonville, Fla.....	9,457	1,672	1,029	16,271	22,628	3,213	2,488	29,370
Jersey City, N. J.....	57,197	87,152	58,161	3,923	74,861	109,101	77,697	6,120
Johnstown, Pa.....	18,675	9,629	7,309	323	26,237	13,467	15,316	462
Kansas City, Kans.....	27,387	11,154	6,362	6,515	48,021	14,631	10,344	9,335
Kansas City, Mo.....	94,377	33,426	18,287	17,662	133,717	45,633	25,327	23,704
Lawrence, Mass.....	10,467	23,428	28,519	145	11,699	32,553	41,319	321
Los Angeles, Cal.....	54,060	26,105	17,917	4,397	169,967	74,756	60,584	13,391
Louisville, Ky.....	88,449	55,744	21,397	39,141	113,543	52,411	17,438	40,538
Lowell, Mass.....	20,828	33,031	40,015	195	20,703	41,942	43,457	192
Lynn, Mass.....	30,452	19,742	17,470	849	33,180	27,994	27,344	818
Manchester, N. H.....	15,324	17,378	24,224	61	16,119	24,197	29,692	55
Memphis, Tenn.....	36,556	10,755	5,069	49,940	59,985	12,138	6,467	52,515
Milwaukee, Wis.....	48,598	146,885	88,948	884	78,823	182,530	111,456	1,048
Minneapolis, Minn.....	61,289	78,861	60,983	1,605	96,188	116,548	85,938	2,736
Mobile, Ala.....	13,562	5,806	2,034	17,067	20,944	5,585	2,208	22,784
Nashville, Tenn.....	40,620	7,174	3,002	30,069	63,687	7,151	2,993	36,533
Newark, N. J.....	71,552	96,506	71,050	6,962	94,737	132,350	110,655	9,727
New Bedford, Mass.....	16,522	19,019	25,092	1,809	18,738	32,336	42,625	2,953
New Haven, Conn.....	36,385	37,999	30,654	2,989	37,720	49,434	42,784	3,661

## POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES.

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No. 38.—CITIES HAVING 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS IN 1910: POPULATION BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, 1900 AND 1910—Continued.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

City.	1900				1910			
	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Colored.	Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Colored.
	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.			Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.		
New Orleans, La.	103,186	76,191	20,569	78,158	147,473	74,244	27,636	89,672
New York, N. Y.	737,477	1,371,503	1,200,918	67,304	921,318	1,820,141	1,927,703	97,721
Manhattan	312,307	713,947	782,714	41,125	344,351	818,208	1,104,019	64,964
Bronx	50,233	86,432	61,258	2,584	92,569	185,146	148,935	4,330
Brooklyn	310,501	482,658	353,750	19,673	375,548	663,583	571,356	23,804
Queens	41,658	63,962	44,615	2,764	80,607	120,969	70,115	3,350
Richmond	22,778	24,504	18,581	1,158	28,243	32,235	24,278	1,213
Norfolk, Va.	21,865	2,846	1,006	20,307	34,471	4,318	5,564	25,099
Oakland, Cal.	24,790	23,775	16,223	2,172	55,198	49,936	36,822	8,218
Oklahoma, Okla.	6,998	1,248	562	1,220	47,880	8,399	3,214	6,712
Omaha, Nebr.	42,752	32,828	23,429	3,546	52,917	39,595	27,068	4,516
Passaic, N. J.	5,155	9,279	12,879	464	7,536	18,209	28,467	561
Paterson, N. J.	23,897	41,296	38,666	1,312	28,392	50,179	45,398	1,631
Pawtucket, R. I.	10,627	15,345	13,057	202	12,027	20,767	17,956	272
Peoria, Ill.	26,493	19,264	8,927	1,416	36,615	19,036	8,810	1,589
Philadelphia, Pa.	521,911	414,093	203,669	64,024	584,008	496,785	382,578	85,637
Pittsburgh, Pa.	147,296	168,832	114,845	20,539	176,089	191,483	140,436	25,897
Portland, Me.	27,064	12,406	10,352	323	31,121	15,054	12,078	318
Portland, Oreg.	38,170	24,710	17,734	9,812	104,163	51,009	43,780	8,262
Providence, R. I.	54,423	60,775	55,310	5,089	59,966	82,354	76,303	5,703
Reading, Pa.	62,543	9,949	5,922	547	74,714	11,750	8,812	795
Richmond, Va.	43,860	6,104	2,834	32,252	69,130	7,864	4,085	46,749
Rochester, N. Y.	52,473	68,798	40,718	614	74,525	83,687	58,993	944
Saginaw, Mich.	11,965	18,628	11,401	351	17,257	21,225	11,701	327
St. Joseph, Mo.	68,869	19,428	8,415	6,267	50,318	14,609	8,113	4,275
St. Louis, Mo.	189,249	239,170	110,968	35,853	269,836	246,946	125,706	44,541
St. Paul, Minn.	42,454	71,562	46,748	2,301	61,594	93,398	56,524	3,228
Salt Lake City, Utah	18,119	22,382	12,516	514	38,152	34,284	19,035	1,306
San Antonio, Tex.	21,094	15,363	9,265	7,599	44,620	23,765	17,407	10,813
San Francisco, Cal.	83,558	137,556	104,264	17,404	115,359	133,781	130,874	10,898
Savannah, Ga.	16,750	6,040	3,319	28,135	22,634	5,818	3,332	33,280
Schenectady, N. Y.	14,575	9,811	7,142	154	31,538	22,324	18,631	333
Scranton, Pa.	27,299	45,229	28,950	539	38,745	55,431	35,112	579
Seattle, Wash.	38,810	19,349	18,656	3,856	105,784	61,134	60,835	9,441
Somerville, Mass.	24,657	19,618	17,160	208	29,573	26,632	20,751	280
South Bend, Ind.	15,049	11,774	8,588	593	22,880	16,725	13,420	659
Spokane, Wash.	18,756	9,883	7,462	747	54,574	27,277	21,220	1,331
Springfield, Ill.	17,102	10,186	4,637	2,234	27,944	13,855	6,900	2,979
Springfield, Mass.	27,386	19,289	14,311	1,073	35,732	28,656	22,999	1,539
Syracuse, N. Y.	43,817	39,787	23,705	1,065	58,408	46,912	30,781	1,148
Tacoma, Wash.	15,116	11,196	10,158	1,244	36,481	23,877	21,463	1,922
Terre Haute, Ind.	24,290	7,911	2,945	1,527	42,588	9,164	3,796	2,311
Toledo, Ohio.	52,222	50,128	27,729	1,743	75,147	59,383	32,037	1,930
Trenton, N. J.	32,109	22,311	16,729	2,158	38,679	29,209	26,310	2,617
Troy, N. Y.	20,161	25,714	14,352	424	32,224	28,491	15,432	666
Utica, N. Y.	19,852	22,816	13,469	246	25,869	26,882	21,308	360
Washington, D. C.	134,073	37,939	19,520	87,186	166,711	45,066	24,351	94,941
Waterbury, Conn.	11,784	18,169	15,312	594	18,238	28,590	25,498	815
Wichita, Kans.	18,347	3,492	1,441	1,391	40,738	6,383	2,825	2,504
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	18,140	20,716	12,180	685	24,423	25,926	16,078	678
Wilmington, Del.	39,712	16,600	10,426	9,770	44,937	19,694	13,678	9,102
Worcester, Mass.	37,261	42,417	37,528	1,215	41,421	54,751	48,492	1,322
Yonkers, N. Y.	13,847	18,446	14,583	1,055	21,640	29,060	26,590	1,613
Youngstown, Ohio	13,353	18,415	12,192	925	25,595	26,654	24,860	1,957

## JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

No. 39.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS IN 1890 AND 1904: TOTAL NUMBER AND RATIO PER 100,000 OF POPULATION, BY COLOR, BY STATES, AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	Juvenile delinquents.		Number of juvenile delinquents per 100,000 of population.					
	June 1, 1890.	June 30, 1904.	White.		Colored.		Total.	
			June 1, 1890.	June 30, 1904. <sup>1</sup>	June 1, 1890.	June 30, 1904. <sup>1</sup>	June 1, 1890.	June 30, 1904. <sup>1,2</sup>
Alabama	( <sup>3</sup> )	37	.....	8.7	.....	.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9
Arizona	( <sup>3</sup> )	31	.....	32.8	.....	3.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.6
California	206	474	18.3	31.0	3.1	47.4	17.1	29.7
Colorado	149	288	35.4	46.7	77.6	384.8	36.1	48.7
Connecticut	626	702	75.5	67.8	561.6	606.4	83.9	72.0
Delaware	45	98	15.0	37.0	84.4	133.3	26.7	51.2
District of Columbia	187	405	44.0	55.9	157.2	341.8	81.2	135.7
Florida	( <sup>3</sup> )	31	.....	1.3	.....	11.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3
Georgia	( <sup>3</sup> )	99	.....	8.8	.....	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.2
Illinois	383	1,386	8.7	24.5	93.3	261.9	10.0	26.5
Indiana	636	872	24.6	28.5	236.5	295.0	29.0	32.9
Iowa	527	714	24.2	29.3	619.8	477.8	27.6	30.2
Kansas	208	372	12.7	18.9	65.3	198.8	14.6	25.0
Kentucky	273	301	11.9	9.4	31.0	44.2	14.7	13.3
Louisiana	86	36	3.4	3.2	12.0	2.0	7.7	2.4
Maine	169	226	25.2	32.2	164.6	133.9	25.6	31.9
Maryland	1,061	1,070	83.6	79.8	171.4	131.6	101.8	85.8
Massachusetts	698	1,107	30.3	37.9	114.6	163.0	31.2	36.5
Michigan	696	1,114	31.4	43.9	214.2	276.6	33.2	44.0
Minnesota	284	360	21.1	19.9	176.5	104.5	21.8	18.6
Missouri	360	670	10.8	17.5	58.4	95.8	13.4	20.4
Montana	( <sup>3</sup> )	78	.....	29.6	.....	64.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	27.4
Nebraska	237	164	21.6	15.0	91.5	61.4	22.4	15.4
New Hampshire	102	181	26.1	44.1	579.7	.....	27.1	42.5
New Jersey	608	650	38.6	28.4	142.7	189.2	42.1	31.5
New York	3,675	5,826	59.4	77.8	211.1	232.1	61.8	74.8
North Dakota	( <sup>3</sup> )	39	.....	12.5	.....	.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.5
Ohio	1,529	1,741	36.0	35.6	273.1	304.1	41.6	40.0
Oregon	( <sup>3</sup> )	93	.....	23.6	.....	.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.5
Pennsylvania	1,154	1,692	17.7	23.2	220.5	165.2	21.9	25.1
Rhode Island	270	356	72.2	76.6	340.0	368.2	78.1	77.0
South Dakota	( <sup>3</sup> )	65	.....	16.3	.....	14.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.4
Tennessee	( <sup>3</sup> )	246	.....	12.3	.....	11.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.6
Utah	( <sup>3</sup> )	79	.....	27.9	.....	70.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.0
Vermont	86	137	24.1	39.7	597.6	114.9	25.9	39.3
Virginia	( <sup>3</sup> )	279	.....	12.8	.....	19.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.4
Washington	( <sup>3</sup> )	158	.....	30.8	.....	22.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	27.1
West Virginia	( <sup>3</sup> )	314	.....	30.0	.....	89.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	30.2
Wisconsin	591	543	34.5	25.7	171.7	134.8	35.0	24.4
Total	14,846	23,034	23.5	29.7	25.4	34.4	23.7	28.3
<i>Geographic divisions.<sup>4</sup></i>								
New England	1,951	2,709	39.0	45.5	290.2	298.5	41.5	45.5
Middle Atlantic	5,437	8,168	39.9	49.7	201.3	192.0	42.8	49.3
East North Central	3,835	5,656	25.5	31.1	209.2	279.8	28.5	38.3
West North Central	1,616	2,384	16.2	20.2	90.1	123.2	18.2	21.8
South Atlantic	1,293	2,296	13.9	20.9	15.7	23.9	14.6	20.7
East South Central	273	584	4.4	8.0	3.9	7.3	4.2	7.3
West South Central	86	36	.6	.5	4.9	.7	1.9	.5
Mountain	149	476	12.8	26.6	15.0	59.1	12.9	25.5
Pacific	206	725	11.6	29.7	2.6	35.7	11.0	27.5

<sup>1</sup> Figures based on population of 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Figures based on estimated population, June 30, 1904.

<sup>3</sup> No returns.

<sup>4</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

## PAUPERS ENUMERATED IN ALMSHOUSES.

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No. 40.—PAUPERS ENUMERATED IN ALMSHOUSES: NUMBER AND RATIO PER 100,000 OF POPULATION IN 1890, 1903, AND 1910, BY STATES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, AND (FOR 1903) BY NATIVITY AND COLOR.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	June 1, 1890.		Dec. 31, 1903.					Jan. 1, 1910. <sup>1</sup>		
	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population. <sup>2</sup>	Native white.	Foreign-born white.	White nativity unknown.	Colored.	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.
Alabama .....	623	41.2	761	39.2	370	13	6	372	742	34.7
Arizona .....	23	38.6	146	107.9	85	53	2	6	269	131.6
Arkansas .....	223	19.8	575	41.7	391	41	-----	143	531	33.9
California .....	2,600	215.2	4,140	261.6	1,646	2,878	8	108	4,646	195.4
Colorado .....	87	21.1	398	68.0	205	186	1	6	510	63.8
Connecticut .....	1,438	192.7	2,067	218.9	906	1,092	8	61	2,244	201.3
Delaware .....	299	177.5	278	145.9	164	55	-----	56	366	180.9
District of Columbia .....	221	95.9	230	77.7	58	30	-----	142	276	83.4
Florida .....	24	6.1	124	21.5	51	10	2	61	207	27.5
Georgia .....	901	49.0	1,032	48.9	611	13	8	400	813	31.2
Idaho .....	20	23.7	70	37.2	31	38	1	-----	97	29.8
Illinois .....	5,395	141.0	5,635	108.8	2,726	2,651	125	133	5,450	96.7
Indiana .....	2,927	133.5	3,120	118.5	2,329	647	28	116	3,114	115.3
Iowa .....	1,621	84.8	2,019	86.0	1,214	755	12	38	1,765	79.3
Kansas .....	593	41.6	780	52.5	484	214	5	77	735	43.6
Kentucky .....	1,578	84.9	1,678	74.6	1,155	193	12	318	1,523	66.5
Louisiana .....	122	10.9	149	10.1	55	70	1	23	187	11.3
Maine .....	1,161	175.6	1,152	163.1	842	302	1	7	945	127.3
Maryland .....	1,599	153.4	1,633	131.7	813	415	2	873	1,688	180.3
Massachusetts .....	4,725	211.0	5,934	197.3	2,729	3,113	11	81	6,555	194.7
Michigan .....	1,916	91.5	2,594	108.0	1,446	1,087	9	52	3,001	106.8
Minnesota .....	365	28.0	547	28.6	123	419	-----	5	687	33.1
Mississippi .....	494	38.3	517	31.4	210	7	4	296	437	21.3
Missouri .....	2,378	88.8	2,465	75.6	1,524	663	26	252	2,412	73.2
Montana .....	132	99.9	314	112.4	149	161	-----	4	415	110.4
Nebraska .....	291	27.5	464	43.5	207	246	-----	11	551	46.2
Nevada .....	43	94.0	171	403.9	77	93	1	-----	159	194.2
New Hampshire .....	1,143	303.6	1,140	268.8	772	338	20	10	991	230.2
New Jersey .....	2,718	188.1	1,936	94.9	745	1,084	2	105	2,135	84.1
New Mexico .....	1	.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
New York .....	10,272	171.3	10,798	139.8	4,267	6,290	20	216	12,176	133.6
North Carolina .....	1,493	92.3	1,519	76.2	940	9	5	545	1,849	63.0
North Dakota .....	35	19.2	184	50.4	97	85	-----	2	81	14.0
Ohio .....	7,400	201.5	8,172	188.7	4,776	2,866	95	435	8,078	169.5
Oklahoma .....	-----	52	10.1	38	11	1	2	50	3.0	-----
Oregon .....	99	81.6	257	57.4	154	97	1	5	849	51.9
Pennsylvania .....	8,653	164.6	9,054	135.6	4,566	4,039	38	361	9,607	125.3
Rhode Island .....	490	141.8	788	171.9	425	332	1	30	769	141.7
South Carolina .....	578	50.2	686	48.7	387	31	-----	268	478	31.5
South Dakota .....	53	16.1	159	37.8	79	76	2	2	145	24.8
Tennessee .....	1,545	87.4	1,812	85.8	1,118	78	32	584	1,569	71.8
Texas .....	464	20.8	913	27.3	522	179	5	207	863	22.1
Utah .....	62	29.8	184	61.3	65	114	2	8	181	48.5
Vermont .....	543	163.3	414	119.1	302	98	5	9	383	107.6
Virginia .....	2,193	132.4	1,915	99.5	1,040	36	1	838	1,681	81.5
Washington .....	71	20.3	306	53.1	146	153	2	5	564	49.4
West Virginia .....	792	108.8	881	85.6	632	82	-----	117	808	66.2
Wisconsin .....	2,641	156.6	1,606	72.9	483	1,110	8	5	1,775	76.1
Wyoming .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	19	13.0	-----
Total .....	73,045	116.6	81,764	101.4	42,205	32,136	513	6,910	84,419	91.8
<i>Geographic divisions.<sup>3</sup></i>										
New England .....	9,500	202.1	11,495	194.5	5,976	5,275	46	198	11,887	181.4
Middle Atlantic .....	21,648	170.4	21,783	132.5	9,578	11,463	60	682	23,918	123.8
East North Central .....	20,279	150.5	21,127	125.8	11,760	8,361	265	741	21,418	117.4
West North Central .....	5,336	60.0	6,618	61.0	3,728	2,458	45	387	6,376	51.8
South Atlantic .....	8,100	91.4	8,298	75.4	4,746	714	18	2,820	7,706	63.2
East South Central .....	4,240	66.0	4,768	60.0	2,858	291	54	1,570	4,271	50.8
West South Central .....	809	17.8	1,689	20.7	1,006	301	7	375	1,634	18.6
Mountain .....	368	31.8	1,283	69.7	612	645	7	19	1,050	62.7
Pacific .....	2,770	148.0	4,708	180.5	1,946	2,628	11	118	5,559	132.6

<sup>1</sup> Provisional figures subject to correction.

<sup>2</sup> Figures based on estimated population, Dec. 31, 1903.

<sup>3</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.

No. 41.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE PAUPERS ENUMERATED IN ALMS-HOUSES: PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, DEC. 31, 1903, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES, AND BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

[Source: Reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	Per cent of foreign-born white paupers enumerated in almshouses, Dec. 31, 1903, born in—										
	Ireland.	Germany.	England and Wales.	Canada. <sup>1</sup>	Scandinavia.	Scotland.	Italy.	France.	Hungary and Bohemia.	Russia and Poland.	Other coun- tries.
Alabama.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....
California.....	41.0	15.0	9.6	5.1	5.7	3.7	2.8	5.2	0.1	0.5	11.3
Colorado.....	34.4	14.5	15.1	4.8	12.4	7.0	1.1	1.6	.5	1.6	7.0
Connecticut.....	71.9	8.4	7.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	.4	.4	.1	2.0	1.6
Delaware.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....
Florida.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )
Georgia.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )
Illinois.....	22.8	32.2	7.2	2.6	13.2	2.1	.4	1.4	1.3	2.3	3.5
Indiana.....	35.9	37.9	9.1	1.7	4.6	1.2	.3	2.9	.5	2.0	3.9
Iowa.....	25.4	33.9	7.2	3.3	16.2	1.4	.1	1.7	7.2	.3	3.3
Kansas.....	20.6	32.2	14.5	6.1	7.9	7.0	1.4	2.8	1.4	1.4	4.7
Kentucky.....	54.0	29.0	5.2	2.1	.5	1.6	.....	3.1	.....	.5	3.1
Louisiana.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine.....	43.4	1.3	9.6	37.6	3.7	2.6	.3	.....	.....	.....	1.3
Maryland.....	40.2	41.8	5.0	.7	1.4	3.8	.4	1.1	.4	2.5	2.7
Massachusetts.....	70.1	2.9	9.7	10.3	1.0	2.6	.7	.1	.....	.9	1.9
Michigan.....	20.3	27.3	0.9	18.2	6.6	4.7	.5	2.0	.1	1.4	0.0
Minnesota.....	15.3	24.3	4.3	4.5	41.3	1.7	.2	1.0	1.7	2.4	3.3
Mississippi.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )
Missouri.....	41.2	34.7	4.1	2.9	4.5	1.8	.4	2.3	.3	1.3	6.5
Montana.....	39.2	14.3	11.8	10.5	10.5	5.6	.....	2.5	.....	.....	5.6
Nebraska.....	26.8	31.3	5.3	2.9	13.0	2.9	.4	1.2	.8	.4	15.0
Nevada.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire.....	46.7	3.6	12.4	28.4	3.2	3.6	.....	.9	.....	.....	.9
New Jersey.....	59.6	20.7	9.9	.7	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.1	.2	1.1	1.5
New York.....	62.4	18.7	6.3	3.3	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.0	.2	1.1	2.1
North Carolina.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
North Dakota.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Ohio.....	36.5	39.4	9.9	1.4	.8	1.7	.8	1.2	2.0	1.1	5.2
Oklahoma.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oregon.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )
Pennsylvania.....	45.1	27.3	11.6	.7	1.6	2.0	1.2	.7	2.0	2.4	5.4
Rhode Island.....	63.0	2.1	17.5	6.9	2.1	4.8	1.5	.....	.....	.6	1.5
South Carolina.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Dakota.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tennessee.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Texas.....	22.4	27.9	10.1	.....	2.2	2.8	1.1	3.4	5.0	2.2	22.0
Utah.....	5.3	6.1	43.9	.....	30.7	6.1	1.7	.9	.....	.9	4.4
Vermont.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington.....	32.7	18.3	12.4	10.4	14.4	3.3	2.6	2.0	.....	.6	3.3
West Virginia.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin.....	14.6	50.9	4.5	4.1	9.5	1.3	.2	.3	2.6	6.0	6.0
Total.....	46.4	23.3	8.7	4.8	4.9	2.5	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.5	4.5
<i>Geographic divisions.<sup>4</sup></i>											
New England.....	66.1	4.0	9.9	12.2	1.7	2.8	.6	.2	1.6	1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Middle Atlantic.....	55.0	21.9	8.5	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.2	.9	3.3	1.5	.9
East North Central.....	30.3	37.2	8.3	4.3	6.9	2.1	.5	1.4	5.2	2.2	1.5
West North Central.....	27.3	31.0	6.0	3.9	17.9	2.2	.4	1.7	5.4	1.3	2.9
South Atlantic.....	45.1	33.3	5.9	1.5	2.0	4.1	.7	1.5	3.4	2.1	.4
East South Central.....	53.6	25.1	6.2	2.4	1.4	2.7	1.0	3.4	3.4	.7	.....
West South Central.....	32.9	24.9	8.3	.7	3.0	3.0	1.0	4.7	16.6	2.0	3.0
Mountain.....	30.4	12.2	19.7	5.9	12.9	5.4	1.1	1.7	9.6	.9	.2
Pacific.....	39.8	15.7	10.0	5.5	6.2	3.6	2.7	4.0	10.8	.6	1.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes Newfoundland.

<sup>2</sup> Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>4</sup> For States included in each division, see note 5, p. 38.